The University of the State of New York The State Education Department



OVERVIEW OF DISTRICT PERFORMANCE IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS, MATHEMATICS, AND SCIENCE AND

ANALYSIS OF STUDENT SUBGROUP PERFORMANCE

for

Wynantskill Union Free School District

February 2005

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

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The New York State District Report Card is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on student performance and other measures of district performance. Knowledge gained from the district report card on a district's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

The New York State District Report Card consists of three parts: the Overview of District Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science and Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance, the Comprehensive Information Report, and the Accountability Status Report. The Overview and Analysis presents performance data on measures required by the federal No Child Left Behind Act: English, mathematics, science, and graduation rate. Performance data on other State assessments can be found in the Comprehensive Information Report. The Accountability Status Report provides information as to whether a district is making adequate progress toward enabling all students to achieve proficiency in English and mathematics.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the foundation knowledge they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

In the *Overview*, performance on the elementary- and middle-level assessments in English language arts, mathematics, and science is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of students scoring at each of the four levels. These levels indicate performance on the standards from seriously deficient to advanced proficiency. Regents examination scores are reported in four score ranges. Scores of 65 to 100 are passing; scores of 55 to 64 earn credit toward a local diploma (with the approval of the local board of education). Though each elementary- and middle-level assessment is administered to students in a specific grade, secondary-level assessments are taken by students when they complete the coursework for the core curriculum. Therefore, the performance of students at the secondary level is measured for a student cohort rather than a group of students at a particular grade level. Students are grouped in cohorts according to the year in which they first entered grade 9.

The assessment data in the *Overview and Analysis* are for all tested students in the district, including general-education students and students with disabilities. In the *Overview*, each district's performance is compared with that of all public schools statewide. In the *Analysis*, performance is disaggregated by race/ethnicity, disability status, gender, limited English proficient status, income level, and migrant status.

Explanations of terms referred to or symbols used in this part of the district report card may be found in the glossary on the last page. Further information on the district report card may be found in the guide, *Understanding Your School Report Card: February 2005*, available on the Information and Reporting Services Web site at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Overview of District Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

District Profile

Superintendent: Christine Hamill		Phone:	(518)283-4679
Organization	Grade Range		Student Enrollment
2003–04	NA		400

2002-03 District-wide Total Expenditure per Pupil	\$0
2002–03 NYS Public Schools Total Expenditure per Pupil	\$13,085

2003-04 Core Classes Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers*

Total Number of Core Classes	Percent Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers
62	100%

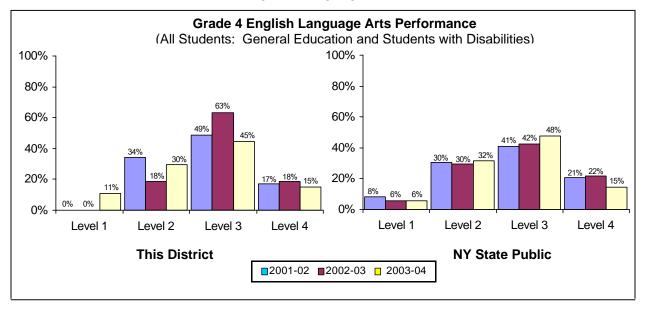
^{*}To meet the federal definition of "highly qualified," public school teachers of core academic subjects must have at least a bachelor's degree and be State certified for and demonstrate subject matter competency in the core academic subject(s) they teach.

2003-04 Teachers with No Valid Teaching Certificate*

Total Number of Teachers	Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate
37	0%

^{*}Includes teachers with a modified temporary license.

English Language Arts



Performance at This District	Level 1 455–602	Total Tested					
Jan-Feb 2002	0	14	20	7	41	664	
Feb 2003	0	7	24	7	38	669	
Feb 2004	5	14	21	7	47	651	

Elementa	Elementary-Level English Language Arts Levels — Listening, Reading, and Writing Standards					
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.					
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.					
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.					
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies.					

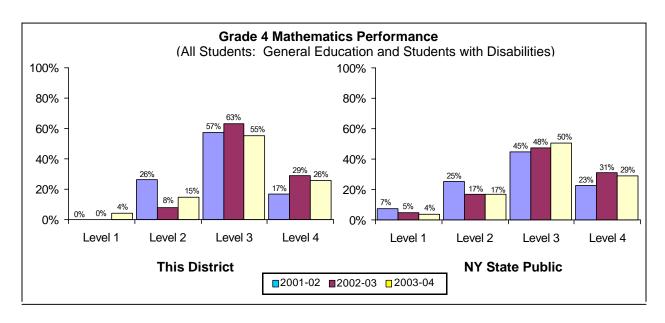
Performance of Limited English Proficient Students Taking the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the Measure of English Language Arts Achievement

Grade 4	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested
2004	0	0	0	0	0

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in English

Elementary Level	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4	Total Tested
2003–04	0	0	0	0	0

Mathematics



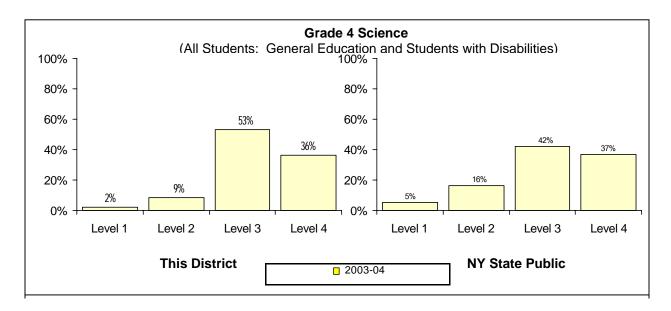
	Counts of Students						
Performance at This District	Level 1 448–601	Total Tested I					
May 2002	0	11	24	7	42	655	
May 2003	0	3	24	11	38	666	
May 2004	2	7	26	12	47	659	

Elementa	Elementary-Level Mathematics Levels —				
Knowledge	e, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards				
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.				
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.				
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.				
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies.				

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Mathematics

Elementary Level	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4	Total Tested
2003–04	0	0	0	0	0

Science*



		Counts of Students					
Performance at This District	Level 1 0–44	Level 2 45–64	Level 3 65–84	Level 4 85–100	Total Tested	Mean Score	
May 2004	1	4	25	17	47	79	

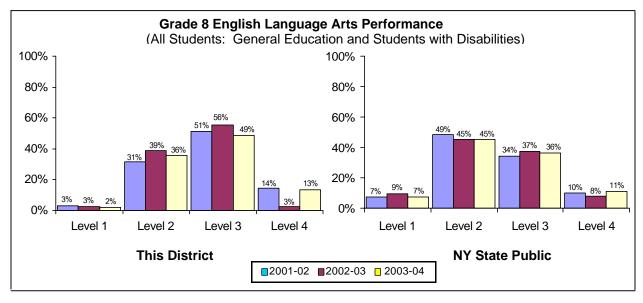
Elementa	Elementary-Level Science Levels —			
Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards				
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.			
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.			
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.			
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies.			

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Science

Elementary Level	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4	Total Tested
2003-04	0	0	0	0	0

^{*}Only one year of data is shown because a new assessment in elementary-level science was administered for the first time in 2003–04.

English Language Arts



Performance at This District	Level 1 527–659	Level 2 660–698	Level 3 699-737	Level 4 738-830	Total Tested	Mean Score
March 2002	1	11	18	5	35	706
	Level 1 527–657	Level 2 658–696	Level 3 697–736	Level 4 737–830	Total Tested	
January 2003	1	14	20	1	36	702
January 2004	1	16	22	6	45	708

Middle-L	Middle-Level English Language Arts Levels — Listening, Reading, and Writing Standards			
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.			
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.			
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.			
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies.			

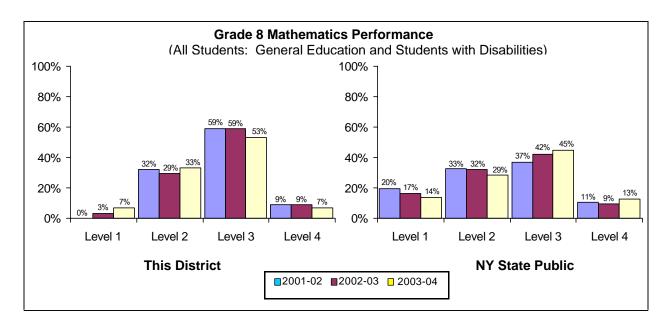
Performance of Limited English Proficient Students Taking the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the Measure of English Language Arts Achievement

Grade 8	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested
2004	0	0	0	0	0

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in English

Middle Level	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4	Total Tested
2003-04	0	0	0	0	0

Mathematics



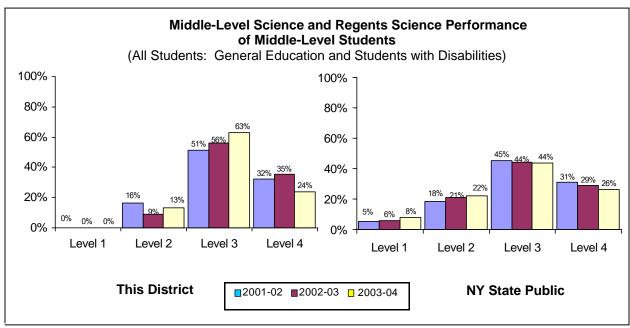
		Counts of Students					
Performance at This District	Level 1 517–680	Level 2 681–715	Level 3 716–759	Level 4 760–882	Total Tested	Mean Score	
May 2002	0	11	20	3	34	732	
May 2003	1	10	20	3	34	726	
May 2004	3	15	24	3	45	726	

Middle-L	Middle-Level Mathematics Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards				
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.				
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.				
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.				
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies.				

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Mathematics

Middle Level	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4	Total Tested
2003-04	0	0	0	0	0

Science



Performance at This District			Mean Score				
i enom	renormance at this district		Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested	wean Score
June 2002	Middle-Level Science	0	6	19	12	37	78
June 2002	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
January/	Middle-Level Science	0	3	19	12	34	78
June 2003	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
January/	Middle-Level Science	0	6	29	11	46	75
June 2004	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0

Middle-L	Middle-Level Science Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards*				
Level 4	These students exceed the standards on the middle-level science test and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 85–100 on a Regents science examination.				
Level 3	These students meet the standards on the middle-level science test and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 65–84 on a Regents science examination.				
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards for middle-level science and to pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 55–64 on a Regents science examination.				
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies as evidenced in the middle-level science test <u>or</u> score 0–54 on a Regents science examination.				

^{*}Students may demonstrate proficiency in middle-level science by scoring at Level 3 or above on the middle-level science test or by scoring 65 or above on a Regents examination in science.

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Science

Middle Level	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4	Total Tested
2003-04	0	0	0	0	0

Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance

Historically, on State assessments the average performance of Black, Hispanic, and Native American students has been lower than that of White and Asian students. Similarly, students from low-income families have not performed as well as those from higher income families. A high priority of the Board of Regents is to eliminate these gaps in student performance. In addition, Title I of the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act includes explicit requirements "to ensure that students served by Title I are given the same opportunity to achieve to high standards and are held to the same high expectations as all students in each State."

This section of the district report card provides performance data for two years by racial/ethnic group, disability status, gender, English proficiency status, income level, and migrant status. The purpose of the student subgroup analyses is to determine if students who perform below the standards in any school tend to fall into particular groups, such as minority students, limited English proficient students, or economically disadvantaged students. If these analyses provide evidence that students in one of the groups achieve at a lower level than other students, the district should examine the reasons for this lower performance and make necessary changes in curriculum, instruction, and student support services to remedy these performance gaps. If your district did not report data for the 2003–04 school year for a subject and grade, a table showing data for subgroups in that subject and grade will not be included in the *Analysis*.

English Language Arts

			2–03	<u> </u>		200	3–04		
Student Subgroup	Total Tested		ntages of T s Scoring a		Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			
	resteu	2–4	3–4	4	resteu	2–4	3–4	4	
Results by Race/Ethnicity									
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Black	2	s	S	s	0	0%	0%	0%	
Hispanic	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
White	36	S	S	S	47	89%	60%	15%	
Total	38	100%	82%	18%	47	89%	60%	15%	
Small Group Totals (s)	38	100%	82%	18%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Results by Disability Status									
General-education students	34	S	S	S	38	100%	74%	18%	
Students with disabilities	4	S	S	S	9	44%	0%	0%	
Total	38	100%	82%	18%	47	89%	60%	15%	
Results by Gender									
Female	19	100%	74%	21%	20	90%	65%	30%	
Male	19	100%	89%	16%	27	89%	56%	4%	
Total	38	100%	82%	18%	47	89%	60%	15%	
Results by English Proficiency	Status								
English proficient	38	100%	82%	18%	47	89%	60%	15%	
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Total	38	100%	82%	18%	47	89%	60%	15%	
Results by Income Level									
Economically disadvantaged	3	S	S	S	6	83%	33%	0%	
Not disadvantaged	35	S	S	S	41	90%	63%	17%	
Total	38	100%	82%	18%	47	89%	60%	15%	
Results by Migrant Status									
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Not migrant family	38	100%	82%	18%	47	89%	60%	15%	
Total	38	100%	82%	18%	47	89%	60%	15%	

Mathematics

		200	2-03		2003–04					
Student Subgroup	Total	Tested Students Scoring at Levels				Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels				
	resteu	2–4	3–4	4	Tested	2–4	3–4	4		
Results by Race/Ethnicity										
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%		
Black	2	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%		
Hispanic	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%		
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%		
White	36	S	S	S	47	96%	81%	26%		
Total	38	100%	92%	29%	47	96%	81%	26%		
Small Group Totals (s)	38	100%	92%	29%	0	0%	0%	0%		
Results by Disability Status										
General-education students	34	S	S	S	38	100%	89%	32%		
Students with disabilities	4	S	S	S	9	78%	44%	0%		
Total	38	100%	92%	29%	47	96%	81%	26%		
Results by Gender										
Female	19	100%	84%	16%	20	95%	75%	25%		
Male	19	100%	100%	42%	27	96%	85%	26%		
Total	38	100%	92%	29%	47	96%	81%	26%		
Results by English Proficiency	Status									
English proficient	38	100%	92%	29%	47	96%	81%	26%		
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%		
Total	38	100%	92%	29%	47	96%	81%	26%		
Results by Income Level										
Economically disadvantaged	3	S	S	S	6	100%	50%	0%		
Not disadvantaged	35	S	S	S	41	95%	85%	29%		
Total	38	100%	92%	29%	47	96%	81%	26%		
Results by Migrant Status										
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%		
Not migrant family	38	100%	92%	29%	47	96%	81%	26%		
Total	38	100%	92%	29%	47	96%	81%	26%		

Science*

	2003–04						
Student Subgroup	Total Tested		entages of Tested s Scoring at Levels				
	resteu	2–4	3–4	4			
Results by Race/Ethnicity							
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%			
Black	0	0%	0%	0%			
Hispanic	0	0%	0%	0%			
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	0%	0%	0%			
White	47	98%	89%	36%			
Total	47	98%	89%	36%			
Small Group Totals (s)	0	0%	0%	0%			
Results by Disability Status							
General-education students	38	100%	95%	42%			
Students with disabilities	9	89%	67%	11%			
Total	47	98%	89%	36%			
Results by Gender		•	•				
Female	20	95%	90%	35%			
Male	27	100%	89%	37%			
Total	47	98%	89%	36%			
Results by English Proficiency S	Status						
English proficient	47	98%	89%	36%			
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%			
Total	47	98%	89%	36%			
Results by Income Level							
Economically disadvantaged	6	100%	83%	0%			
Not disadvantaged	41	98%	90%	41%			
Total	47	98%	89%	36%			
Results by Migrant Status		_		_			
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%			
Not migrant family	47	98%	89%	36%			
Total	47	98%	89%	36%			

^{*}Only one year of data is shown because a new assessment in elementary-level science was administered for the first time in 2003–04.

English Language Arts

			2–03	<i></i>	2003–04					
Student Subgroup	Total Tested	Perce Student	ntages of 1 s Scoring a	Tested at Levels	Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels				
	resteu	2–4	3–4	4	resteu	2–4	3–4	4		
Results by Race/Ethnicity										
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%		
Black	0	0%	0%	0%	1	S	S	S		
Hispanic	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%		
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	S	S	S	0	0%	0%	0%		
White	35	S	S	S	44	S	S	S		
Total	36	97%	58%	3%	45	98%	62%	13%		
Small Group Totals (s)	36	97%	58%	3%	45	98%	62%	13%		
Results by Disability Status										
General-education students	34	S	S	S	38	100%	74%	16%		
Students with disabilities	2	S	S	S	7	86%	0%	0%		
Total	36	97%	58%	3%	45	98%	62%	13%		
Results by Gender			•	•				•		
Female	20	100%	45%	5%	25	100%	68%	20%		
Male	16	94%	75%	0%	20	95%	55%	5%		
Total	36	97%	58%	3%	45	98%	62%	13%		
Results by English Proficiency	Status		•	•				•		
English proficient	36	97%	58%	3%	45	98%	62%	13%		
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%		
Total	36	97%	58%	3%	45	98%	62%	13%		
Results by Income Level										
Economically disadvantaged	2	S	S	S	5	100%	60%	20%		
Not disadvantaged	34	S	S	S	40	98%	63%	13%		
Total	36	97%	58%	3%	45	98%	62%	13%		
Results by Migrant Status										
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%		
Not migrant family	36	97%	58%	3%	45	98%	62%	13%		
Total	36	97%	58%	3%	45	98%	62%	13%		

Mathematics

2002–03 2003–04									
Student Subgroup	Total Students Scoring at Levels				Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			
	resteu	2–4	3–4	4	resteu	2–4	3–4	4	
Results by Race/Ethnicity									
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Black	0	0%	0%	0%	1	s	s	s	
Hispanic	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	S	S	S	0	0%	0%	0%	
White	33	S	S	S	44	S	S	S	
Total	34	97%	68%	9%	45	93%	60%	7%	
Small Group Totals (s)	34	97%	68%	9%	45	93%	60%	7%	
Results by Disability Status									
General-education students	33	S	S	S	38	100%	68%	8%	
Students with disabilities	1	S	S	S	7	57%	14%	0%	
Total	34	97%	68%	9%	45	93%	60%	7%	
Results by Gender									
Female	19	95%	63%	5%	25	96%	64%	12%	
Male	15	100%	73%	13%	20	90%	55%	0%	
Total	34	97%	68%	9%	45	93%	60%	7%	
Results by English Proficiency	Status								
English proficient	34	97%	68%	9%	45	93%	60%	7%	
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Total	34	97%	68%	9%	45	93%	60%	7%	
Results by Income Level									
Economically disadvantaged	2	S	S	S	5	80%	40%	0%	
Not disadvantaged	32	S	S	S	40	95%	63%	8%	
Total	34	97%	68%	9%	45	93%	60%	7%	
Results by Migrant Status									
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Not migrant family	34	97%	68%	9%	45	93%	60%	7%	
Total	34	97%	68%	9%	45	93%	60%	7%	

Science

			cience						
			2–03		2003–04				
Student Subgroup	Total Tested	Perce Student	ntages of T s Scoring a	Tested at Levels	Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			
	162160	2–4	3–4	4	rested	2–4	3–4	4	
Results by Race/Ethnicity									
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Black	0	0%	0%	0%	1	S	S	S	
Hispanic	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	S	S	S	0	0%	0%	0%	
White	33	S	S	S	45	s	s	s	
Total	34	100%	91%	35%	46	100%	87%	24%	
Small Group Totals (s)	34	100%	91%	35%	46	100%	87%	24%	
Results by Disability Status									
General-education students	33	S	S	S	38	100%	95%	29%	
Students with disabilities	1	S	S	S	8	100%	50%	0%	
Total	34	100%	91%	35%	46	100%	87%	24%	
Results by Gender		•	•				•	•	
Female	20	100%	90%	20%	25	100%	84%	20%	
Male	14	100%	93%	57%	21	100%	90%	29%	
Total	34	100%	91%	35%	46	100%	87%	24%	
Results by English Proficiency State	us	•	•				•	•	
English proficient	34	100%	91%	35%	46	100%	87%	24%	
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Total	34	100%	91%	35%	46	100%	87%	24%	
Results by Income Level									
Economically disadvantaged	2	S	S	S	5	100%	80%	20%	
Not disadvantaged	32	s	s	s	41	100%	88%	24%	
Total	34	100%	91%	35%	46	100%	87%	24%	
Results by Migrant Status									
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Not migrant family	34	100%	91%	35%	46	100%	87%	24%	
Total	34	100%	91%	35%	46	100%	87%	24%	

Glossary

Accountability Cohort: An accountability cohort is all students, regardless of grade status, who were enrolled in school on BEDS day two years after the year in which they first entered grade 9, or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, the year in which they reached their seventeenth birthday. (For example, the 1999 accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 in the fall of 1999 who were enrolled on October 3, 2001). Certain students are not included in the school accountability cohort. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (8) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

Component Retests: Component retests were offered in Regents English and Mathematics A to certain students who were at risk of not meeting the State learning standards. Component retesting is the process by which a student who has failed a Regents examination in English or Mathematics A twice is retested only on the areas of the learning standards in which the student has been proven deficient. Component retesting eliminates the need for the student to retake the full Regents examination multiple times. Students who earn credit through component retesting are counted as if they scored in the 55–64 range or in the 65–84 range on the Regents examination, as determined by the component retest results.

Counts of Students Tested: "Counts of Students Tested" includes only students who completed sufficient test questions to receive a score.

Graduation-Rate Cohort: Graduation-rate cohort for each year includes all students in the accountability cohort in the previous year plus all students excluded from that accountability cohort solely because they transferred to a general education development (GED) program.

Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students: Schools provide special English instruction to students for whom English is a second language so they can participate effectively in the academic program. In 2002–03 and in previous years, students were considered LEP if, by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, they spoke a language other than English and (1) either understood and spoke little or no English or (2) scored at or below the 40th percentile on an English language assessment instrument. Beginning in 2003–04, students are considered LEP if, by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, they speak a language other than English and (1) either understand and speak little or no English or (2) score below a state-designated level of proficiency on the Language Assessment Battery-Revised (LAB-R) or the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT). The United States Department of Education has approved the use of the NYSESLAT as the required measure of language arts proficiency for LEP students in grades 4 and 8 who have attended school in the United States (not including Puerto Rico) for fewer than three consecutive years and for LEP students who have attended for four or five years and have received an exemption from the general assessment requirement.

New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): The district Committee on Special Education designates students with severe disabilities who meet criteria established in Commissioner's Regulations to take the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA).

Student Confidentiality/Suppressed Data (# and s): To ensure student confidentiality, the Department does <u>not</u> publish data for groups with fewer than five students or data that would allow readers to easily determine the performance of a group with fewer than five students. In the *Overview*, the pound character (#) appears when fewer than five students in a group were tested. In the *Analysis*, when fewer than five students in a group (e.g., Hispanic) were tested, percentages of tested students scoring at various levels are suppressed for that group and the next smallest group. Suppressed data are indicated with an **(s)**. However, the performance of tested students in these groups is aggregated and shown in the Small Group Total row.

Validity and Reliability of Small Group Data: It is important that programmatic decisions are based on valid and reliable data. Data for fewer than 30 students in a group may be neither valid nor reliable. If a school does not have 30 students in a grade or a subgroup in a given year, the school should evaluate results for students in this group over a period of years to make programmatic decisions.