



# The New York State School Report Card

**Accountability  
and Overview Report  
2005 – 06**

School **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE &  
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HS AT  
FRANKLIN**

District **ROCHESTER CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
School ID **261600010086**  
Principal **ALI ABDULMATEEN**  
Telephone **(585) 467-3131**  
Grades **7-12**

## This School's Report Card

The New York State School Report Card is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on the school's status under the State and federal accountability systems, on student performance, and on other measures of school and district performance. Knowledge gained from the school report card on a school's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the knowledge and skills they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

### Use this report to:

- 1 Get School Profile information.**  
This section shows comprehensive data relevant to this school's learning environment.
- 2 Review School Accountability Status.**  
This section indicates whether a school made adequate yearly progress (AYP) and identifies schools in need of improvement and subject to interventions under the federal No Child Left Behind Act as well as schools requiring academic progress and subject to interventions under Commissioner's Regulations.
- 3 Review an Overview of School Performance.**  
This section has information about the school's performance on state assessments in English, mathematics, and science, and on high school graduation rate.

### For more information:

Office of Information and Reporting Services  
New York State Education Department  
Room 863 EBA  
Albany, NY 12234  
Email: [RPTCARD@mail.nysed.gov](mailto:RPTCARD@mail.nysed.gov)

## School Profile

This section shows comprehensive data relevant to this school's learning environment, including information about enrollment, average class size, and teacher qualifications.

### Enrollment

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Pre-K	0	0	0
Kindergarten	0	0	0
Grade 1	0	0	0
Grade 2	0	0	0
Grade 3	0	0	0
Grade 4	0	0	0
Grade 5	0	0	0
Grade 6	0	0	0
Ungraded Elementary	0	0	0
Grade 7	63	114	127
Grade 8	0	72	99
Grade 9	179	137	155
Grade 10	89	111	97
Grade 11	54	51	58
Grade 12	27	34	16
Ungraded Secondary	48	0	0
<b>Total K-12</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>552</b>

### Average Class Size

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
<b>Common Branch</b>			
<b>Grade 8</b>			
English		25	28
Mathematics			28
Science		29	22
Social Studies		26	28
<b>Grade 10</b>			
English	19	33	30
Mathematics	31	29	33
Science	28	33	
Social Studies		32	33

### Enrollment Information

*Enrollment* counts are as of Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) day, which is typically the first Wednesday of October of the school year. Students who attend BOCES programs on a part-time basis are included in a school's enrollment. Students who attend BOCES on a full-time basis or who are placed full time by the district in an out-of-district placement are not included in a school's enrollment. Students classified by schools as "pre-first" are included in first grade counts.

### Average Class Size Information

*Average Class Size* is the total registration in specified classes divided by the number of those classes with registration. *Common Branch* refers to self-contained classes in Grades 1-6.

## Demographic Factors

	2003-04		2004-05		2005-06	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Eligible for Free Lunch	237	52%	308	59%	277	50%
Reduced-Price Lunch	26	6%	41	8%	40	7%
Student Stability*		0%		91%		100%
Limited English Proficient	0	0%	27	5%	22	4%
<b>Racial/Ethnic Origin</b>						
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0%	1	0%	1	0%
Black or African American	305	66%	380	73%	418	76%
Hispanic or Latino	92	20%	90	17%	99	18%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	15	3%	10	2%	4	1%
White	48	10%	38	7%	30	5%

\* Not available at the district level.

## Attendance and Suspensions

	2002-03		2003-04		2004-05	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Annual Attendance Rate		0%		80%		82%
Student Suspensions	0	N/A	105	23%	215	41%

## Demographic Factors Information

*Eligible for Free Lunch and Reduced-Price Lunch* percentages are determined by dividing the number of approved lunch applicants by the Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) enrollment in full-day Kindergarten through Grade 12. *Eligible for Free Lunch and Limited English Proficient* counts are used to determine *Similar Schools* groupings within a *Need/Resource Capacity* category. *Student Stability* is the percentage of students in the highest grade in a school who were also enrolled in that school at any time during the previous school year. (For example, if School A, which serves Grades 6-8, has 100 students enrolled in Grade 8 this year, and 92 of those 100 students were also enrolled in School A last year, the stability rate for the school is 92 percent.)

## Attendance and Suspensions Information

*Annual Attendance Rate* is determined by dividing the school's total actual attendance by the total possible attendance for a school year. A school's actual attendance is the sum of the number of students in attendance on each day the school was open during the school year. Possible attendance is the sum of the number of enrolled students who should have been in attendance on each day the school was open during the school year. *Student Suspension* rate is determined by dividing the number of students who were suspended from school (not including in-school suspensions) for one full day or longer anytime during the school year by the Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) day enrollments for that school year. A student is counted only once, regardless of whether the student was suspended one or more times during the school year.

## Teacher Qualifications

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
<b>Core Classes Not Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers</b>			
Total Number of Core Classes	82	97	121
Percent Not Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers	18%	7%	26%
<b>Teachers with No Valid Teaching Certificate</b>			
Total Number of Teachers	4	1	4
Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate	15%	3%	10%
<b>Individuals Teaching Out of Certification</b>			
Number of Teachers	5	2	8
Percentage of Total	19%	6%	21%
<b>Percent of Teachers with Master's Degree Plus 30 Hours or Doctorate</b>			
	19%	26%	31%

## Staff Counts

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total Teachers	31	43	43
Total Other Professional Staff	4	6	4
Total Paraprofessionals*	N/A	N/A	N/A
Assistant Principals	1	2	2
Principals	1	1	1

\* Not available at the school level.

## Teacher Qualifications Information

To be *Highly Qualified*, a teacher must have at least a Bachelor's degree, be certified to teach in the subject area, and show subject matter competency. The number of *Individuals Teaching Out of Certification* is the number doing so more than on an incidental basis; that is, teaching for five or fewer periods per week outside certification.

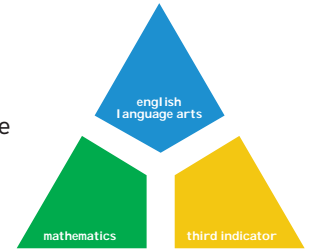
## Staff Counts Information

*Other Professionals* includes administrators, guidance counselors, school nurses, psychologists, and other professionals who devote more than half of their time to non-teaching duties. Teachers who are shared between buildings within a district are reported on the district report only.

## Understanding How Accountability Works in New York State

The federal No Child Left Behind (NCLB) Act requires that states develop and report on measures of student proficiency in 1) English language arts (ELA), in 2) mathematics, and on 3) a third indicator. In New York State in 2005–06, the third indicator is science at the elementary/middle level and graduation rate at the secondary level. Schools or districts that prove student proficiency on these measures are making Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

For more information about accountability in New York State, visit: [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/accountability/home.shtml](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/accountability/home.shtml)



### 1 English Language Arts (ELA)

To make AYP in ELA, every accountability group must make AYP. For a group to make AYP, it must meet the participation *and* the performance criteria.

#### A Participation Criterion

At the elementary/middle level, 95 percent of Grades 3–8 students enrolled during the test administration period in each group with 40 or more students must be tested on the New York State Testing Program (NYSTP) in ELA or, if appropriate, the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT), or the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in ELA. At the secondary level, 95 percent of seniors in 2005–06 in each accountability group with 40 or more students must have taken an English examination that meets the students' graduation requirement.

#### B Performance Criterion

At the elementary/middle level, the Performance Index (PI) of each group with 30 or more continuously enrolled tested students must equal or exceed its Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO) or the group must make Safe Harbor. At the secondary level, the PI of each group in the 2002 cohort with 30 or more members must equal or exceed its Effective AMO or the group must make Safe Harbor. To make Safe Harbor, the PI of the group must equal or exceed its Safe Harbor Target and the group must meet the qualification for Safe Harbor.

### 2 Mathematics

The same criteria for making AYP in ELA apply to mathematics. At the elementary/middle level, the measures used to determine AYP are the NYSTP and the NYSAA in mathematics. At the secondary level, the measures are mathematics examinations that meet the students' graduation requirement.

### 3 Third Indicator

In addition to English language arts and mathematics, the school must also make AYP in a third area of achievement. This means meeting the criteria in science at the elementary/middle level and the criteria in graduation rate at the secondary level.

**Elementary/Middle-Level Science:** To make AYP, the All Students group must meet the participation criterion *and* the performance criterion.

#### A Participation Criterion

Eighty percent of students in Grades 4 and/or 8 enrolled during the test administration period in the All Students group, if it has 40 or more students, must be tested on an accountability measure. In Grade 4, the measures are the Grade 4 elementary-level science test and the Grade 4 NYSAA in science. In Grade 8 science, the measures are the Grade 8 middle-level science test, Regents science examinations, and the Grade 8 NYSAA in science.

#### B Performance Criterion

The PI of the All Students group must equal or exceed the State Science Standard (100) or the Science Progress Target.

Qualifying for Safe Harbor in Elementary/Middle-Level ELA and Math: To qualify, the PI must equal or exceed the State Science Standard or the Science Progress Target in elementary/middle-level science for that group.

**Secondary-Level Graduation Rate:** For a school to make AYP in graduation rate, the percent of students in the 2001 graduation-rate cohort in the All Students group earning a high school diploma by August 31, 2005 must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard (55%) or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target.

Qualifying for Safe Harbor in Secondary-Level ELA and Math: To qualify, the percent of the 2001 graduation-rate cohort earning a local diploma by August 31, 2005 must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard (55%) or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target for that group.

## Useful Terms for Understanding Accountability

### Accountability Cohort

The 2002 school accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered Grade 9 anywhere in the 2002–03 school year, and all ungraded students with disabilities who reached their seventeenth birthday in the 2002–03 school year, who were enrolled on October 6, 2005 and did not transfer to a diploma granting program. Students who earned a high school equivalency diploma or enrolled in an approved high school equivalency preparation program by June 30, 2006, are not included in the 2002 school accountability cohort. The 2002 district accountability cohort consists of all students in each school accountability cohort plus students who transferred within the district after BEDS day plus students who were placed outside the district by the Committee on Special Education or district administrators and who met the other requirements for cohort membership. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (16) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

### Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP)

Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) indicates satisfactory progress by a district or a school toward the goal of proficiency for all students.

### Annual Measurable Objective (AMO)

The Annual Measurable Objective (AMO) is the Performance Index (PI) value that signifies that an accountability group is making satisfactory progress toward the goal that 100 percent of students will be proficient in the State's learning standards for English language arts and mathematics by 2013–14. The secondary-level AMO will be increased as specified in CR100.2(p)(14) and will reach 200 in 2013–14. (See Effective AMO for further information.)

### Continuously Enrolled Students

At the elementary/middle level, continuously enrolled students are those enrolled in the school or district on BEDS day (usually the first Wednesday in October) of the school year until the test administration period. At the secondary level, all students who meet the criteria for inclusion in the accountability cohort are considered to be continuously enrolled.

### Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO)

The Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO) is the Performance Index (PI) value that each accountability group within a school or district is expected to achieve to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP). The Effective AMO is the lowest PI that an accountability group of a given size can achieve in a subject for the group's PI not to be considered significantly different from the AMO for that subject. If an accountability group's PI equals or exceeds the Effective AMO, it is considered to have made AYP. A more complete definition of Effective AMO and a table showing the PI values that each group size must equal or exceed to make AYP are available at [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts).

### Performance Index (PI)

A Performance Index is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative) in English language arts, mathematics, or science. Student scores on the tests are converted to four performance levels, from Level 1 (indicating no proficiency) to Level 4 (indicating advanced proficiency). At the elementary/middle level, the PI is calculated using the following equation:

$$100 \times \left[ \frac{\text{Count of Continuously Enrolled Tested Students Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4} + \text{the Count at Levels 3 and 4}}{\text{Count of All Continuously Enrolled Tested Students}} \right]$$

At the secondary level, the PI is calculated using the following equation:

$$100 \times \left[ \frac{\text{Count of Cohort Members Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4} + \text{the Count at Levels 3 and 4}}{\text{Count of All Cohort Members}} \right]$$

A list of tests used to measure student performance for accountability is available at [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts).

### Progress Target

For accountability groups below the State Standard in science or graduation rate, the Progress Target is an alternate method for making Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) or qualifying for Safe Harbor in English language arts and mathematics based on improvement over the previous year's performance.

### Safe Harbor

Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to demonstrate Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) for accountability groups that do not achieve their Effective Annual Measurable Objectives (AMOs) in English or mathematics.

### Safe Harbor Targets

The original 2005–06 safe harbor targets were calculated using the following equation:

$$2005-06 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2005-06 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$$

The resulting targets were adjusted so that their proportion of the 2005–06 AMO was the same as the original target's proportion of the 2004–05 AMO.

### Science Progress Target

The elementary/middle-level 2005–06 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2004–05 PI. The 2006–07 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2005–06 PI. The 2006–07 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the State Science Standard in 2005–06.

### Science Standard

The criterion value that represents a minimally satisfactory performance in science. In 2005–06, the State Science Standard at the elementary/middle level is a Performance Index (PI) of 100. The Commissioner may raise the State Science Standard at his discretion in future years.

## Understanding Your School Accountability Status

The list below defines the school status categories applied to each accountability measure under New York State's accountability system, which is divided into a Federal Title I component and a State component. Accountability measures for schools at the elementary/middle level are English language arts (ELA), mathematics, and science; at the secondary level, they are ELA, mathematics, and graduation rate. A school may be assigned a different status for different accountability measures. The overall status of a school is the status assigned to the school for the accountability measure with the most advanced designation in the hierarchy. If the school receives Title I funds, it is the most advanced designation in the Title I hierarchy, unless the school is in good standing under Title I but identified as SRAP under the State hierarchy. A school that does not receive Title I funding in a school year does not have a federal status in that year; however, all schools receive a state status even if they do not receive Title I funding. Schools in improvement status under Title I must provide school choice for their students; those in need of improvement in year 2 and beyond must also provide Supplemental Education Services to eligible students. Other consequences for schools not in good standing can be found at: [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/school-accountability/about.shtml](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/school-accountability/about.shtml).

### Federal Title I Status

(Applies to all New York State schools receiving Title I funds)

#### ▲ School in Good Standing

A school is considered to be in good standing if it has not been identified as a School in Need of Improvement, in Corrective Action, Planning for Restructuring, Restructuring, Requiring Academic Progress, or as a School Under Registration Review.

#### ▲ School in Need of Improvement (Year 1)

A school that has not made AYP on the same accountability measure for two consecutive years while receiving Title I funds is considered a School in Need of Improvement (Year 1) for the following year.

#### ▲ School in Need of Improvement (Year 2)

A School in Need of Improvement (Year 1) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School in Need of Improvement (Year 2) for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

#### ▲ School in Corrective Action

A School in Need of Improvement (Year 2) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School in Corrective Action for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

#### ▲ School Planning for Restructuring

A School in Corrective Action that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Planning for Restructuring for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

#### ▲ School Restructuring (Year 1)

A School Planning for Restructuring that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Restructuring (Year 1) for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

#### ▲ School Restructuring (Year 2)

A School Restructuring (Year 1) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Restructuring (Year 2) for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

### New York State Status

(Applies to all New York State public schools)

#### ■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1)

A school that has not made AYP on the same accountability measure for two consecutive years is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1) for the following year.

#### ■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2)

A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2) for the following year.

#### ■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3)

A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3) for the following year.

#### ■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4)

A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4) for the following year.

#### ■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 5 and above)


A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4 and above) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 5 and above) for the following year.

## Summary

### Overall Accountability Status (2006–07)

#### Improvement (Year1)

##### Elementary/Middle Level

 ELA  Improvement (Year 1)

 Math  Good Standing

 Science  Good Standing

##### Secondary Level

 ELA  Good Standing

 Math  Good Standing

 Graduation Rate  Good Standing

### Title I Part A Funding

#### Years the School Received Title I Part A Funding

**2004–05**

YES























**2005–06**

YES




**2006–07**

YES














### On which accountability measures did this school make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) and which groups made AYP on each measure?

Student Groups	Elementary/Middle Level			Secondary Level		
	English Language Arts	Mathematics	Science	English Language Arts	Mathematics	Graduation Rate
<b>All Students</b>						
<b>Ethnicity</b>						
American Indian or Alaska Native						
Black or African American						
Hispanic or Latino				–	–	
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	–			–	–	
White	–	–		–	–	
<b>Other Groups</b>						
Students with Disabilities				–	–	
Limited English Proficient	–	–		–	–	
Economically Disadvantaged				–	–	
<b>Student groups making AYP in each subject</b>	 2 of 5	 2 of 5	 0 of 1	 0 of 2	 1 of 2	 1 of 1

#### AYP Status

-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status


#### Accountability Status Levels

- | Federal   | State  |
|---|--|
| Good Standing                   |  Good Standing                                |
| Improvement (Year 1)            |  Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1)         |
| Improvement (Year 2)            |  Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2)         |
| Corrective Action               |  Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3)         |
| Planning for Restructuring      |  Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4)         |
| Restructuring (Year 1)          |  Requiring Academic Progress (Year 5 & Above) |
| Restructuring (Year 2 & Above)  |  |



## Elementary/Middle-Level English Language Arts

















**Accountability Status for This Subject (2006–07)**  Improvement (Year 1)

**Accountability Measures** 2 of 5 Student groups making AYP in English Language Arts  
 Did not make AYP

### Prospective Status

To be removed from improvement status in English Language Arts, this school must make AYP in this measure for two consecutive years. If this school fails to make AYP in 2006-07, the school will be In Need of Improvement (Year 2) in 2007-08. If this school makes AYP in 2006-07, the school will remain In Need of Improvement (Year 1) in 2007-08. [104]

### How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level English Language Arts accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) <sup>1</sup>	AYP	Participation <sup>2</sup>		Test Performance <sup>3</sup>		Performance Objectives		
	Status	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Safe Harbor Target 2005–06	2006–07
<b>All Students</b> (218:211)			99%		90	114	103	101
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
American Indian or Alaska Native (0:0)								
Black or African American (166:160)			98%		86	114	101	97
Hispanic or Latino (47:46)			100%		100	108	20	110
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (1:1)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White (4:4)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Groups</b>								
Students with Disabilities <sup>4</sup> (73:71)			99%		54	111	20	69
Limited English Proficient (2:2)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Economically Disadvantaged (155:148)			98%		90	113	101	101
<b>Final AYP Determination</b>		2 of 5						

#### NOTES

<sup>1</sup> These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.

<sup>2</sup> Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 95 percent in 2005–06, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2004–05 and 2005–06 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.

<sup>3</sup> For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2005–06, data for 2004–05 and 2005–06 were combined to determine counts and PIs. For schools with 30 or more continuously enrolled students in the All Students group in 2005–06, student groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion.

<sup>4</sup> If the school failed to make AYP solely because of the performance of students with disabilities, met the 95% participation requirement for this group, and would meet or exceed the AMO for this subject if 34 points were added to the PI, then the school is considered to have made AYP for students with disabilities.


‡ This student group did not make AYP in science; therefore, it did not qualify for Safe Harbor.

#### AYP Status

-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

## Elementary/Middle-Level Mathematics

















**Accountability Status for This Subject (2006–07)**  Good Standing

**Accountability Measures** 2 of 5 Student groups making AYP in Mathematics  
 Did not make AYP

### Prospective Status

A school that fails to make AYP in Mathematics for two consecutive years is placed in improvement status. If this school fails to make AYP in 2006-07, the school will be School In Need of Improvement (Year 1) in 2007-08. If this school makes AYP in 2006-07, the school will be in good standing in 2007-08. [102]

### How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level Mathematics accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) <sup>1</sup>	AYP	Participation <sup>2</sup>		Test Performance <sup>3</sup>		Performance Objectives		
	Status	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Safe Harbor Target 2005–06	2006–07
<b>All Students</b> (216:203)			97%		55	78	57	70
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
American Indian or Alaska Native (0:0)								
Black or African American (166:155)			96%		50	78	58	65
Hispanic or Latino (46:45)			100%		71	72	20	84
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (0:0)								
White (4:3)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Groups</b>								
Students with Disabilities <sup>4</sup> (75:70)			97%		33	75	20	50
Limited English Proficient (2:2)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Economically Disadvantaged (151:141)			97%		57	77	61	71
<b>Final AYP Determination</b>	 2 of 5							

#### NOTES

<sup>1</sup> These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.




<sup>2</sup> Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 95 percent in 2005–06, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2004–05 and 2005–06 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.

<sup>3</sup> For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2005–06, data for 2004–05 and 2005–06 were combined to determine counts and PIs. For schools with 30 or more continuously enrolled students in the All Students group in 2005–06, student groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion.

<sup>4</sup> If the school failed to make AYP solely because of the performance of students with disabilities, met the 95% participation requirement for this group, and would meet or exceed the AMO for this subject if 34 points were added to the PI, then the school is considered to have made AYP for students with disabilities.


‡ This student group did not make AYP in science; therefore, it did not qualify for Safe Harbor.

#### AYP Status

-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

## Elementary/Middle-Level Science









**Accountability Status**  Good Standing  
**for This Subject**  
**(2006–07)**

**Accountability Measures** 0 of 1 Student groups making AYP in Science  
 Did not make AYP

### Prospective Status

A school that fails to make AYP in Science for two consecutive years is placed in improvement status. If this school fails to make AYP in 2006-07, the school will be School In Need of Improvement (Year 1) in 2007-08. If this school makes AYP in 2006-07, the school will be in good standing in 2007-08. [102]




### How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level science accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) <sup>1</sup>	AYP		Participation <sup>2</sup>		Test Performance <sup>3</sup>		Performance Objectives	
	Status	Safe Harbor Qualification	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	State Standard	Progress Target 2005–06 2006–07
<b>All Students</b> (158:62)		Qualified		78%		108	100	
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
American Indian or Alaska Native (0:0)								
Black or African American (69:51)		Qualified		77%		100	100	
Hispanic or Latino (17:11)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (0:0)								
White (0:0)								
<b>Other Groups</b>								
Students with Disabilities (19:10)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Limited English Proficient (0:0)								
Economically Disadvantaged (53:39)		Qualified		77%		105	100	
<b>Final AYP Determination</b>	 0 of 1							

#### NOTES


- <sup>1</sup> These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.
- <sup>2</sup> Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 80 percent in 2005–06, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2004–05 and 2005–06 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.
- <sup>3</sup> Groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion. For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in 2005–06, data for 2004–05 and 2005–06 were combined to determine counts and performance indices.

#### AYP Status

-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

## Secondary-Level English Language Arts







**Accountability Status for This Subject (2006–07)**  Good Standing

**Accountability Measures** 0 of 2 Student groups making AYP in English Language Arts  
 Did not make AYP

### Prospective Status

A school that fails to make AYP in English Language Arts for two consecutive years is placed in improvement status. If this school fails to make AYP in 2006-07, the school will be School In Need of Improvement (Year 1) in 2007-08. If this school makes AYP in 2006-07, the school will be in good standing in 2007-08. [102]




### How did students in each accountability group perform on secondary-level English Language Arts accountability measures?

Student Group (12th Graders: 2002 Cohort) <sup>1</sup>	AYP	Participation <sup>2</sup>		Test Performance <sup>3</sup>		Performance Objectives		
	Status	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Safe Harbor Target 2005–06    2006–07	
<b>All Students</b> (41:42)			98%		102	139	118	112
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
American Indian or Alaska Native (0:0)								
Black or African American (33:32)		–	–		109	137	119	118
Hispanic or Latino (5:4)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (5:0)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White (3:6)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Groups</b>								
Students with Disabilities (9:6)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Limited English Proficient (2:3)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Economically Disadvantaged (2:8)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Final AYP Determination</b>		0 of 2						

#### NOTES


- <sup>1</sup> These data show the count of 12th graders in 2005–06 (used for Participation) followed by the count of students in the 2002 cohort (used for Performance).
  - <sup>2</sup> Groups with fewer than 40 students in the 12th grade are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 95 percent in 2005–06, the enrollment shown is the sum of the 2004–05 and 2005–06 Grade 12 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.
  - <sup>3</sup> For schools with fewer than 30 students in the 2002 cohort, data for 2001 and 2002 cohort members were combined to determine counts and PIs. For schools with 30 or more students in the 2002 cohort in the All Students group, groups with fewer than 30 students in the 2002 cohort are not required to meet the performance criterion.
- ‡ This student group did not make AYP in graduation rate; therefore, it did not qualify for Safe Harbor.

#### AYP Status

-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

## Secondary-Level Mathematics







**Accountability Status for This Subject (2006–07)**  Good Standing

**Accountability Measures** 1 of 2 Student groups making AYP in Mathematics  
 Did not make AYP

### Prospective Status

A school that fails to make AYP in Mathematics for two consecutive years is placed in improvement status. If this school fails to make AYP in 2006-07, the school will be School In Need of Improvement (Year 1) in 2007-08. If this school makes AYP in 2006-07, the school will be in good standing in 2007-08. [102]




### How did students in each accountability group perform on secondary-level Mathematics accountability measures?

Student Group	AYP	Participation <sup>2</sup>		Test Performance <sup>3</sup>		Performance Objectives		
	Status	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Safe Harbor Target 2005–06    2006–07	
(12th Graders: 2002 Cohort) <sup>1</sup>								
<b>All Students (41:42)</b>	 SH		100%	 SH	117	131	113	125
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
American Indian or Alaska Native (0:0)								
Black or African American (33:32)		–	–		116	129	117	124
Hispanic or Latino (5:4)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (5:0)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White (3:6)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Groups</b>								
Students with Disabilities (9:6)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Limited English Proficient (2:3)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Economically Disadvantaged (2:8)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Final AYP Determination</b>	 1 of 2							

#### NOTES

- <sup>1</sup> These data show the count of 12th graders in 2005–06 (used for Participation) followed by the count of students in the 2002 cohort (used for Performance).
  - <sup>2</sup> Groups with fewer than 40 students in the 12th grade are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 95 percent in 2005–06, the enrollment shown is the sum of the 2004–05 and 2005–06 Grade 12 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.
  - <sup>3</sup> For schools with fewer than 30 students in the 2002 cohort, data for 2001 and 2002 cohort members were combined to determine counts and PIs. For schools with 30 or more students in the 2002 cohort in the All Students group, groups with fewer than 30 students in the 2002 cohort are not required to meet the performance criterion.
- ‡ This student group did not make AYP in graduation rate; therefore, it did not qualify for Safe Harbor.

#### AYP Status

-  Made AYP
-  SH Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status






## Graduation Rate

**Accountability Status**  Good Standing  
**for This Indicator**  
**(2006–07)**

**Accountability Measures** 1 of 1 Student groups making AYP in Graduation Rate  
 Made AYP

**Prospective Status** This school will be in good standing in 2007-08. [101]

### How did students in each accountability group perform on graduation rate accountability measures?

Student Group (Cohort Count) <sup>1</sup>	Graduation		Graduation Rate <sup>2</sup>	Objectives		
	AYP	Met Criterion		State Standard	Progress Target	
					2005–06	2006–07
<b>All Students</b> (70)			51%	55%	1%	52%
<b>Ethnicity</b>						
American Indian or Alaska Native (0)						
Black or African American (44)			50%	55%	1%	51%
Hispanic or Latino (16)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (4)	–	–	–	–	–	–
White (6)	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Groups</b>						
Students with Disabilities (10)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Limited English Proficient (2)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Economically Disadvantaged (32)			56%	55%		
<b>Final AYP Determination</b>	 1 of 1					

#### NOTES

<sup>1</sup> Graduation-rate cohort for each year includes all students in the accountability cohort in the previous year plus all students excluded from that accountability cohort solely because they transferred to a high school equivalency preparation program, approved under Commissioner's Regulations 100.7.

<sup>2</sup> Percentage of the 2001 cohort that earned a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2005.

## Graduation Rate Information

For a school or a district to make AYP in graduation rate, the percentage of 2001 graduation-rate cohort members earning a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2005 for the "All Students" group must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target for 2005–06.

The Graduation Rate Standard is the criterion value that represents a minimally satisfactory percentage of cohort members earning a local diploma. The State Graduation-Rate Standard for the 2001 cohort is 55 percent. The Commissioner may raise the Graduation-Rate Standard at his discretion in future years.

The 2005–06 Graduation-Rate Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the percentage of the 2000 cohort earning a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2004. The 2006–07 Graduation-Rate Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the percentage of the 2001 cohort earning a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2005. This target is provided for each group whose percentage earning a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2005 is below the Graduation-Rate Standard in 2005–06 (55%). Groups with fewer than 30 cohort members are not subject to this criterion.

## Summary of 2005–06 School Performance

Performance on the State assessments in English language arts, mathematics, and science at the elementary and middle levels is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of tested students scoring at or above Level 2, Level 3, and Level 4. Performance on the State assessments in ELA and mathematics at the secondary level is reported in terms of the percentage of students in a cohort scoring at these levels.

	Percentage of students that scored at or above Level 3			Total Tested
	0%	50%	100%	
<b>English Language Arts</b>				
Grade 4	–			2
Grade 5	0%			14
Grade 6	5%	■		19
Grade 7	21%	■		95
Grade 8	23%	■		83
<b>Mathematics</b>				
Grade 4	–			2
Grade 5	0%			14
Grade 6	5%	■		19
Grade 7	3%	■		94
Grade 8	20%	■		79
<b>Science</b>				
Grade 8	29%	■		63

	Percentage of students that scored at or above Level 3			2002 Cohort
	0%	50%	100%	
<b>Secondary Level</b>				
English	23%	■		96
Mathematics	29%	■		96

	Percentage of students who graduated			2002 Cohort
	0%	50%	100%	
<b>Graduation Rate</b>				
2002 Cohort	26%	■		96

### About the Performance

#### Level Descriptors

##### Level 1: Not Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance does not demonstrate an understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

##### Level 2: Partially Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance demonstrates a partial understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

##### Level 3: Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance demonstrates an understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

##### Level 4: Meeting Learning Standards with Distinction.

Student performance demonstrates a thorough understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

#### How are Need/Resource Capacity (N/RC) categories determined?

Districts are divided into high, average, and low need categories based on their ability to meet the special needs of their students with local resources. Districts in the high need category are subdivided into four categories based on enrollment size and, in some cases, number of students per square mile. More information about the categories can be found in the *Report to the Governor and the Legislature on the Educational Status of the State's Schools* at [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts).

In this section, this school's performance is compared with that of similar schools.

#### What are Similar Schools?

Within each N/RC category, the Department identifies Similar Schools: schools that serve similar students and have similar resources. Each school report card compares the school's performance with that of similar schools. The following factors are considered in grouping schools: a) the grade level served by the school and b) rates of student poverty and limited English proficiency. Student poverty levels are indicated by determining the percentage of children in each school who participate in the free-lunch program. By combining these factors, a measure of student need is created and used to place schools into relatively low (lowest quartile), relatively high (highest quartile), and typical (mid-range) groups.

#### This School's Similar Schools

##### Group: 41

All schools in this group are secondary level schools in large cities other than New York City. The schools in this group are in the middle range of student needs for secondary level schools in these districts.

## This School's Results in Grade 4 English Language Arts

	<b>This School</b>			<b>Similar Schools</b>		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: –	Range: 612–775	650–775	716–775			
				61%	23%	0%
Number of Students:	–	–	–			



### Results by Student Group

	<b>2005–06 School Year</b>				<b>2004–05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>2</b>	–	–	–				
Female	1	–	–	–				
Male	1	–	–	–				
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	2	–	–	–				
Hispanic or Latino								
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other								
Pacific Islander								
White								
Small Group Totals	2	–	–	–				
General-Education Students								
Students with Disabilities	2	–	–	–				
English Proficient	2	–	–	–				
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	1	–	–	–				
Not Disadvantaged	1	–	–	–				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	2	–	–	–				

New assessments for elementary- and middle-level English language arts and mathematics were administered in 2006. Results from these assessments cannot be directly compared to results from previously administered assessments.

#### NOTES

The – symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

### Other Assessments

	<b>2005–06 School Year</b>				<b>2004–05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 4 Equivalent	0				0			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT)†: Grade 4	0				0			

† Results in this report are shown for students who took the NYSESLAT in lieu of the New York State Testing Program assessment for accountability purposes.



## This School's Results in Grade 4 Mathematics

	<b>This School</b>			<b>Similar Schools</b>		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: –	Range: 622–800	650–800	702–800			
				43%	20%	0%
Number of Students:	–	–	–			

## Results by Student Group

	<b>2005–06 School Year</b>				<b>2004–05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>2</b>	–	–	–				
Female	1	–	–	–				
Male	1	–	–	–				
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	2	–	–	–				
Hispanic or Latino								
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White								
Small Group Totals	2	–	–	–				
General-Education Students								
Students with Disabilities	2	–	–	–				
English Proficient	2	–	–	–				
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	1	–	–	–				
Not Disadvantaged	1	–	–	–				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	2	–	–	–				

New assessments for elementary- and middle-level English language arts and mathematics were administered in 2006. Results from these assessments cannot be directly compared to results from previously administered assessments.

### NOTES

The – symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

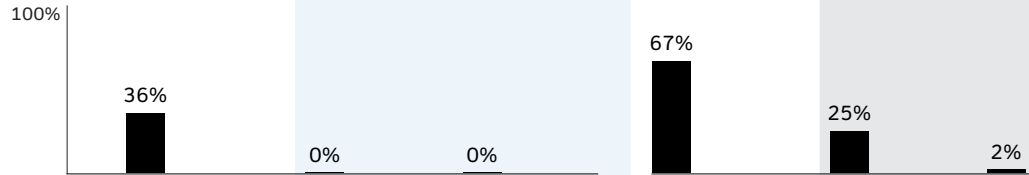
## Other Assessments

	<b>2005–06 School Year</b>				<b>2004–05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 4 Equivalent	0				0			

School **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HS AT FRANKLIN** District **ROCHESTER CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## This School's Results in Grade 5 English Language Arts

	<b>This School</b>			<b>Similar Schools</b>		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 573	608-795	650-795	711-795			
Range:	608-795	650-795	711-795			
Number of Students:	5	0	0	67%	25%	2%



### Results by Student Group

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>				
Female	5	40%	0%	0%				
Male	9	33%	0%	0%				
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	11	-	-	-				
Hispanic or Latino	2	-	-	-				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White	1	-	-	-	This test was not given in 2004-05.			
Small Group Totals	14	36%	0%	0%				
General-Education Students								
Students with Disabilities	14	36%	0%	0%				
English Proficient	14	36%	0%	0%				
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	12	-	-	-				
Not Disadvantaged	2	-	-	-				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	14	36%	0%	0%				

#### NOTES

The - symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

### Other Assessments

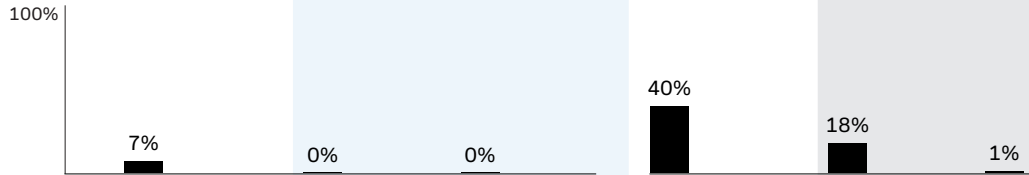
	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 5 Equivalent	1	-	-	-	This test was not given in 2004-05.			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT)†: Grade 5	0				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

† Results in this report are shown for students who took the NYSESLAT in lieu of the New York State Testing Program assessment for accountability purposes.

School **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HS AT FRANKLIN** District **ROCHESTER CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## This School's Results in Grade 5 Mathematics

	<b>This School</b>			<b>Similar Schools</b>		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 582	619-780	650-780	699-780			
Range:	619-780	650-780	699-780			
				40%	18%	1%
Number of Students:	1	0	0			



## Results by Student Group

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>				
Female	5	20%	0%	0%				
Male	9	0%	0%	0%				
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	11	-	-	-				
Hispanic or Latino	2	-	-	-				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other								
Pacific Islander								
White	1	-	-	-	This test was not given in 2004-05.			
Small Group Totals	14	7%	0%	0%				
General-Education Students								
Students with Disabilities	14	7%	0%	0%				
English Proficient	14	7%	0%	0%				
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	12	-	-	-				
Not Disadvantaged	2	-	-	-				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	14	7%	0%	0%				

### NOTES

The - symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

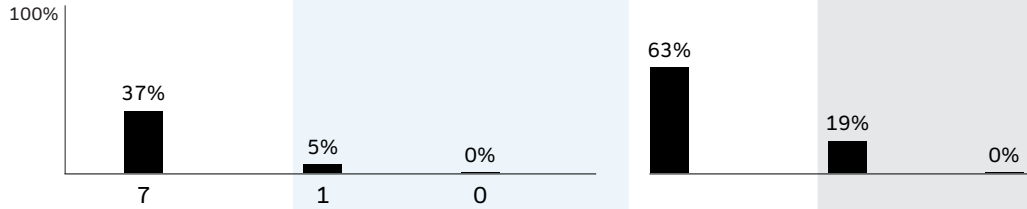
## Other Assessments

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 5 Equivalent	1	-	-	-	This test was not given in 2004-05.			

School **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HS AT FRANKLIN** District **ROCHESTER CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## This School's Results in Grade 6 English Language Arts

	<b>This School</b>			<b>Similar Schools</b>		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 589	598-785	650-785	705-785			
Range:	598-785	650-785	705-785			
Number of Students:	7	1	0	63%	19%	0%



## Results by Student Group

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>0%</b>				
Female	5	60%	0%	0%				
Male	14	29%	7%	0%				
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	15	-	-	-				
Hispanic or Latino	3	-	-	-				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White	1	-	-	-	This test was not given in 2004-05.			
Small Group Totals	19	37%	5%	0%				
General-Education Students								
Students with Disabilities	19	37%	5%	0%				
English Proficient	19	37%	5%	0%				
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	14	29%	7%	0%				
Not Disadvantaged	5	60%	0%	0%				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	19	37%	5%	0%				

### NOTES

The - symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.


## Other Assessments

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 6 Equivalent	0				This test was not given in 2004-05.			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT)†: Grade 6	0				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

† Results in this report are shown for students who took the NYSESLAT in lieu of the New York State Testing Program assessment for accountability purposes.

School **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HS AT FRANKLIN** District **ROCHESTER CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## This School's Results in Grade 6 Mathematics

	<b>This School</b>			<b>Similar Schools</b>		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 588	Range: 616-780	650-780	696-780			
						
Number of Students:	3	1	0			

## Results by Student Group

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>0%</b>				
Female	5	20%	0%	0%				
Male	14	14%	7%	0%				
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	15	-	-	-				
Hispanic or Latino	3	-	-	-				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other								
Pacific Islander								
White	1	-	-	-	This test was not given in 2004-05.			
Small Group Totals	19	16%	5%	0%				
General-Education Students								
Students with Disabilities	19	16%	5%	0%				
English Proficient	19	16%	5%	0%				
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	14	21%	7%	0%				
Not Disadvantaged	5	0%	0%	0%				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	19	16%	5%	0%				

### NOTES


The - symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

## Other Assessments

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 6 Equivalent	0				This test was not given in 2004-05.			

School **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HS AT FRANKLIN** District **ROCHESTER CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## This School's Results in Grade 7 English Language Arts

	<b>This School</b>			<b>Similar Schools</b>		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 621	Range: 600-790	650-790	712-790			
						
Number of Students:	74	20	0			

### Results by Student Group

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>0%</b>				
Female	42	79%	17%	0%				
Male	53	77%	25%	0%				
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	69	78%	14%	0%				
Hispanic or Latino	23	-	-	-				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	1	-	-	-				
White	2	-	-	-	This test was not given in 2004-05.			
Small Group Totals	26	77%	38%	0%				
General-Education Students	74	84%	23%	0%				
Students with Disabilities	21	57%	14%	0%				
English Proficient	94	-	-	-				
Limited English Proficient	1	-	-	-				
Economically Disadvantaged	73	77%	21%	0%				
Not Disadvantaged	22	82%	23%	0%				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	95	78%	21%	0%				

#### NOTES

The - symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

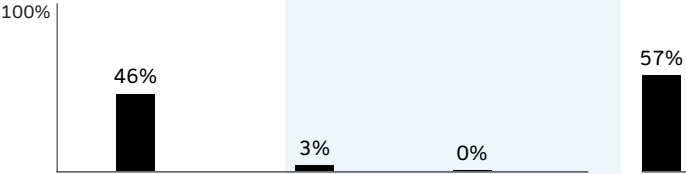
### Other Assessments

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 7 Equivalent	0				This test was not given in 2004-05.			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT): Grade 7	1	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

† Results in this report are shown for students who took the NYSESLAT in lieu of the New York State Testing Program assessment for accountability purposes.

School **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HS AT FRANKLIN** District **ROCHESTER CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## This School's Results in Grade 7 Mathematics

	<b>This School</b>			<b>Similar Schools</b>		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 597	Range: 611-800	650-800	693-800			
						
Number of Students:	43	3	0			

## Results by Student Group

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>0%</b>				
Female	42	38%	7%	0%				
Male	52	52%	0%	0%				
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	70	44%	3%	0%				
Hispanic or Latino	23	-	-	-				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White	1	-	-	-	This test was not given in 2004-05.			
Small Group Totals	24	50%	4%	0%				
General-Education Students	72	49%	4%	0%				
Students with Disabilities	22	36%	0%	0%				
English Proficient	92	-	-	-				
Limited English Proficient	2	-	-	-				
Economically Disadvantaged	71	49%	3%	0%				
Not Disadvantaged	23	35%	4%	0%				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	94	46%	3%	0%				

### NOTES

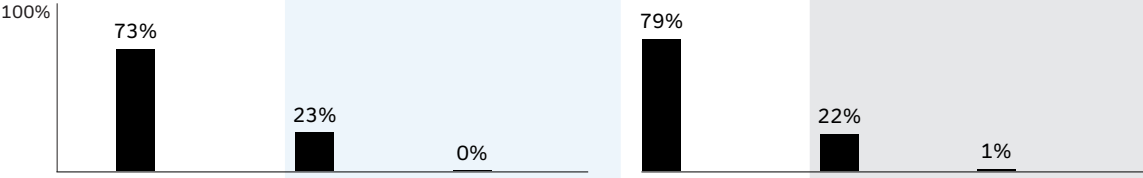
The - symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

## Other Assessments

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 7 Equivalent	0				This test was not given in 2004-05.			

School **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HS AT FRANKLIN** District **ROCHESTER CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## This School's Results in Grade 8 English Language Arts

	<b>This School</b>			<b>Similar Schools</b>		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 619	Range: 602-790	650-790	715-790			
						
Number of Students:	61	19	0			

## Results by Student Group

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>0%</b>				
Female	50	84%	36%	0%				
Male	33	58%	3%	0%				
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	64	70%	22%	0%				
Hispanic or Latino	19	84%	26%	0%				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White								
Small Group Totals								
General-Education Students	68	82%	24%	0%				
Students with Disabilities	15	33%	20%	0%				
English Proficient	83	73%	23%	0%				
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	51	75%	27%	0%				
Not Disadvantaged	32	72%	16%	0%				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	83	73%	23%	0%				

New assessments for elementary- and middle-level English language arts and mathematics were administered in 2006. Results from these assessments cannot be directly compared to results from previously administered assessments.

### NOTES

The – symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

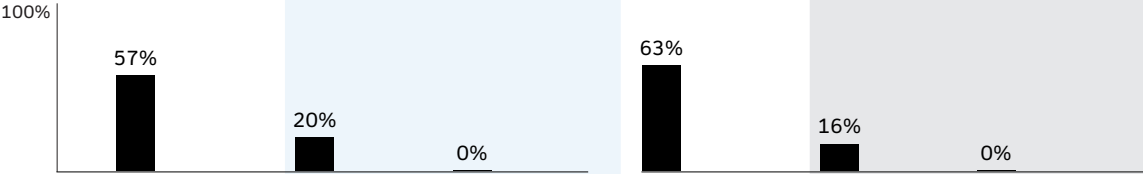
## Other Assessments

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 8 Equivalent	0				0			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT)†: Grade 8	0				3	–	–	N/A

† Results in this report are shown for students who took the NYSESLAT in lieu of the New York State Testing Program assessment for accountability purposes.



## This School's Results in Grade 8 Mathematics

	<b>This School</b>			<b>Similar Schools</b>		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 615	Range: 616-775	650-775	701-775			
						
Number of Students:	45	16	0			

## Results by Student Group

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>0%</b>				
Female	48	67%	27%	0%				
Male	31	42%	10%	0%				
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	61	51%	18%	0%				
Hispanic or Latino	18	78%	28%	0%				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White								
Small Group Totals								
General-Education Students	64	61%	19%	0%				
Students with Disabilities	15	40%	27%	0%				
English Proficient	79	57%	20%	0%				
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	48	60%	23%	0%				
Not Disadvantaged	31	52%	16%	0%				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	79	57%	20%	0%				

New assessments for elementary- and middle-level English language arts and mathematics were administered in 2006. Results from these assessments cannot be directly compared to results from previously administered assessments.

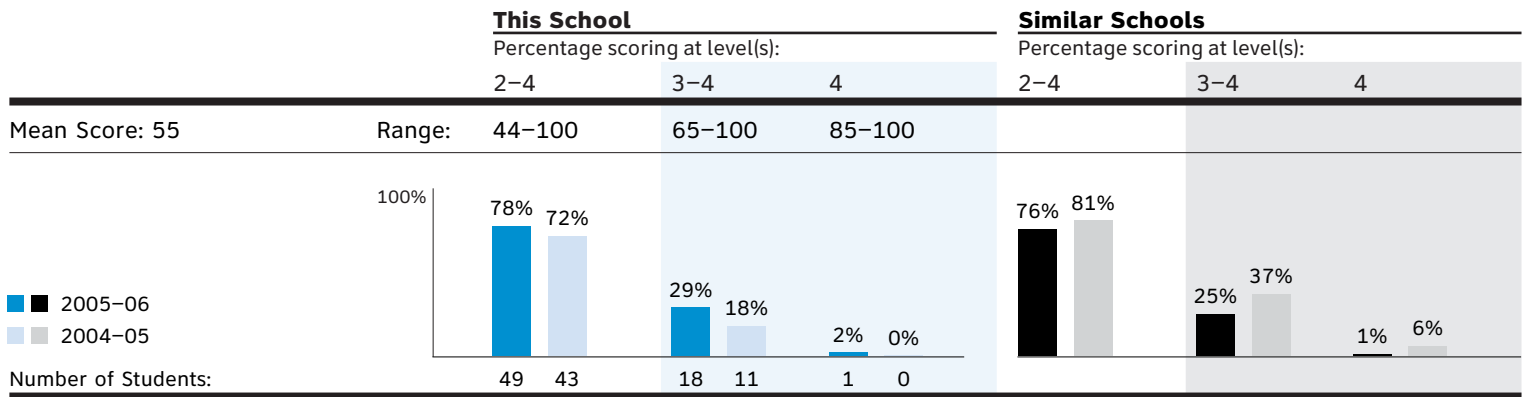
### NOTES

The – symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

## Other Assessments

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 8 Equivalent	0				0			

## This School's Results in Grade 8 Science



## Results by Student Group

	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Female	39	82%	36%	3%	29	72%	14%	0%
Male	24	71%	17%	0%	31	71%	23%	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	52	75%	23%	0%	49	73%	16%	0%
Hispanic or Latino	11	91%	55%	9%	7	-	-	-
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White					4	-	-	-
Small Group Totals					11	64%	27%	0%
General-Education Students	52	83%	27%	0%	50	72%	22%	0%
Students with Disabilities	11	55%	36%	9%	10	70%	0%	0%
English Proficient	63	78%	29%	2%	57	-	-	-
Limited English Proficient					3	-	-	-
Economically Disadvantaged	40	73%	30%	3%	42	69%	19%	0%
Not Disadvantaged	23	87%	26%	0%	18	78%	17%	0%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	63	78%	29%	2%	60	72%	18%	0%

### NOTES

The - symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

## Other Assessments

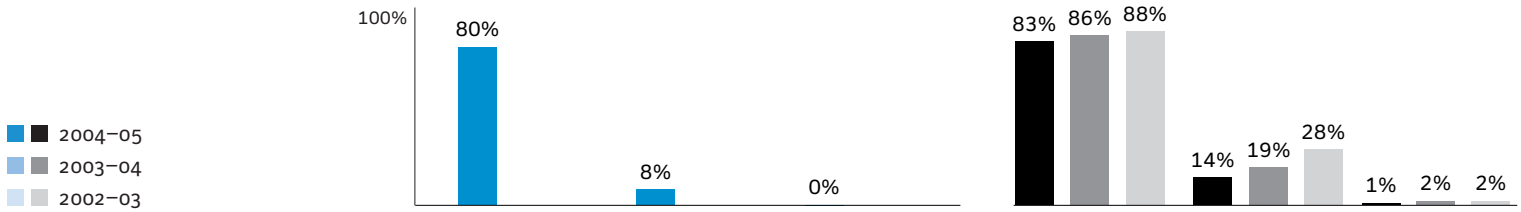
	<b>2005-06 School Year</b>				<b>2004-05 School Year</b>			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 8 Equivalent	0				0			
Regents Science	0				0			

School **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HS AT FRANKLIN** District **ROCHESTER CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## Previous Years' Results for English Language Arts

Standards for elementary- and middle-level English language arts and mathematics assessments administered in 1999 through 2005 are different from those for the 2006 assessments. As such, valid comparisons between 2006 data and data from previous years cannot be made.

Grade 8	This School			Similar Schools		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
	Range: 658-830	697-830	737-830			



### Number of students scoring at each performance level:

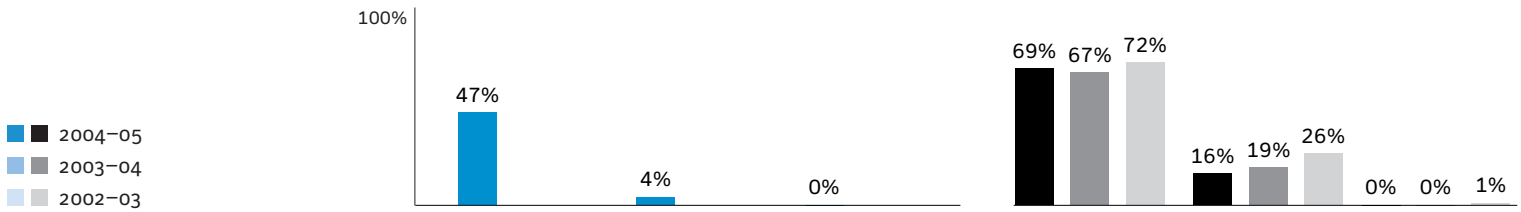
Test Date	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested	Mean Score
Jan 2005	12	42	5	0	59	671

School **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HS AT FRANKLIN** District **ROCHESTER CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## Previous Years' Results for Mathematics

Standards for elementary- and middle-level English language arts and mathematics assessments administered in 1999 through 2005 are different from those for the 2006 assessments. As such, valid comparisons between 2006 data and data from previous years cannot be made.

Grade 8	This School			Similar Schools		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
	Range: 681-882	716-882	760-882			



### Number of students scoring at each performance level:

Test Date	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested	Mean Score
May 2005	37	30	3	0	70	676

School **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HS AT FRANKLIN** District **ROCHESTER CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## This School's Total Cohort Results in Secondary-Level English after Four Years of Instruction

### This School

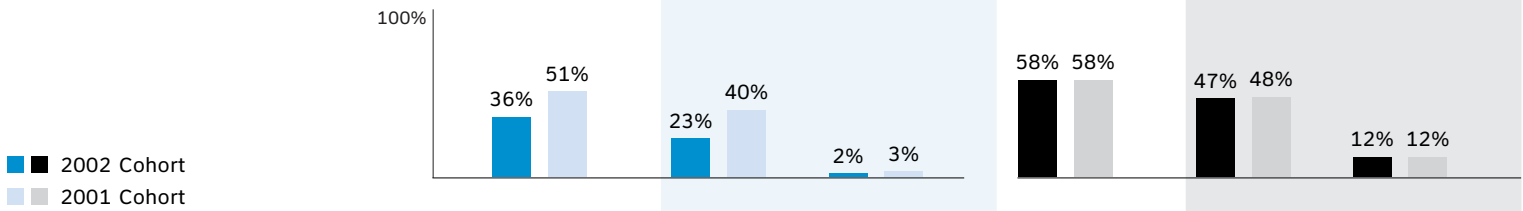
Percentage scoring at level(s):

2-4      3-4      4

### Similar Schools

Percentage scoring at level(s):

2-4      3-4      4



## Results by Student Group

### 2002 Cohort\*

Number of Students      Percentage scoring at level(s):  
2-4      3-4      4

### 2001 Cohort\*

Number of Students      Percentage scoring at level(s):  
2-4      3-4      4

	2002 Cohort*			2001 Cohort*				
	Number of Students	2-4	3-4	4	Number of Students	2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>3%</b>
Female	49	33%	22%	2%	47	60%	49%	4%
Male	47	40%	23%	2%	28	36%	25%	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	61	43%	28%	3%	46	54%	41%	0%
Hispanic or Latino	23	4%	0%	0%	18	44%	33%	6%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
White	11	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Small Group Totals	12	67%	42%	0%	11	45%	45%	9%
General-Education Students	85	39%	25%	2%	63	60%	48%	3%
Students with Disabilities	11	18%	9%	0%	12	0%	0%	0%
English Proficient	91	36%	22%	2%	74	-	-	-
Limited English Proficient	5	40%	40%	0%	1	-	-	-
Economically Disadvantaged	28	46%	29%	0%				
Not Disadvantaged	68	32%	21%	3%				
Migrant	2	-	-	-				
Not Migrant	94	-	-	-				

### NOTES

The - symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

## Other Assessments

### 2002 Cohort\*

Number of Students      Number scoring at level(s):  
2-4      3-4      4

### 2001 Cohort\*

Number of Students      Number scoring at level(s):  
2-4      3-4      4

	2002 Cohort*	2001 Cohort*
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): High School Equivalent	0	0

\* A total cohort consists of all students who first entered Grade 9 in a particular year, and all ungraded students with disabilities who reached their seventeenth birthday in that year, and were enrolled in the school/district for five months. Students are excluded from the cohort if they transferred to another school district, nonpublic school, or criminal justice facility, or left the U.S. and its territories or died before the report date. Statewide total cohort also includes students who were enrolled for fewer than five months.

School **INTERNATIONAL FINANCE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HS AT FRANKLIN** District **ROCHESTER CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## This School's Total Cohort Results in Secondary-Level Mathematics after Four Years of Instruction

### This School

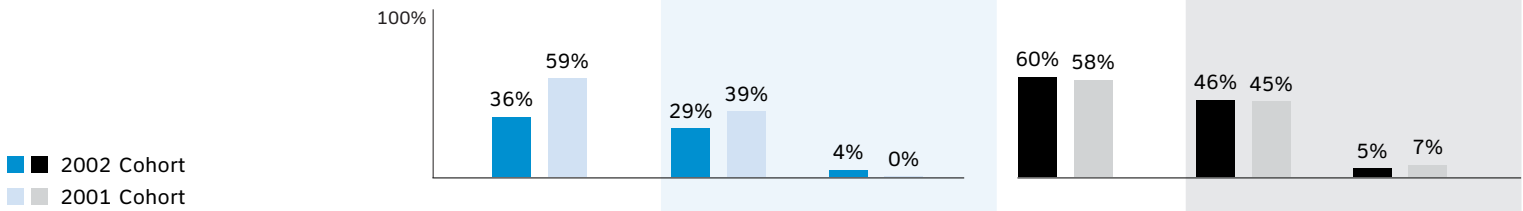
Percentage scoring at level(s):

2-4      3-4      4

### Similar Schools

Percentage scoring at level(s):

2-4      3-4      4



## Results by Student Group

### 2002 Cohort\*

Number of Students      Percentage scoring at level(s):  
2-4      3-4      4

### 2001 Cohort\*

Number of Students      Percentage scoring at level(s):  
2-4      3-4      4

	2002 Cohort*			2001 Cohort*				
	Number of Students	2-4	3-4	4	Number of Students	2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Female	49	33%	27%	4%	47	64%	45%	0%
Male	47	40%	32%	4%	28	50%	29%	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	61	39%	31%	5%	46	61%	39%	0%
Hispanic or Latino	23	13%	9%	0%	18	50%	28%	0%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
White	11	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Small Group Totals	12	67%	58%	8%	11	64%	55%	0%
General-Education Students	85	39%	31%	5%	63	65%	46%	0%
Students with Disabilities	11	18%	18%	0%	12	25%	0%	0%
English Proficient	91	35%	29%	4%	74	-	-	-
Limited English Proficient	5	60%	40%	0%	1	-	-	-
Economically Disadvantaged	28	43%	36%	7%				
Not Disadvantaged	68	34%	26%	3%				
Migrant	2	-	-	-				
Not Migrant	94	-	-	-				

### NOTES

The - symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

## Other Assessments

### 2002 Cohort\*

Number of Students      Number scoring at level(s):  
2-4      3-4      4

### 2001 Cohort\*

Number of Students      Number scoring at level(s):  
2-4      3-4      4

	2002 Cohort*	2001 Cohort*
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): High School Equivalent	0	0

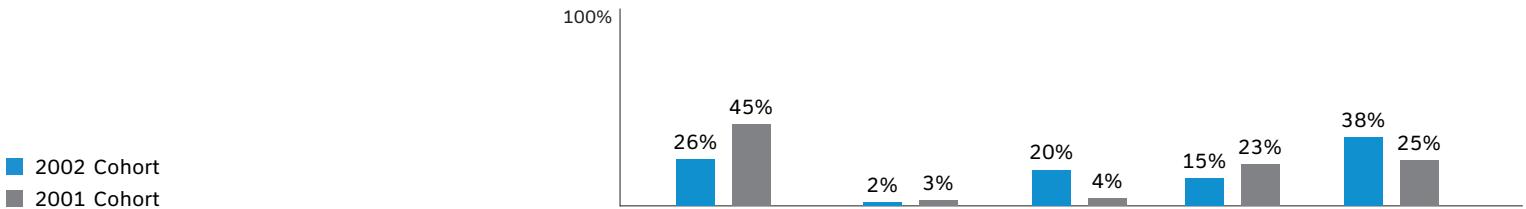
\* A total cohort consists of all students who first entered Grade 9 in a particular year, and all ungraded students with disabilities who reached their seventeenth birthday in that year, and were enrolled in the school/district for five months. Students are excluded from the cohort if they transferred to another school district, nonpublic school, or criminal justice facility, or left the U.S. and its territories or died before the report date. Statewide total cohort also includes students who were enrolled for fewer than five months.

## Graduation Rate and Other Outcomes for Total Cohort

Students are included in the State total cohort based on the year they entered Grade 9 or, if ungraded, the school year in which they reached their seventeenth birthday. Students are included in the cohort of the school where they were last enrolled if they were enrolled for a minimum of five months. Students were counted as graduates if they earned a local or a Regents diploma.

## Total Cohort Outcomes after Four Years of School

Percentage of students who:



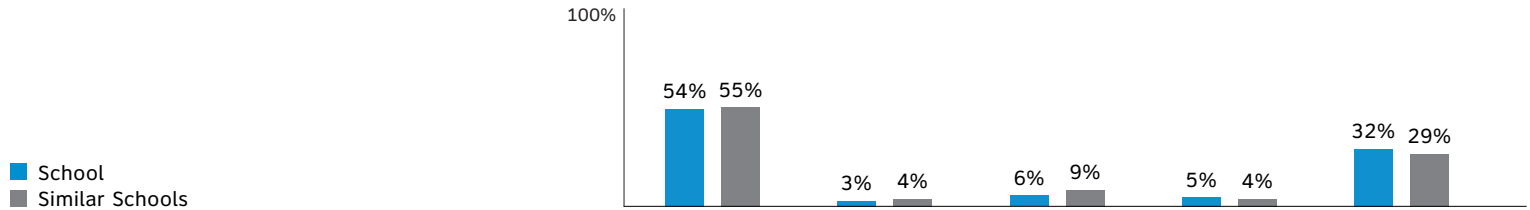
	Cohort	Number of Students	Graduated	Earned an IEP Diploma	Transferred to GED	Were Still Enrolled	Dropped Out
<b>All Students</b>	2002	96	26%	2%	20%	15%	38%
	2001	75	45%	3%	4%	23%	25%
Female	2002	49	24%	0%	20%	10%	45%
	2001	47	51%	4%	4%	19%	21%
Male	2002	47	28%	4%	19%	19%	30%
	2001	28	36%	0%	4%	29%	32%
American Indian or Alaska Native	2002	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Black or African American	2002	61	26%	2%	26%	21%	25%
	2001	46	41%	4%	4%	26%	24%
Hispanic or Latino	2002	23	9%	4%	13%	0%	74%
	2001	18	50%	0%	6%	11%	33%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	2002	1	–	–	–	–	–
White	2002	11	–	–	–	–	–
	2001	7	–	–	–	–	–
Small Group Totals	2002	12	58%	0%	0%	8%	33%
	2001	11	55%	0%	0%	27%	18%
General-Education Students	2002	85	27%	0%	20%	14%	39%
	2001	63	52%	0%	5%	21%	22%
Students with Disabilities	2002	11	18%	18%	18%	18%	27%
	2001	12	8%	17%	0%	33%	42%
English Proficient	2002	91	25%	2%	20%	15%	37%
	2001	74	–	–	–	–	–
Limited English Proficient	2002	5	40%	0%	20%	0%	40%
	2001	1	–	–	–	–	–
Economically Disadvantaged	2002	28	18%	0%	11%	29%	43%
	2001	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not Disadvantaged	2002	68	29%	3%	24%	9%	35%
	2001	–	–	–	–	–	–
Migrant	2002	2	–	–	–	–	–
	2001	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not Migrant	2002	94	–	–	–	–	–
	2001	–	–	–	–	–	–

### NOTES

The – symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

## Total 2001 Cohort Outcomes after Five Years of School

Percentage of students who:



	Number of Students	Graduated	Earned an IEP Diploma	Transferred to GED	Were Still Enrolled	Dropped Out
<b>All Students</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>32%</b>
Female	49	61%	4%	6%	4%	24%
Male	29	41%	0%	7%	7%	45%
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Black or African American	49	53%	4%	8%	4%	31%
Hispanic or Latino	18	56%	0%	6%	6%	33%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	4	-	-	-	-	-
White	7	-	-	-	-	-
Small Group Totals	11	55%	0%	0%	9%	36%
General-Education Students	65	58%	0%	8%	5%	29%
Students with Disabilities	13	31%	15%	0%	8%	46%
English Proficient	76	-	-	-	-	-
Limited English Proficient	2	-	-	-	-	-
Economically Disadvantaged	37	51%	5%	5%	11%	27%
Not Disadvantaged	41	56%	0%	7%	0%	37%
Migrant	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Not Migrant	78	54%	3%	6%	5%	32%

### NOTES

The – symbol indicates that data for a group of students has been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.