

The University of the State of New York  
**The State Education Department**



**OVERVIEW OF SCHOOL PERFORMANCE IN  
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS, MATHEMATICS, AND SCIENCE  
AND  
ANALYSIS OF STUDENT SUBGROUP PERFORMANCE  
for  
P.S. 45  
in  
Buffalo City School District**

**February 2004**

# THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

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**School Report Card Coordinator**  
**Information and Reporting Services Team**  
**New York State Education Department**  
**Room 863 EBA**  
**89 Washington Avenue**  
**Albany, NY 12234**  
E-mail: [RPTCARD@mail.nysed.gov](mailto:RPTCARD@mail.nysed.gov)

The *New York State School Report Card* is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on student performance and other measures of school and district performance. Knowledge gained from the school report card on a school's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

The *New York State School Report Card* consists of three parts: the *Overview of School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science and Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance*, the *Comprehensive Information Report*, and the *School Accountability Report*. The *Overview and Analysis* presents performance data on measures required by the federal No Child Left Behind Act: English, mathematics, science, and graduation rate. Performance data on other State assessments can be found in the *Comprehensive Information Report*. The *School Accountability Report* provides information as to whether a school is making adequate progress toward enabling all students to achieve proficiency in English and mathematics.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the foundation knowledge they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

In the *Overview*, performance on the elementary- and middle-level assessments in English language arts and mathematics and on the middle-level science test is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of students scoring at each of the four levels. These levels indicate performance on the standards from seriously deficient to advanced proficiency. Performance on the elementary-level science test is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of students making appropriate progress. Regents examination scores are reported in four score ranges. Scores of 65 to 100 are passing; scores of 55 to 64 earn credit toward a local diploma (with the approval of the local board of education). Though each elementary- and middle-level assessment is administered to students in a specific grade, secondary-level assessments are taken by students when they complete the coursework for the core curriculum. Therefore, the performance of students at the secondary level is measured for a student cohort rather than a group of students at a particular grade level. Students are grouped in cohorts according to the year in which they first entered grade 9.

The assessment data in the *Overview and Analysis* are for all tested students in the school, including general-education students and students with disabilities. In the *Overview*, each school's performance is compared with that of schools similar in grade level, district resources, and student needs as indicated by income and limited English proficiency (LEP) status. Each district's performance is compared with that of all public schools statewide. In the *Analysis*, performance is disaggregated by race/ethnicity, disability status, gender, LEP status, income level, and migrant status.

Explanations of terms referred to or symbols used in this part of the school report card may be found in the glossary on the last page. Further information on the school report card may be found in the guide, *Understanding Your School Report Card: February 2004*, available on the Information and Reporting Services Web site at [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts).

# Overview of School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

## School Profile

Principal: Colleen Carota		Phone: (716)888-7077
<b>Organization</b> <b>2002-03</b>	Grade Range	Student Enrollment
	PK-8	909

<b>2001-02 School District-wide Total Expenditure per Pupil</b>	\$12,201
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<b>Similar Schools Group</b>	This school is in Similar Schools Group 6. All schools in this group are elementary level schools in large cities other than New York City. The schools in this group are in the higher range of student needs for elementary level schools in these districts.
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### 2002-03 Percentage of Core Classes Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers\*

Number of Core Classes	Percent Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers
134	66%

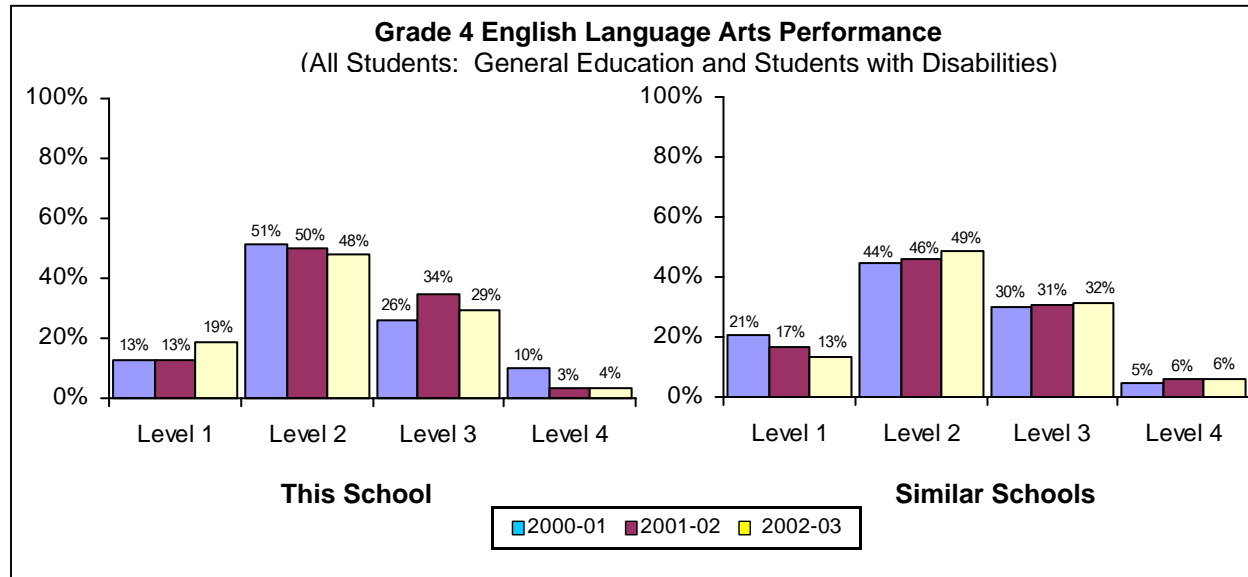
\*For the 2002-03 school year, SED is reporting that teachers of core classes are highly qualified if they are certified to teach those classes. However, No Child Left Behind (NCLB) imposes requirements beyond certification for some teachers to be considered highly qualified. In future years, when New York State uses the NCLB criteria for reporting, certified teachers must fulfill all NCLB requirements to be counted as highly qualified.

### 2002-03 Percentage of Teachers with No Valid Teaching Certificate\*

Number of Teachers	Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate
85	16%

\*This count includes teachers with temporary licenses who do not have a valid permanent, provisional, or transitional teaching certificate.

## Elementary Level English Language Arts



Performance at This School	Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
	Level 1 455–602	Level 2 603–644	Level 3 645–691	Level 4 692–800	Total	
Jan–Feb 2001	9	36	18	7	70	636
Jan–Feb 2002	8	32	22	2	64	633
Feb 2003	16	41	25	3	85	628

Elementary-Level English Language Arts Levels — Listening, Reading, and Writing Standards	
<b>Level 4</b>	These students <b>exceed the standards</b> and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
<b>Level 3</b>	These students <b>meet the standards</b> and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
<b>Level 2</b>	These students <b>need extra help</b> to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
<b>Level 1</b>	These students have <b>serious academic deficiencies</b> .

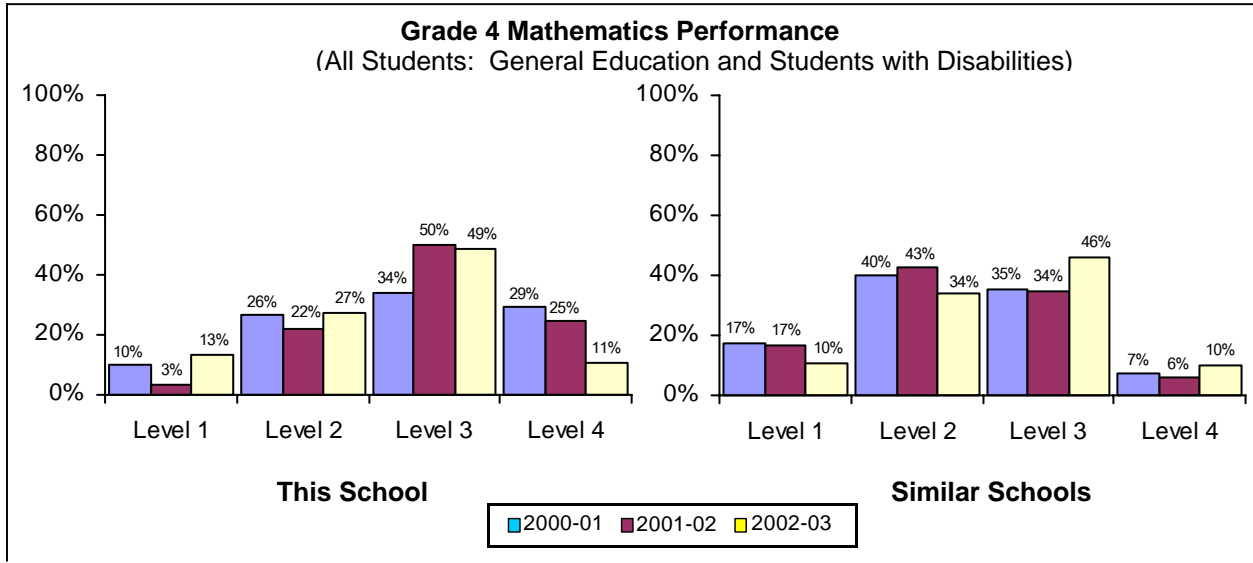
### Performance of Limited English Proficient Students Taking the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the Measure of English Language Arts Achievement

Grade 4	Number Tested	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
2003	29	9	4	3	13

### Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in English

Elementary Level	Number Tested	AA–Level 1	AA–Level 2	AA–Level 3	AA–Level 4
2002–03	0	0	0	0	0

## Elementary Level Mathematics



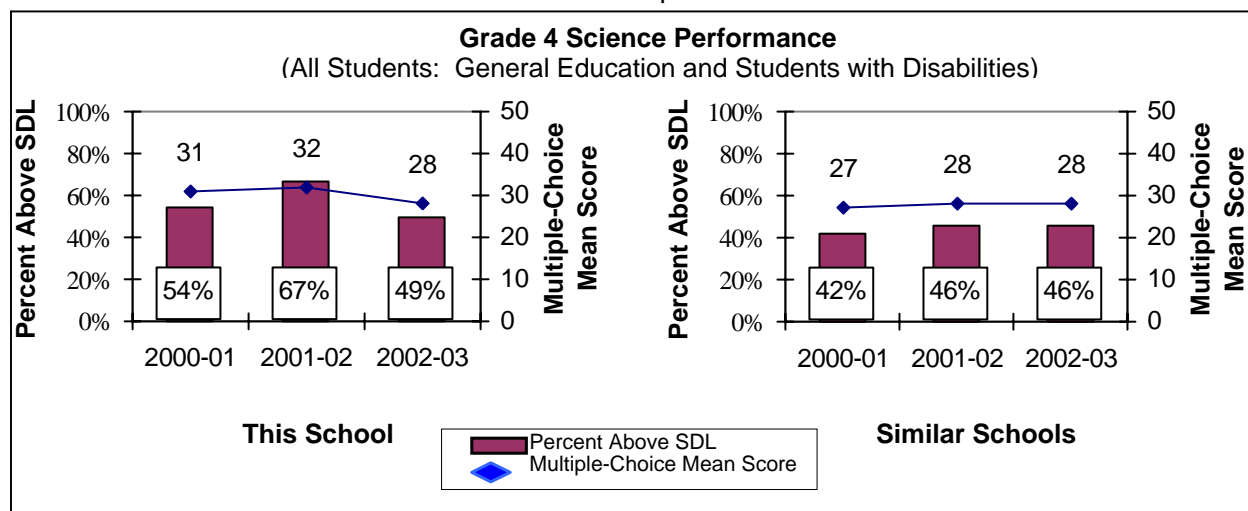
Performance at This School	Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
	Level 1 448–601	Level 2 602–636	Level 3 637–677	Level 4 678–810	Total	
May 2001	7	18	23	20	68	655
May 2002	2	14	32	16	64	655
May 2003	15	31	55	12	113	637

Elementary-Level Mathematics Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards	
<b>Level 4</b>	These students <b>exceed the standards</b> and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
<b>Level 3</b>	These students <b>meet the standards</b> and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
<b>Level 2</b>	These students <b>need extra help</b> to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
<b>Level 1</b>	These students have <b>serious academic deficiencies</b> .

### Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Mathematics

Elementary Level	Number Tested	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4
2002–03	0	0	0	0	0

## Elementary Level Science Multiple-Choice



### All Students

	Number Tested	Number Above SDL	Mean Score
May 2001	68	37	31
May 2002	66	44	32
May 2003	110	54	28

Grade 4 Science — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards	
<b>Multiple-Choice Test Component</b>	This component contains 45 multiple-choice questions based upon the New York State <i>Elementary Science Syllabus</i> and referenced to the New York State <i>Learning Standards for Mathematics, Science and Technology</i> (Elementary Level).
<b>State Designated Level (SDL)</b>	Students who correctly answer fewer than 30 of the 45 questions of the multiple-choice test component must receive academic intervention services in the following term of instruction.
<b>School Mean Scores</b>	For the multiple-choice test component, the mean score is the average number of correct answers for students tested. If all tested students answered all questions correctly, this score would be 45.

## Elementary Level Science Performance Test

The elementary-level science test is composed of two sections, the multiple-choice section (described above) and the performance test. The performance test is not used to determine the need for academic intervention services or for accountability purposes because not all students are administered the same three tasks.

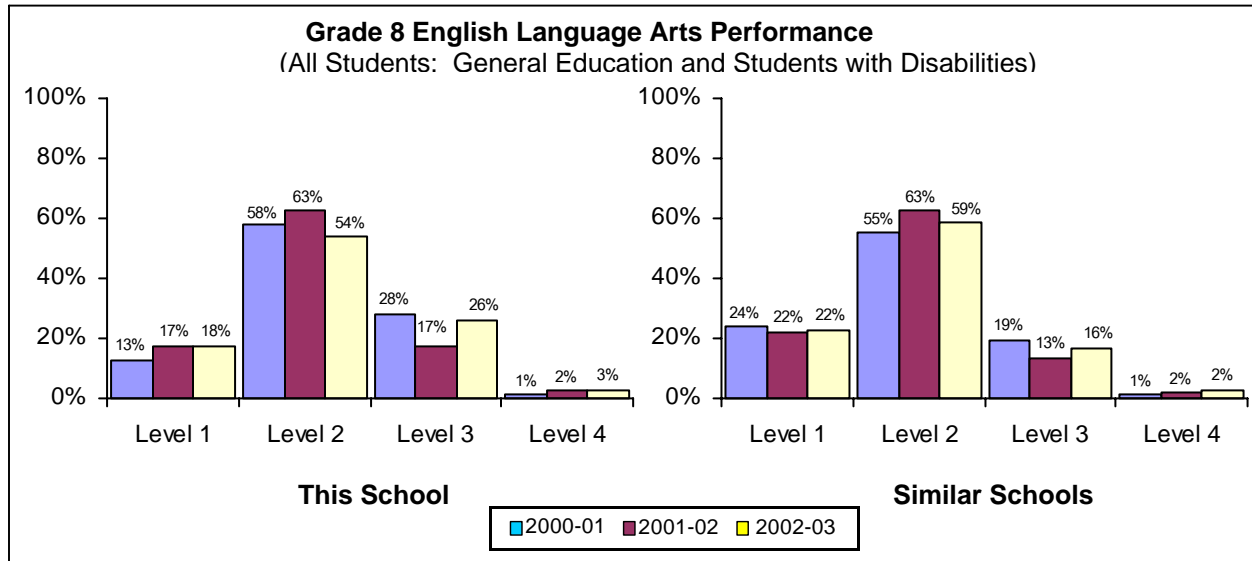
### All Students

	Number Tested	Mean Score
May 2001	64	32
May 2002	63	35
May 2003	114	26

### Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Science

Elementary Level	Number Tested	AA–Level 1	AA–Level 2	AA–Level 3	AA–Level 4
2002–03	0	0	0	0	0

## Middle Level English Language Arts



Performance at This School	Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
	Level 1 527-661	Level 2 662-700	Level 3 701-738	Level 4 739-830	Total	
May 2001	10	45	22	1	78	687
March 2002	14	51	14	2	81	680
January 2003	14	43	21	2	80	677

Middle-Level English Language Arts Levels – Listening, Reading, and Writing Standards	
<b>Level 4</b>	These students <b>exceed the standards</b> and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
<b>Level 3</b>	These students <b>meet the standards</b> and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
<b>Level 2</b>	These students <b>need extra help</b> to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
<b>Level 1</b>	These students have <b>serious academic deficiencies</b> .

### Performance of Limited English Proficient Students Taking the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the Measure of English Language Arts Achievement

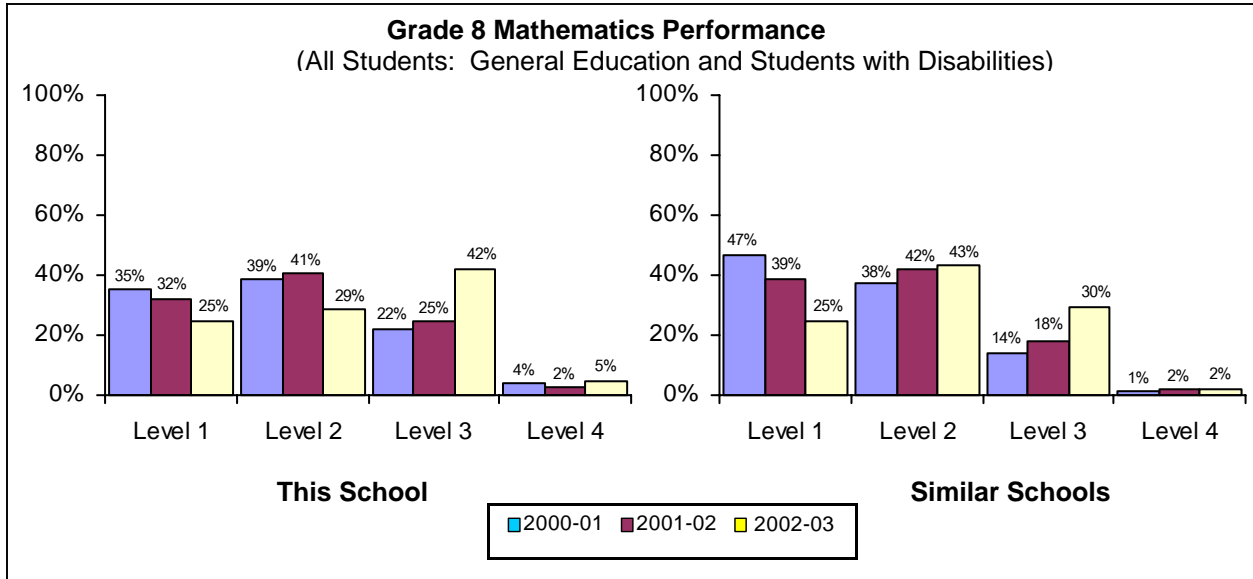
Grade 8	Number Tested	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
2003	21	4	1	0	16

### Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in English

Grade 8	Number Tested	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4
2002-03	0	0	0	0	0



## Middle Level Mathematics



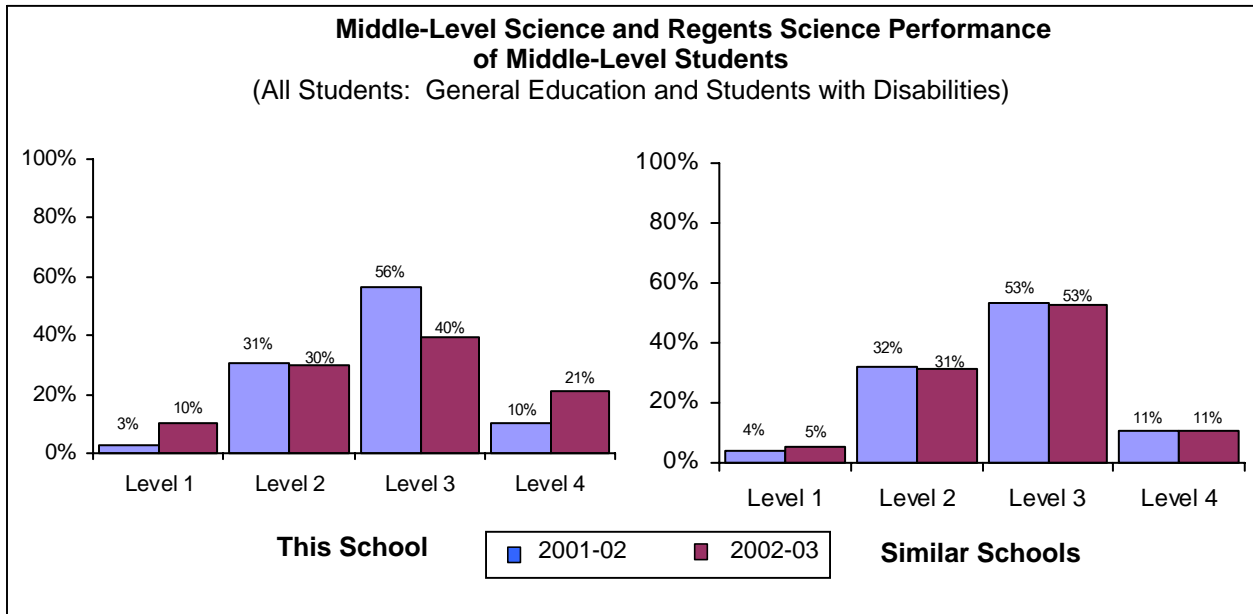
Performance at This School	Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
	Level 1 517–680	Level 2 681–715	Level 3 716–759	Level 4 760–882	Total	
May 2001	27	30	17	3	77	695
May 2002	26	33	20	2	81	695
May 2003	26	30	44	5	105	705

Middle-Level Mathematics Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards	
<b>Level 4</b>	These students <b>exceed the standards</b> and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
<b>Level 3</b>	These students <b>meet the standards</b> and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
<b>Level 2</b>	These students <b>need extra help</b> to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
<b>Level 1</b>	These students have <b>serious academic deficiencies</b> .

### Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Mathematics

Middle Level	Number Tested	AA–Level 1	AA–Level 2	AA–Level 3	AA–Level 4
2002–03	0	0	0	0	0

## Middle Level Science



Performance at This School		Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total	
June 2002	Middle-Level Science	2	24	44	8	78	69
	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
January/ June 2003	Middle-Level Science	10	30	40	21	101	69
	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0

Middle-Level Science Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards*	
<b>Level 4</b>	These students <b>exceed the standards</b> on the middle-level science test and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 85–100 on a Regents science examination.
<b>Level 3</b>	These students <b>meet the standards</b> on the middle-level science test and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 65–84 on a Regents science examination.
<b>Level 2</b>	These students <b>need extra help</b> to meet the standards for middle-level science and to pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 55–64 on a Regents science examination.
<b>Level 1</b>	These students have <b>serious academic deficiencies</b> as evidenced in the middle-level science test <u>or</u> score 0–54 on a Regents science examination.

\*Students may demonstrate proficiency in middle-level science by scoring at Level 3 or above on the middle-level science test or by scoring 65 or above on a Regents examination in science.

### Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Science

Middle-Level	Number Tested	AA–Level 1	AA–Level 2	AA–Level 3	AA–Level 4
<b>2002–03</b>	0	0	0	0	0

## Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance

Historically, on State assessments the average performance of Black, Hispanic, and Native American students has been lower than that of White and Asian students. Similarly, students from low-income families have not performed as well as those from higher income families. A high priority of the Board of Regents is to eliminate these gaps in student performance. In addition, Title I of the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act includes explicit requirements “to ensure that students served by Title I are given the same opportunity to achieve to high standards and are held to the same high expectations as all students in each State.”

This section of the school report card provides performance data for two years by racial/ethnic group, disability status, gender, English proficiency status, income level, and migrant status. The purpose of the student subgroup analyses is to determine if students who perform below the standards in any school tend to fall into particular groups, such as minority students, limited English proficient students, or economically disadvantaged students. If these analyses provide evidence that students in one of the groups achieve at a lower level than other students, the school and community should examine the reasons for this lower performance and make necessary changes in curriculum, instruction, and student support services to remedy these performance gaps. If your school did not report data for the 2002-03 school year for a subject and grade, a table showing data for subgroups in that subject and grade will not be included in the *Analysis*.

## Elementary Level English Language Arts

Student Subgroup	2001-02				2002-03			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>Results by Race/Ethnicity</b>								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	2	s	s	s
Black	21	81%	14%	0%	25	76%	28%	4%
Hispanic	13	85%	31%	15%	22	68%	32%	0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	11	91%	73%	0%	21	95%	48%	10%
White	19	95%	47%	0%	15	s	s	s
Total	64	88%	38%	3%	85	81%	33%	4%
Small Group Totals (s)	0	0%	0%	0%	17	88%	24%	0%
<b>Results by Disability Status</b>								
General-education students	56	91%	43%	4%	64	89%	41%	5%
Students with disabilities	8	63%	0%	0%	21	57%	10%	0%
Total	64	88%	38%	3%	85	81%	33%	4%
<b>Results by Gender</b>								
Female	36	86%	33%	3%	42	88%	48%	7%
Male	28	89%	43%	4%	43	74%	19%	0%
Total	64	88%	38%	3%	85	81%	33%	4%
<b>Results by English Proficiency Status</b>								
English proficient	51	88%	39%	4%	66	82%	41%	5%
Limited English proficient	13	85%	31%	0%	19	79%	5%	0%
Total	64	88%	38%	3%	85	81%	33%	4%
<b>Results by Income Level</b>								
Economically disadvantaged	47	87%	36%	4%	70	83%	30%	4%
Not disadvantaged	17	88%	41%	0%	15	73%	47%	0%
Total	64	88%	38%	3%	85	81%	33%	4%
<b>Results by Migrant Status</b>								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	64	88%	38%	3%	85	81%	33%	4%
Total	64	88%	38%	3%	85	81%	33%	4%

## Elementary Level Mathematics

Student Subgroup	2001-02				2002-03			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>Results by Race/Ethnicity</b>								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	2	s	s	s
Black	20	90%	60%	5%	31	84%	48%	6%
Hispanic	13	100%	69%	31%	23	s	s	s
Asian or Pacific Islander	12	100%	100%	50%	24	100%	92%	29%
White	19	100%	79%	26%	33	76%	45%	9%
Total	64	97%	75%	25%	113	87%	59%	11%
Small Group Totals (s)	0	0%	0%	0%	25	92%	60%	0%
<b>Results by Disability Status</b>								
General-education students	57	100%	82%	28%	90	86%	66%	13%
Students with disabilities	7	71%	14%	0%	23	91%	35%	0%
Total	64	97%	75%	25%	113	87%	59%	11%
<b>Results by Gender</b>								
Female	35	100%	89%	20%	53	91%	62%	13%
Male	29	93%	59%	31%	60	83%	57%	8%
Total	64	97%	75%	25%	113	87%	59%	11%
<b>Results by English Proficiency Status</b>								
English proficient	51	96%	73%	29%	66	92%	70%	14%
Limited English proficient	13	100%	85%	8%	47	79%	45%	6%
Total	64	97%	75%	25%	113	87%	59%	11%
<b>Results by Income Level</b>								
Economically disadvantaged	49	96%	71%	24%	95	87%	60%	9%
Not disadvantaged	15	100%	87%	27%	18	83%	56%	17%
Total	64	97%	75%	25%	113	87%	59%	11%
<b>Results by Migrant Status</b>								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	64	97%	75%	25%	113	87%	59%	11%
Total	64	97%	75%	25%	113	87%	59%	11%

**Elementary Level**  
Science Multiple-Choice

Student Subgroup	2001-02		2002-03	
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring above the SDL	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring above the SDL
<b>Results by Race/Ethnicity</b>				
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	2	s
Black	22	45%	30	50%
Hispanic	13	77%	22	s
Asian or Pacific Islander	12	92%	24	75%
White	19	68%	32	31%
Total	66	67%	110	49%
Small Group Totals (s)	0	0%	24	46%
<b>Results by Disability Status</b>				
General-education students	57	74%	88	55%
Students with disabilities	9	22%	22	27%
Total	66	67%	110	49%
<b>Results by Gender</b>				
Female	37	68%	50	56%
Male	29	66%	60	43%
Total	66	67%	110	49%
<b>Results by English Proficiency Status</b>				
English proficient	53	68%	63	68%
Limited English proficient	13	62%	47	23%
Total	66	67%	110	49%
<b>Results by Income Level</b>				
Economically disadvantaged	50	64%	93	47%
Not disadvantaged	16	75%	17	59%
Total	66	67%	110	49%
<b>Results by Migrant Status</b>				
Migrant family	0	0%	0	0%
Not migrant family	66	67%	110	49%
Total	66	67%	110	49%

**Middle Level**  
English Language Arts

Student Subgroup	2001-02				2002-03			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>Results by Race/Ethnicity</b>								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2	s	s	s	1	s	s	s
Black	33	76%	18%	0%	25	80%	28%	4%
Hispanic	12	67%	8%	0%	12	s	s	s
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	s	s	s	19	84%	42%	5%
White	26	96%	15%	4%	23	87%	26%	0%
Total	81	83%	20%	2%	80	83%	29%	3%
Small Group Totals (s)	10	90%	50%	10%	13	77%	15%	0%
<b>Results by Disability Status</b>								
General-education students	61	92%	26%	3%	69	90%	33%	3%
Students with disabilities	20	55%	0%	0%	11	36%	0%	0%
Total	81	83%	20%	2%	80	83%	29%	3%
<b>Results by Gender</b>								
Female	37	78%	27%	3%	44	84%	32%	2%
Male	44	86%	14%	2%	36	81%	25%	3%
Total	81	83%	20%	2%	80	83%	29%	3%
<b>Results by English Proficiency Status</b>								
English proficient	71	86%	23%	3%	71	87%	32%	3%
Limited English proficient	10	60%	0%	0%	9	44%	0%	0%
Total	81	83%	20%	2%	80	83%	29%	3%
<b>Results by Income Level</b>								
Economically disadvantaged	65	82%	17%	2%	64	81%	25%	0%
Not disadvantaged	16	88%	31%	6%	16	88%	44%	13%
Total	81	83%	20%	2%	80	83%	29%	3%
<b>Results by Migrant Status</b>								
Migrant family	1	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	80	s	s	s	80	83%	29%	3%
Total	81	83%	20%	2%	80	83%	29%	3%

**Middle Level  
Mathematics**

Student Subgroup	2001-02				2002-03			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>Results by Race/Ethnicity</b>								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2	s	s	s	1	s	s	s
Black	32	63%	13%	3%	34	71%	41%	3%
Hispanic	12	50%	8%	0%	13	s	s	s
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	s	s	s	20	100%	75%	15%
White	27	74%	33%	0%	37	70%	46%	3%
Total	81	68%	27%	2%	105	75%	47%	5%
Small Group Totals (s)	10	90%	80%	10%	14	64%	21%	0%
<b>Results by Disability Status</b>								
General-education students	61	84%	36%	3%	91	82%	53%	5%
Students with disabilities	20	20%	0%	0%	14	29%	7%	0%
Total	81	68%	27%	2%	105	75%	47%	5%
<b>Results by Gender</b>								
Female	37	73%	22%	0%	50	86%	56%	8%
Male	44	64%	32%	5%	55	65%	38%	2%
Total	81	68%	27%	2%	105	75%	47%	5%
<b>Results by English Proficiency Status</b>								
English proficient	70	71%	30%	3%	75	83%	55%	7%
Limited English proficient	11	45%	9%	0%	30	57%	27%	0%
Total	81	68%	27%	2%	105	75%	47%	5%
<b>Results by Income Level</b>								
Economically disadvantaged	66	65%	24%	3%	83	75%	47%	5%
Not disadvantaged	15	80%	40%	0%	22	77%	45%	5%
Total	81	68%	27%	2%	105	75%	47%	5%
<b>Results by Migrant Status</b>								
Migrant family	1	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	80	s	s	s	105	75%	47%	5%
Total	81	68%	27%	2%	105	75%	47%	5%



## Middle Level

### Science

Student Subgroup	2001-02				2002-03			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>Results by Race/Ethnicity</b>								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2	s	s	s	1	s	s	s
Black	30	97%	60%	7%	32	88%	53%	16%
Hispanic	12	100%	58%	0%	13	s	s	s
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	s	s	s	20	100%	90%	55%
White	26	96%	69%	8%	35	89%	51%	14%
Total	78	97%	67%	10%	101	90%	60%	21%
Small Group Totals (s)	10	100%	90%	40%	14	86%	57%	0%
<b>Results by Disability Status</b>								
General-education students	60	100%	83%	13%	88	92%	67%	24%
Students with disabilities	18	89%	11%	0%	13	77%	15%	0%
Total	78	97%	67%	10%	101	90%	60%	21%
<b>Results by Gender</b>								
Female	36	94%	69%	8%	50	98%	62%	26%
Male	42	100%	64%	12%	51	82%	59%	16%
Total	78	97%	67%	10%	101	90%	60%	21%
<b>Results by English Proficiency Status</b>								
English proficient	67	97%	72%	12%	72	96%	75%	29%
Limited English proficient	11	100%	36%	0%	29	76%	24%	0%
Total	78	97%	67%	10%	101	90%	60%	21%
<b>Results by Income Level</b>								
Economically disadvantaged	64	97%	67%	8%	80	89%	59%	18%
Not disadvantaged	14	100%	64%	21%	21	95%	67%	33%
Total	78	97%	67%	10%	101	90%	60%	21%
<b>Results by Migrant Status</b>								
Migrant family	1	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	77	s	s	s	101	90%	60%	21%
Total	78	97%	67%	10%	101	90%	60%	21%

## Glossary

**Accountability Cohort:** An accountability cohort is all students, regardless of grade status, who were enrolled in school on BEDS day two years after the year in which they entered grade 9, or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, the year in which they reached their seventeenth birthday. (For example, the 1998 accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 in the fall of 1998 who were enrolled on October 4, 2000). Certain students with severe disabilities, new immigrants, and students who transfer to programs leading to a high school diploma or high school equivalency diploma are not included in the school accountability cohort. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (8) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

**Component Retests:** Component retests were offered in Regents English and Mathematics A to graduating seniors who were at risk of not meeting the State learning standards. Component retesting is the process by which a student who has failed a Regents examination in English or Mathematics A twice is retested only on the areas of the learning standards in which the student has been proven deficient. Component retesting eliminates the need for the student to retake the full Regents examination multiple times. Students who earn credit through component retesting are counted as if they scored in the 55–64 range or in the 65–84 range, as determined by the results of the component retest.

**Counts of Students Tested:** "Counts of Students Tested" includes only students who completed sufficient test questions to receive a score.

**Graduation-Rate Cohort:** Graduation-rate cohort for each year includes all students in the accountability cohort in the previous year plus all students excluded from that accountability cohort solely because they transferred to a general education development (GED) program.

**Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students:** Schools provide special English instruction to students for whom English is a second language so they can participate effectively in the academic program. In 2002–03 and in previous years, students were considered LEP if, by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, they spoke a language other than English and (1) either understood and spoke little or no English or (2) scored at or below the 40<sup>th</sup> percentile on an English language assessment instrument. The United States Department of Education has approved the use of the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the required measure of language arts proficiency for LEP students in grades 4 and 8 who have attended school in the United States (not including Puerto Rico) for fewer than three consecutive years and for LEP students who have attended for four or five years and have received an exemption from the general assessment requirement.

**New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA):** The district Committee on Special Education designates students with severe disabilities who meet criteria established in Commissioner's Regulations to take the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA).

**Similar Schools:** Similar schools are schools that are grouped by common district and student demographic characteristics, including grade range of students served by the school, school district financial resources, and needs of the school student population. More information about similar school groups may be found on the Web at <http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/repcrd2002/similar.html>.

**Student Confidentiality/Suppressed Data (# and s):** To ensure student confidentiality, the Department does *not* publish data for groups with fewer than five students or data that would allow readers to easily determine the performance of a group with fewer than five students. In the *Overview*, the pound character (#) appears when fewer than five students in a group were tested. In the *Analysis*, when fewer than five students in a group (e.g., Hispanic) were tested, percentages of tested students scoring at various levels are suppressed for that group and the next smallest group. Suppressed data are indicated with an (s). However, the performance of tested students in these groups is aggregated and shown in the Small Group Total row.

**Validity and Reliability of Small Group Data:** It is important that programmatic decisions are based on valid and reliable data. Data for fewer than 30 students in a group may be neither valid nor reliable. If a school does not have 30 students in a grade or a subgroup in a given year, the school should evaluate results for students in this group over a period of years to make programmatic decisions.