The University of the State of New York The State Education Department



SCHOOL ACCOUNTABILITY REPORT: ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS, MATHEMATICS, SCIENCE, AND GRADUATION RATE for

MIDDLETOWN CITY SD

2003-04 School Accountability Status:

District in Need of Improvement (Year 1)

for Middle-Level Mathematics,

for Secondary-Level English Language Arts

and for Secondary-Level Mathematics

Title I Funding
This school received Title I funding in:

2001-02: Yes 2002-03: Yes 2003-04: Yes

District/School Accountability Status Categories

The list below defines the district or school status categories under New York State's district and school accountability system, which is divided into a Federal Title I component and a State component. A district or school that does not receive Title I funding in a school year does not have a federal status in that year. Schools receiving Title I funds that are not in good standing must provide school choice for their students; those in need of improvement year 2 and beyond must also provide Supplemental Education Services to eligible students. Other consequences for districts and schools not in good standing can be found at: www.emsc.nysed.gov/deputy/nclb/accountability/siinfo.htm. To be removed from any improvement status, a district or school must make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) for two consecutive years, or in the case of a School Under Registration Review, achieve the performance targets established for the school by the Commissioner.

District/School in Good Standing: A district or school is considered to be in good standing if it has not been identified as a District or School in Need of Improvement, Requiring Corrective Action, Planning for Restructuring, or Requiring Academic Progress, or as a School Under Registration Review.

District/School Requiring Academic Progress: Under the State component of New York's accountability system, a district or school that did not make AYP in the same grade and subject for two consecutive years is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1) the following year. In each succeeding year that the school fails to make AYP, the year designation is incremented by one.

District/School in Need of Improvement (Year 1): A district or school that has not made AYP for two consecutive years in the same grade or subject while receiving Title I funds is considered a District/School in Need of Improvement (Year 1) the following year.

District/School in Need of Improvement (Year 2): A District or School in Need of Improvement (Year 1) that does not make AYP in the grade or subject for which it was identified while receiving Title I funds is considered a District or School in Need of Improvement (Year 2) the following year.

District/School Requiring Corrective Action: A District or School in Need of Improvement (Year 2) that does not make AYP in the grade or subject for which it was identified while receiving Title I funds is considered a District or School Requiring Corrective Action the following year.

District/School Planning for Restructuring: A District or School Requiring Corrective Action that does not make AYP in the grade or subject for which it was identified while receiving Title I funds is considered a District or School Planning for Restructuring the following year.

School Under Registration Review (SURR): Schools that are farthest from the State standard and have been determined by the Commissioner to be most in need of improvement are Schools Under Registration Review. These schools must achieve performance targets specified by the Commissioner of Education in their area(s) of identification within a prescribed timeframe or risk having their registration revoked by the Board of Regents.

Elementary-Level English Language Arts

Definitions of terms, such as Performance Index and Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO), are in the glossary, which is the last page of this report.

For a school to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) in 2002–03, every accountability group must make AYP.

For an accountability group to make AYP in 2002-03, it must

- 1. meet the 95 percent participation requirement (**2002–03** *Participation*), and
- 2. *either* meet its Effective AMO *or* make safe harbor (**2002–03** *Performance* and *Standards*).

To meet the participation requirement, 95 percent of the grade 4 enrollment in each accountability group with 40 or more students must

be tested. To meet the Effective AMO, the Performance Index for each group with 30 or more continuously enrolled students must equal or exceed the Effective AMO. To make safe harbor, the Performance Index of each of these groups must equal or exceed its ELA safe harbor target and the group must meet the elementary-level science qualification for safe harbor. (See the elementary-level science page of this report for further information on meeting the science qualification for safe harbor.)

ELA Safe Harbor Targets: The elementary-level 2002–03 ELA Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation: 2001–02 PI + $(200 - \text{the } 2001–02 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$. The 2003–04 ELA Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation: $2002–03 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2002–03 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$. The 2003–04 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the Effective AMO in 2002–03.

	2002–03 Participation		2002–03 Pe	rformance*	20	002-03 Stan	Made	2003–04	
Accountability Group	Grade 4 Enrollment	Percent of Enrollment Tested	Count of Continuously Enrolled Students	Performance Index	Effective AMO	ELA Safe Harbor Target	Met the Science Qualification for Safe Harbor	AYP in ELA in 2002–03	ELA Safe Harbor Target
All Students	511	99%	489	138	118			Yes	
Students with Disabilities	64	94%	59	44	110	100	No	No	60
American Indian/Alaskan Native									
Black	119	100%	115	124	113			Yes	
Hispanic	175	99%	164	129	115			Yes	
Asian or Pacific Islander	14		13						
White	203	98%	197	153	115			Yes	
Limited English Proficient	59	100%	54	102	110	20	No	No	112
Economically Disadvantaged	306	100%	293	127	117			Yes	
Final AYP Determination								No	

^{*}For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in 2002–03, data for 2001–02 and 2002–03 were combined to determine counts and Pls.

State accountability status in elementary-level English language arts: District in Good Standing

Title I accountability status in elementary-level English language arts: District in Good Standing

^{**}Groups with a "**" are not required to meet the science qualification for safe harbor to make safe harbor in English and mathematics because fewer than 30 students in the group were administered the science test.

Elementary-Level Mathematics

Definitions of terms, such as Performance Index and Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO), are in the glossary, which is the last page of this report.

For a school to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) in 2002–03, every accountability group must make AYP.

For an accountability group to make AYP in 2002-03, it must

- 1. meet the 95 percent participation requirement (**2002–03** *Participation*), and
- 2. *either* meet its Effective AMO *or* make safe harbor (**2002–03** *Performance* and *Standards*).

To meet the participation requirement, 95 percent of the grade 4 enrollment in each accountability group with 40 or more students must

be tested. To meet the Effective AMO, the Performance Index for each group with 30 or more continuously enrolled students must equal or exceed the Effective AMO. To make safe harbor, the Performance Index of each of these groups must equal or exceed its math safe harbor target *and* the group must meet the elementary-level science qualification for safe harbor. (See the elementary-level science page of this report for further information on meeting the science qualification for safe harbor.)

Math Safe Harbor Targets: The elementary-level 2002–03 Math Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation: 2001–02 PI + (200 - the 2001–02 PI) \times 0.10. The 2003–04 Math Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation: 2002–03 PI + (200 - the 2002–03 PI) \times 0.10. The 2003–04 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the Effective AMO in 2002–03.

	2002–03 Participation		2002–03 Performance*		2002-03 Standards			Mode	2003–04
Accountability Group	Grade 4 Enrollment	Percent of Enrollment Tested	Count of Continuously Enrolled Students	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Math Safe Harbor Target	Met the Science Qualification for Safe Harbor	Made AYP in Math in 2002–03	Math Safe Harbor Target
All Students	511	98%	478	156	131			Yes	
Students with Disabilities	61	93%	56	95	123	88	No	No	106
American Indian/Alaskan Native									
Black	118	100%	110	147	126			Yes	
Hispanic	171	95%	159	141	128			Yes	
Asian or Pacific Islander	14		13						
White	208	98%	196	172	128			Yes	
Limited English Proficient	58	97%	53	106	123	80	No	No	115
Economically Disadvantaged	297	97%	279	146	129			Yes	
Final AYP Determination								No	

^{*}For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in 2002–03, data for 2001–02 and 2002–03 were combined to determine counts and PIs.

Groups with a "" are not required to meet the science qualification for safe harbor to make safe harbor in English and mathematics because fewer than 30 students in the group were administered the science test.

State accountability status in elementary-level mathematics: District in Good Standing

Title I accountability status in elementary-level mathematics: District in Good Standing

Elementary-Level Science

Definitions of terms, such as Progress Target and Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP), are in the glossary, which is the last page of this report.

Made AYP in Science in 2002–03: For a school to make AYP in science, the Percent At or Above SDL for the "All Students" group must equal or exceed the State Science Standard or the Science Progress Target.

State Designated Level (SDL): The score that students taking the elementary-level science test must equal or exceed on the written portion of the test to meet the State Science Standard.

Qualification for Safe Harbor in Elementary-Level ELA and Math: For an accountability group to be considered Qualified for Safe Harbor

in Elementary-Level ELA and Math, the Percent At or Above SDL must equal or exceed the State Science Standard or the Science Progress Target in elementary-level science for that group. Groups with fewer than 30 students tested in elementary-level science are not subject to this qualification criterion.

Science Progress Targets: The elementary-level 2002–03 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2001–02 Percent At or Above SDL. The 2003–04 Science Progress Target is calculated by multiplying the 2002–03 Percent At or Above SDL by two and then adding one point. The 2003–04 target is provided for groups whose Percent At or Above SDL was below the State Science Standard in 2002–03.

	2002–03 Pe	erformance*	2002–03 \$	Standards		2002–03	2003–04
Accountability Group	Count of Continuously Enrolled Students	Percent At or Above SDL	State Science Standard	Science Progress Target	Made AYP in Science in 2002–03	Qualified for Safe Harbor in Elementary- Level ELA and Math	Science Progress Target
All Students	473	59	40		Yes	Yes	
Students with Disabilities	55	27	40	31		No	55
American Indian/Alaskan Native							
Black	108	56	40			Yes	
Hispanic	157	47	40			Yes	
Asian or Pacific Islander	13						
White	195	70	40			Yes	
Limited English Proficient	52	15	40	17		No	31
Economically Disadvantaged	275	50	40			Yes	
Final AYP Determination					Yes		

^{*}For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled students in 2002–03, data for 2001–02 and 2002–03 were combined to determine counts and percents at or above SDL.

State accountability status in elementary-level science: District in Good Standing

Title I accountability status in elementary-level science: District in Good Standing

Middle-Level English Language Arts

Definitions of terms, such as Performance Index and Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO), are in the glossary, which is the last page of this report.

For a school to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) in 2002–03, every accountability group must make AYP.

For an accountability group to make AYP in 2002-03, it must

- 1. meet the 95 percent participation requirement (**2002–03** *Participation*), and
- 2. *either* meet its Effective AMO *or* make safe harbor (**2002–03** *Performance* and *Standards*).

To meet the participation requirement, 95 percent of the grade 8 enrollment in each accountability group with 40 or more students must

be tested. To meet the Effective AMO, the Performance Index for each group with 30 or more continuously enrolled students must equal or exceed the Effective AMO. To make safe harbor, the Performance Index of each of these groups must equal or exceed its ELA safe harbor target and the group must meet the middle-level science qualification for safe harbor. (See the middle-level science page of this report for further information on meeting the science qualification for safe harbor.)

ELA Safe Harbor Targets: The middle-level **2002–03** ELA Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation: 2001–02 PI + (200 – the 2001–02 PI) \times 0.10. The 2003–04 ELA Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation: 2002–03 PI + (200 – the 2002–03 PI) \times 0.10. The 2003–04 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the Effective AMO in 2002–03.

	2002–03 P	articipation	2002–03 Pe	rformance*	2	002-03 Stan	dards	Made	2003–04
Accountability Group	Grade 8 Enrollment	Percent of Enrollment Tested	Count of Continuously Enrolled Students	Performance Index	Effective AMO	ELA Safe Harbor Target	Met the Science Qualification for Safe Harbor	AYP in ELA in 2002–03	ELA Safe Harbor Target
All Students	575	99%	554	123	102			Yes	
Students with Disabilities	104	98%	99	48	97	97	Yes	No	63
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1		1						
Black	149	99%	143	119	98			Yes	
Hispanic	169	97%	159	113	99			Yes	
Asian or Pacific Islander	12		12						
White	244	100%	239	131	100			Yes	
Limited English Proficient	23		22						
Economically Disadvantaged	302	99%	299	114	101			Yes	
Final AYP Determination								No	

^{*}For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in 2002–03, data for 2001–02 and 2002–03 were combined to determine counts and Pls.

State accountability status in middle-level English language arts: District in Good Standing

Title I accountability status in middle-level English language arts: District in Good Standing

^{**}Groups with a "**" are not required to meet the science qualification for safe harbor to make safe harbor in English and mathematics because fewer than 30 students in the group were administered the science test.

Middle-Level Mathematics

Definitions of terms, such as Performance Index and Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO), are in the glossary, which is the last page of this report.

For a school to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) in 2002–03, every accountability group must make AYP.

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- 1. meet the 95 percent participation requirement (**2002–03** *Participation*), and
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To meet the participation requirement, 95 percent of the grade 8 enrollment in each accountability group with 40 or more students must

be tested. To meet the Effective AMO, the Performance Index for each group with 30 or more continuously enrolled students must equal or exceed the Effective AMO. To make safe harbor, the Performance Index of each of these groups must equal or exceed its math safe harbor target *and* the group must meet the middle-level science qualification for safe harbor. (See the middle-level science page of this report for further information on meeting the science qualification for safe harbor.)

Math Safe Harbor Targets: The middle-level 2002–03 Math Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation: 2001–02 PI + $(200 - \text{the } 2001-02 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$. The 2003–04 Math Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation: 2002–03 PI + $(200 - \text{the } 2002-03 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$. The 2003–04 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the Effective AMO in 2002–03.

	2002–03 P	articipation	2002–03 Performance*		20	2002-03 Standards			2003–04
Accountability Group	Grade 8 Enrollment	Percent of Enrollment Tested	Count of Continuously Enrolled Students	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Math Safe Harbor Target	Met the Science Qualification for Safe Harbor	Made AYP in Math in 2002–03	Math Safe Harbor Target
All Students	574	98%	538	105	76			Yes	
Students with Disabilities	103	96%	95	47	71	71	Yes	No	62
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1		1						
Black	146	99%	140	101	72			Yes	
Hispanic	168	93%	149	87	72			No	
Asian or Pacific Islander	13		11						
White	246	100%	237	117	74			Yes	
Limited English Proficient	27		20						
Economically Disadvantaged	294	97%	285	91	75			Yes	
Final AYP Determination								No	

^{*}For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in 2002–03, data for 2001–02 and 2002–03 were combined to determine counts and PIs.

State accountability status in middle-level mathematics: District Requiring Academic Progress Year 1

Title I accountability status in middle-level mathematics: District In Need of Improvement Year 1

^{**}Groups with a "**" are not required to meet the science qualification for safe harbor to make safe harbor in English and mathematics because fewer than 30 students in the group were administered the science test.

Middle-Level Science

Definitions of terms, such as Progress Target and Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP), are in the glossary, which is the last page of this report.

Made AYP in Science in 2002–03: For a school to make AYP in science, the Performance Index (PI) for the "All Students" group must equal or exceed the State Science Standard or the Science Progress Target.

Qualification for Safe Harbor in Middle-Level ELA and Math: For an accountability group to be considered Qualified for Safe Harbor in

Middle-Level ELA and Math, the PI must equal or exceed the State Science Standard or the Science Progress Target in middle-level science for that group. Groups with fewer than 30 students tested in middle-level science are not subject to this qualification criterion.

Science Progress Targets: The middle-level 2002–03 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2001–02 PI. The 2003–04 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2002–03 PI. The 2003–04 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the State Science Standard in 2002–03.

	2002–03 Pe	erformance*	2002–03 \$	Standards		2002–03	2003–04
Accountability Group	Count of Continuously Enrolled Students	Performance Index	State Science Standard	Science Progress Target	Made AYP in Science in 2002–03	Qualified for Safe Harbor in Middle- Level ELA and Math	Science Progress Target
All Students	529	164	100		Yes	Yes	
Students with Disabilities	90	119	100			Yes	
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1						
Black	136	159	100			Yes	
Hispanic	150	153	100			Yes	
Asian or Pacific Islander	10						
White	232	172	100			Yes	
Limited English Proficient	19						
Economically Disadvantaged	285	155	100			Yes	
Final AYP Determination					Yes		

^{*}For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled students in 2002–03, data for 2001–02 and 2002–03 were combined to determine counts and PIs.

State accountability status in middle-level science: District in Good Standing

Title I accountability status in middle-level science: District in Good Standing

Secondary-Level English Language Arts

Definitions of terms, such as Performance Index and Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO), are in the glossary, which is the last page of this report.

For a school to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) in 2002–03, every accountability group must make AYP.

For an accountability group to make AYP in 2002–03, it must meet its Effective AMO or make safe harbor (2002–03 Performance and Standards). To meet the Effective AMO, the Performance Index for each group with 30 or more cohort members must equal or exceed the Effective AMO. To make safe harbor, the Performance Index of each of

these groups must equal or exceed its ELA safe harbor target *and* the group must meet the graduation-rate qualification for safe harbor. (See the graduation-rate page of this report for further information on meeting the graduation-rate qualification for safe harbor.)

ELA Safe Harbor Targets: The secondary-level 2002–03 ELA Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation: 2001–02 PI + $(200 - \text{the } 2001–02 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$. The 2003–04 ELA Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation: $2002–03 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2002–03 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$. The 2003–04 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the Effective AMO in 2002–03.

	2002–03 Pei	rformance*		2002-03 Sta	Made	2003–04	
Accountability Group	Count of 1999 Accountability Cohort Members	Performance Index	Effective AMO	ELA Safe Harbor Target	Met the Graduation-Rate Qualification for Safe Harbor	AYP in ELA in 2002–03	ELA Safe Harbor Target
All Students	336	143	136		Yes	Yes	
Students with Disabilities	33	61	125	94	Yes	No	75
American Indian/Alaskan Native							
Black	76	121	131	131	Yes	No	129
Hispanic	71	111	131	125	No	No	120
Asian or Pacific Islander	7						
White	182	163	134		Yes	Yes	
Limited English Proficient	8						
Economically Disadvantaged	101	130	132	128	Yes	Yes	137
Final AYP Determination						No	

^{*}For schools with fewer than thirty 1999 accountability cohort members, 1998 and 1999 cohort data were combined to determine counts and Pls.

State accountability status in secondary-level English language arts: District Requiring Academic Progress Year 1

Title I accountability status in secondary-level English language arts: District In Need of Improvement Year 1

^{**}Groups with a "**" are not required to meet the graduation-rate qualification for safe harbor, because fewer than 30 members in the 1998 graduation-rate cohort were in those groups.

Secondary-Level Mathematics

Definitions of terms, such as Performance Index and Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO), are in the glossary, which is the last page of this report.

For a school to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) in 2002–03, every accountability group must make AYP.

For an accountability group to make AYP in 2002–03, it must meet its Effective AMO or make safe harbor (2002–03 Performance and Standards). To meet the Effective AMO, the Performance Index for each group with 30 or more cohort members must equal or exceed the Effective AMO. To make safe harbor, the Performance Index of each of

these groups must equal or exceed its math safe harbor target *and* the group must meet the graduation-rate qualification for safe harbor. (See the graduation-rate page of this report for further information on meeting the graduation-rate qualification for safe harbor.)

Math Safe Harbor Targets: The secondary-level 2002–03 Math Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation: 2001–02 PI + $(200 - \text{the } 2001-02 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$. The 2003–04 Math Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation: 2002–03 PI + $(200 - \text{the } 2002-03 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$. The 2003–04 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the Effective AMO in 2002–03.

	2002-03 Pe	rformance*		2002-03 Sta	ındards	Made	2003–04
Accountability Group	Count of 1999 Accountability Cohort Members	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Math Safe Harbor Target	Met the Graduation-Rate Qualification for Safe Harbor	AYP in Math in 2002–03	Math Safe Harbor Target
All Students	336	124	126	126	Yes	No	132
Students with Disabilities	33	64	115	91	Yes	No	78
American Indian/Alaskan Native							
Black	76	107	121	121	Yes	No	116
Hispanic	71	92	121	99	No	No	103
Asian or Pacific Islander	7						
White	182	143	124		Yes	Yes	
Limited English Proficient	8						
Economically Disadvantaged	101	105	122	108	Yes	No	115
Final AYP Determination						No	

^{*}For schools with fewer than thirty 1999 accountability cohort members, 1998 and 1999 cohort data were combined to determine counts and Pls.

State accountability status in secondary-level mathematics: District Requiring Academic Progress Year 1

Title I accountability status in secondary-level mathematics: District In Need of Improvement Year 1

^{**}Groups with a "**" are not required to meet the graduation-rate qualification for safe harbor, because fewer than 30 members in the 1998 graduation-rate cohort were in those groups.

Graduation Rate

Definitions of terms, such as Progress Target and Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP), are in the glossary, which is the last page of this report.

Made AYP in Graduation Rate in 2002–03: For a school to make AYP in graduation rate, the Percent Earning a Local Diploma by August 31, 2002 for the "All Students" group must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target.

Qualification for Safe Harbor in Secondary-Level ELA and Math: For an accountability group to be considered Qualified for Safe Harbor in Secondary-Level ELA and Math, the Percent Earning a Local Diploma

by August 31, 2002 must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target for that group.

Graduation-Rate Progress Targets: The 2002–03 Graduation-Rate Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the Percent Earning a Local Diploma by June 30, 2002. The 2003–04 Graduation-Rate Target is calculated by adding one point to the Percent Earning a Local Diploma by August 31, 2002. This target is provided for each group whose Percent Earning a Local Diploma by August 31, 2002 is below the Graduation-Rate Standard in 2002–03. Groups with fewer than 30 cohort members are not subject to this criterion.

	2002–03	3 Performance	2002–03 \$	Standards	Mada AVD	2002–03	2003–04
Accountability Group	Count of 1998 Graduation- Rate Cohort Members	Percent Earning a Local Diploma by August 31, 2002	Graduation- Rate Standard	Graduation- Rate Progress Target	Made AYP in Graduation Rate in 2002–03	Qualified for Safe Harbor in Secondary- Level ELA and Math	Graduation- Rate Progress Target
All Students	346	73	55		Yes	Yes	
Students with Disabilities	35	60	55			Yes	
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1						
Black	83	72	55			Yes	
Hispanic	75	49	55	45		Yes	50
Asian or Pacific Islander	9						
White	178	84	55			Yes	
Limited English Proficient	10						
Economically Disadvantaged	88	74	55	_		Yes	
Final AYP Determination					Yes		

State accountability status for graduation rate: District in Good Standing

Title I accountability status for graduation rate: District in Good Standing

Glossary

Accountability Cohort: Accountability Cohort: The 1999 school accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 in the fall of 1999, and all ungraded students with disabilities who reached their seventeenth birthday in the 1999–2000 school year, who were enrolled on October 3, 2001. Certain students with severe disabilities, new immigrants, and students who transfer to programs leading to a high school diploma or high school equivalency diploma were not included in the 1999 school accountability cohort. The 1999 district accountability cohort consists of all students in each school accountability cohort plus students who transferred within the district after BEDS day *plus* students who were placed outside the district by the CSE or district administrators and who met the other requirements for cohort membership. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (8) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP): Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) indicates satisfactory progress by a district/school toward the goal of proficiency for all students.

Annual Measurable Objective (AMO): The Annual Measurable Objective (AMO) signifies that an accountability group is making satisfactory progress toward the goal that 100 percent of students will be proficient in the State's learning standards for English language arts and mathematics by 2013–14. The AMO will be increased in regular increments beginning in 2004–05 until it reaches 200 in 2013–14. (See Effective AMO for further information.)

Continuously Enrolled Students: Students enrolled in the school on BEDS day (usually the first Wednesday in October) of the school year and until the day of testing.

Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO): The Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO) is the PI value that each accountability group within a school or district is expected to achieve to make AYP. The Effective AMO is the lowest PI that an accountability group of a given size can achieve in a subject for the group's PI not to be considered significantly different from the AMO for that subject. If an accountability group's PI equals or exceeds the Effective AMO, it is considered to have made AYP. A more complete definition of Effective AMO and a table showing the PI values that each group size must equal or exceed to make AYP are available at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Graduation-Rate Cohort: Graduation-rate cohort for each year includes all students in the accountability cohort in the previous year plus all students excluded from that accountability cohort solely because they transferred to a general education development (GED) program.

Graduation-Rate Standard: The criterion value that represents a minimally satisfactory percentage of cohort members earning a local diploma. The State Graduation-Rate Standard is 55 percent. The Commissioner may raise the Graduation-Rate Standard at his discretion in future years.

Performance Index (PI): A Performance Index is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative) in English language arts, mathematics, or science. Student scores on the tests are converted to four achievement levels, from Level 1 (indicating no proficiency) to Level 4 (indicating advanced proficiency). At the elementary and middle levels, the PI is calculated using the following equation: (Count of Continuously Enrolled Tested Students Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4 + the Count at Levels 3 and 4) + Count of All Continuously Enrolled Tested Students. At the secondary level, the PI is calculated using the following equation: (Count of Cohort Members Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4 + the Count at Levels 3 and 4) + Count of All Cohort Members. A list of tests used to measure student performance for accountability is available at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Progress Target: For accountability groups below the State Standard in science or graduation rate, the Progress Target is an alternative method for making AYP or qualifying for safe harbor in English language arts and mathematics based on improvement over the previous year's performance.

Safe Harbor: Safe Harbor provides an alternative means to demonstrate AYP for accountability groups that do not achieve their Effective AMOs in English or mathematics.

Science Standard: The criterion value that represents a minimally satisfactory performance in science. In 2002–03, the elementary-level Science Standard was 40 percent of tested students scoring at or above the State Designated Level. In 2003–04 and future years, with the introduction of the new science test, the elementary-level science standard is a PI of 100. In 2002–03 and future years, the middle-level Science Standard is a PI of 100. The Commissioner may raise the State Science Standard at his discretion in future years.