

The University of the State of New York
The State Education Department



**OVERVIEW OF SCHOOL PERFORMANCE IN
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS, MATHEMATICS, AND SCIENCE
AND
ANALYSIS OF STUDENT SUBGROUP PERFORMANCE
for
Cortland Junior-Senior High School
in
Cortland City School District**

April 2006

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Regents of The University

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The *New York State School Report Card* is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on student performance and other measures of school and district performance. Knowledge gained from the school report card on a school's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

The *New York State School Report Card* consists of three parts: the *Overview of School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science* and *Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance*, the *Comprehensive Information Report*, and the *Accountability Status Report*. The *Overview and Analysis* presents performance data on measures required by the federal No Child Left Behind Act: English, mathematics, science, and graduation rate. Performance data on other State assessments can be found in the *Comprehensive Information Report*. The *Accountability Status Report* provides information as to whether a school is making adequate progress toward enabling all students to achieve proficiency in English and mathematics.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the foundation knowledge they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

In the *Overview*, performance on the elementary- and middle-level assessments in English language arts, mathematics, and science is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of students scoring at each of the four levels. These levels indicate performance on the standards from seriously deficient to advanced proficiency. Regents examination scores are reported in four score ranges. Scores of 65 to 100 are passing; scores of 55 to 64 earn credit toward a local diploma (with the approval of the local board of education). Though each elementary- and middle-level assessment is administered to students in a specific grade, secondary-level assessments are taken by students when they complete the coursework for the core curriculum. Therefore, the performance of students at the secondary level is measured for a student cohort rather than a group of students at a particular grade level. Students are grouped in cohorts according to the year in which they first entered grade 9.

The assessment data in the *Overview and Analysis* are for all tested students in the school, including general-education students and students with disabilities. In the *Overview*, each school's performance is compared with that of schools similar in grade level, district resources, and student needs as indicated by income and limited English proficiency (LEP) status. Each district's performance is compared with that of all public schools statewide. In the *Analysis*, performance is disaggregated by race/ethnicity, disability status, gender, LEP status, income level, and migrant status.

Explanations of terms referred to or symbols used in this part of the school report card may be found in the glossary on the last page. Further information on the school report card may be found in the guide, *Understanding Your School Report Card: April 2006*, available on the Information and Reporting Services Web site at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Overview of School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

School Profile

Principal: Steve Woodard		Phone: (607)758-4100
Organization 2004–05	Grade Range	Student Enrollment
	7-12	1344

2003–04 School District-wide Total Expenditure per Pupil	\$11,453
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Similar Schools Group	This school is in Similar Schools Group 43. All schools in this group are secondary level schools in urban or suburban school districts with high student needs in relation to district resources. The schools in this group are in the lower range of student needs for secondary level schools in these districts.
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2004–05 Core Classes Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers*

Total Number of Core Classes	Percent Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers
402	100%

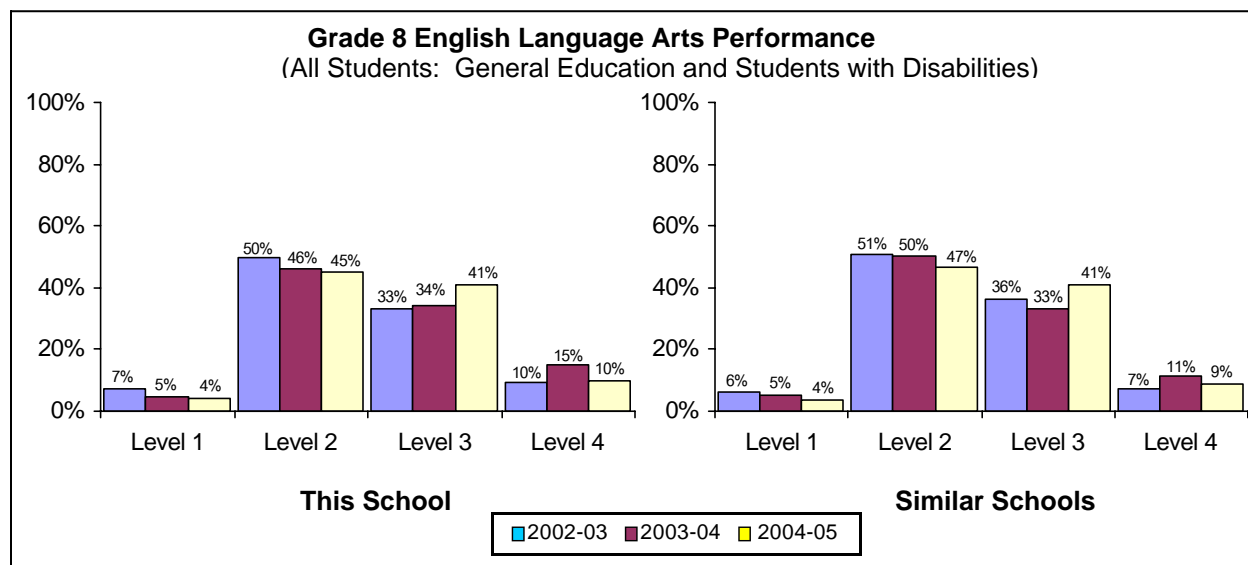
*To meet the federal definition of "highly qualified," public school teachers of core academic subjects must have at least a bachelor's degree and be State certified for and demonstrate subject matter competency in the core academic subject(s) they teach.

2004–05 Teachers with No Valid Teaching Certificate*

Total Number of Teachers	Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate
107	0%

*Includes teachers with a modified temporary license.

Middle Level English Language Arts



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

Performance at This School	Counts of Students					Mean Score
	Level 1 527-657	Level 2 658-696	Level 3 697-736	Level 4 737-830	Total Tested	
January 2003	17	115	77	22	231	696
January 2004	11	108	80	35	234	704
January 2005	10	106	97	23	236	700

Middle-Level English Language Arts Levels — Listening, Reading, and Writing Standards	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies .

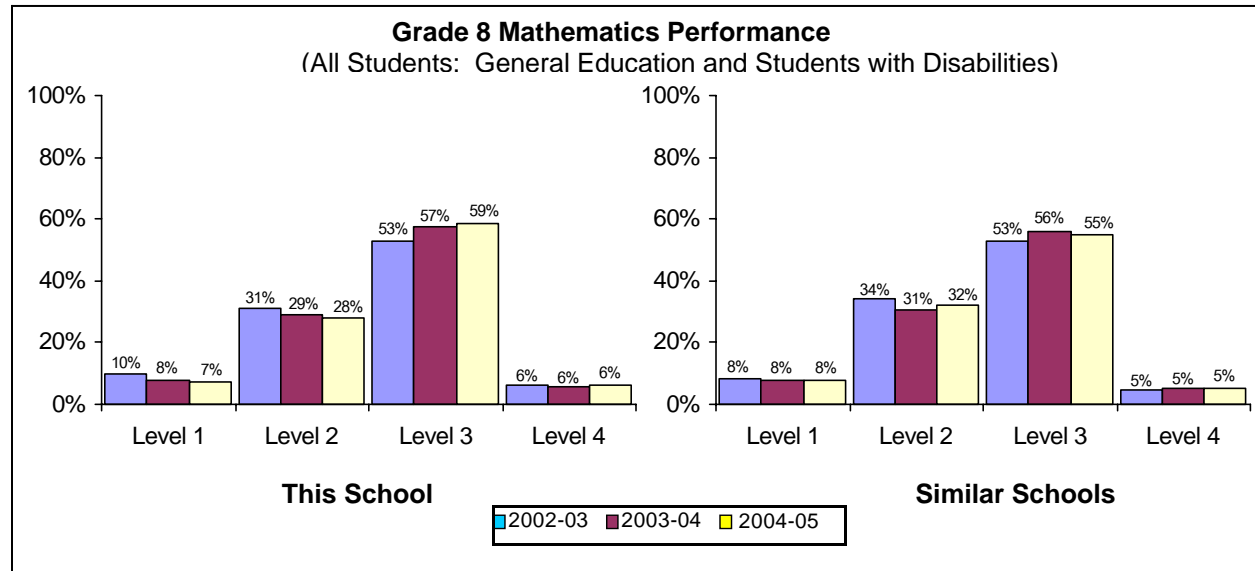
Performance of Limited English Proficient Students Taking the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the Measure of English Language Arts Achievement

Grade 8	Level 1	Level 2	Levels 3 & 4	Total Tested
2005	#	#	#	1

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in English

Middle Level	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4	Total Tested
2004-05	0	0	0	0	0

Middle Level Mathematics



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

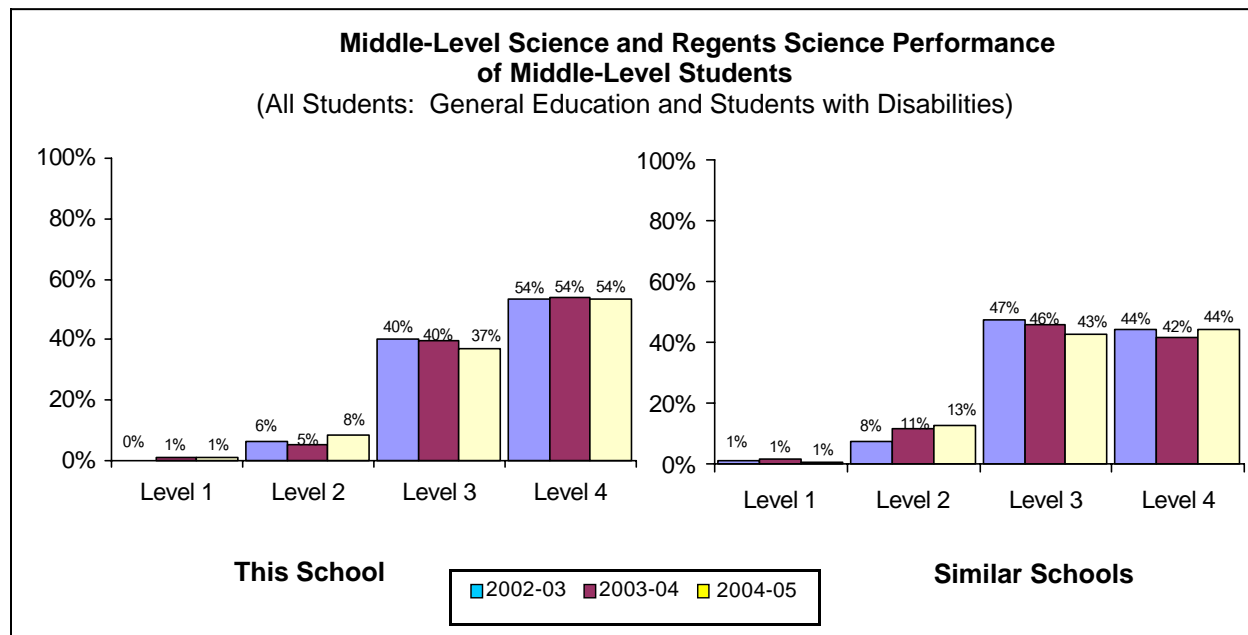
Performance at This School	Counts of Students					Mean Score
	Level 1 517-680	Level 2 681-715	Level 3 716-759	Level 4 760-882	Total Tested	
May 2003	23	72	121	14	230	718
May 2004	18	69	136	14	237	721
May 2005	17	65	137	14	233	724

Middle-Level Mathematics Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies .

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Mathematics

Middle Level	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4	Total Tested
2004-05	0	0	0	0	0

Middle Level Science



Performance at This School		Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested	
January/ June 2003	Middle-Level Science	0	14	90	120	224	83
	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
January/ June 2004	Middle-Level Science	3	12	91	123	229	83
	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
January/ June 2005	Middle-Level Science	2	19	85	122	228	83
	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0

Middle-Level Science Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards*	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards on the middle-level science test and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 85–100 on a Regents science examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards on the middle-level science test and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 65–84 on a Regents science examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards for middle-level science and to pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 55–64 on a Regents science examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies as evidenced in the middle-level science test <u>or</u> score 0–54 on a Regents science examination.

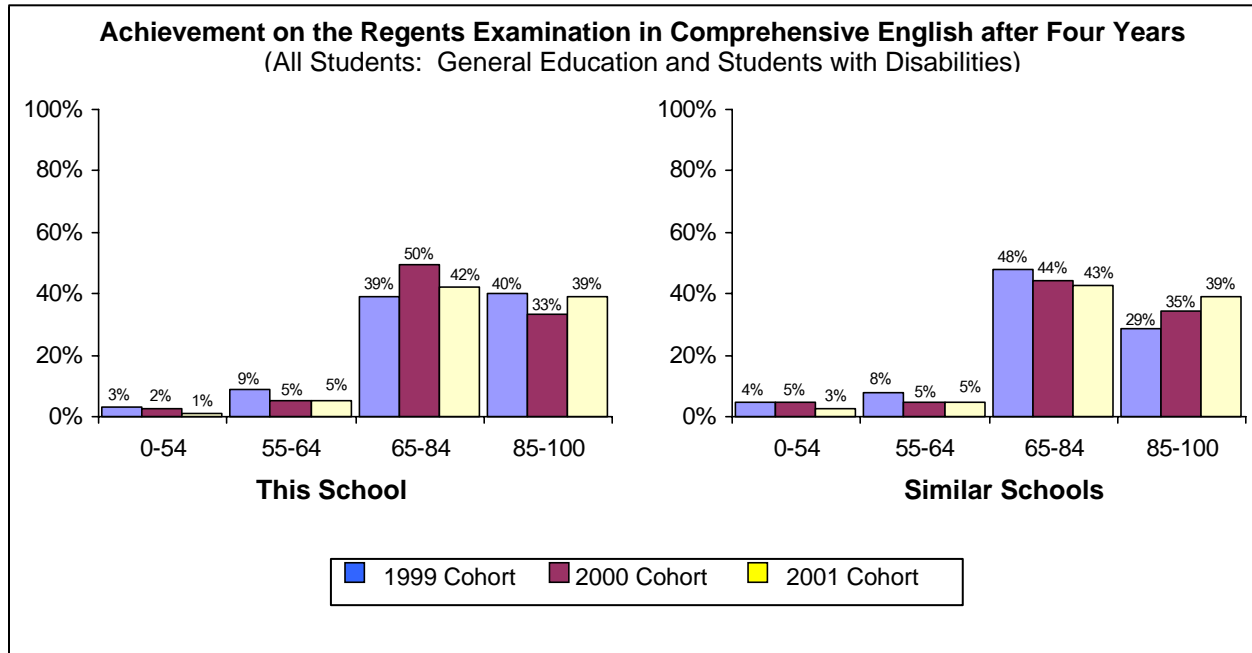
*Students may demonstrate proficiency in middle-level science by scoring at Level 3 or above on the middle-level science test or by scoring 65 or above on a Regents examination in science.

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Science

Middle Level	AA–Level 1	AA–Level 2	AA–Level 3	AA–Level 4	Total Tested
2004–05	0	0	0	0	0

High School English Achievement after Four Years of Instruction

The graphs and tables below present performance of the 1999, 2000, and 2001 school accountability cohort members, four years after entering grade 9, in meeting the graduation assessment requirement in English. In the graph, students passing approved alternatives to this examination are counted as scoring in the 65 to 84 range. RCT results are not included in the graph. The data in these tables and charts show the performance of the cohorts as of June 30th of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

English Graduation Requirement Achievement after Four Years of High School*						
	Cohort Members All Students	Highest Score Between 0 and 54	Highest Score Between 55 and 64	Highest Score Between 65 and 84	Highest Score Between 85 and 100	Approved Alternative Credit
1999 Cohort	172	5	15	67	69	0
2000 Cohort	165	4	9	82	55	0
2001 Cohort	171	2	9	72	67	0

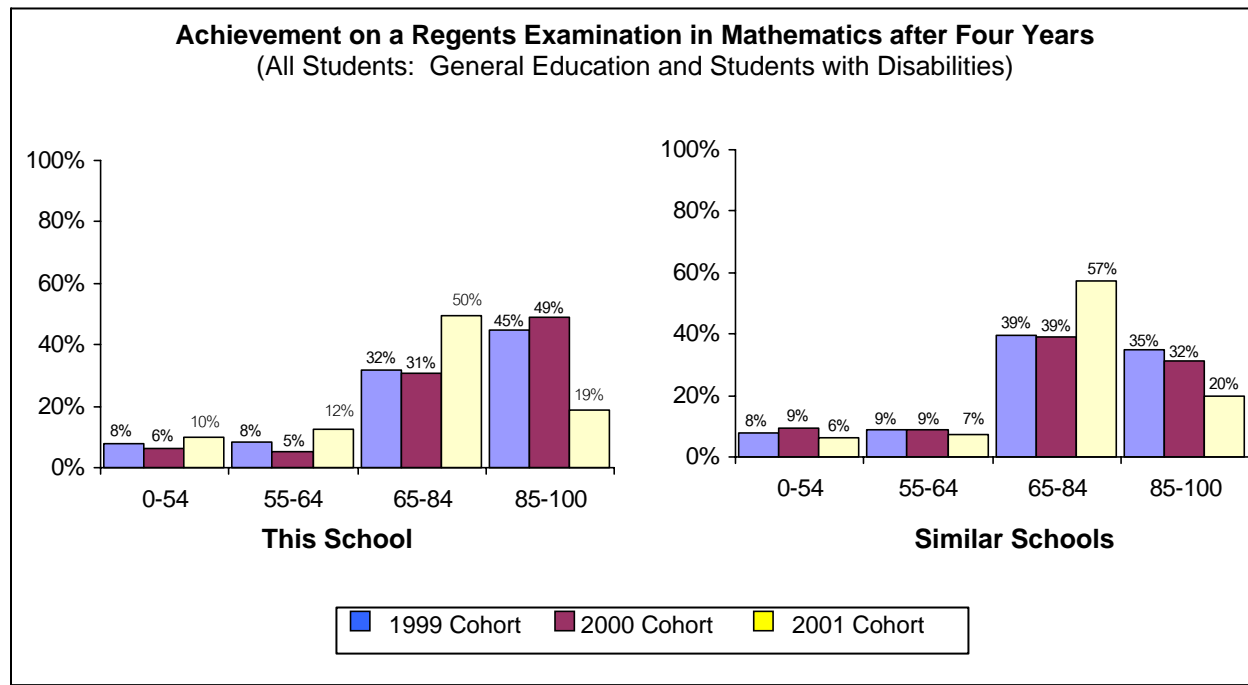
*Assessments used to determine counts in this table include the Regents examination in comprehensive English, the component retest in English, and approved alternatives.

Performance of Students Who Took the Regents Competency Tests in Reading and Writing to Meet the Graduation Requirement*		
	Passed the RCTs	Failed RCT in Reading and/or Writing
1999 Cohort	0	3
2000 Cohort	0	3
2001 Cohort	0	1

*Includes only students eligible for the safety net who did not score 55 or higher on the Regents examination or an approved alternative.

High School Mathematics Achievement after Four Years of Instruction

The graphs and tables below present performance of the 1999, 2000, and 2001 school accountability cohort members, four years after entering grade 9, in meeting the graduation assessment requirement in mathematics. In the graph, students passing approved alternatives to these examinations are counted as scoring in the 65 to 84 range. RCT results are not included in the graph. The data in these tables and charts show the performance of the cohorts as of June 30th of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

Mathematics Graduation Requirement Achievement after Four Years of High School*						
	Cohort Members All Students	Highest Score Between 0 and 54	Highest Score Between 55 and 64	Highest Score Between 65 and 84	Highest Score Between 85 and 100	Approved Alternative Credit
1999 Cohort	172	13	14	55	77	0
2000 Cohort	165	10	9	51	81	0
2001 Cohort	171	17	21	85	32	0

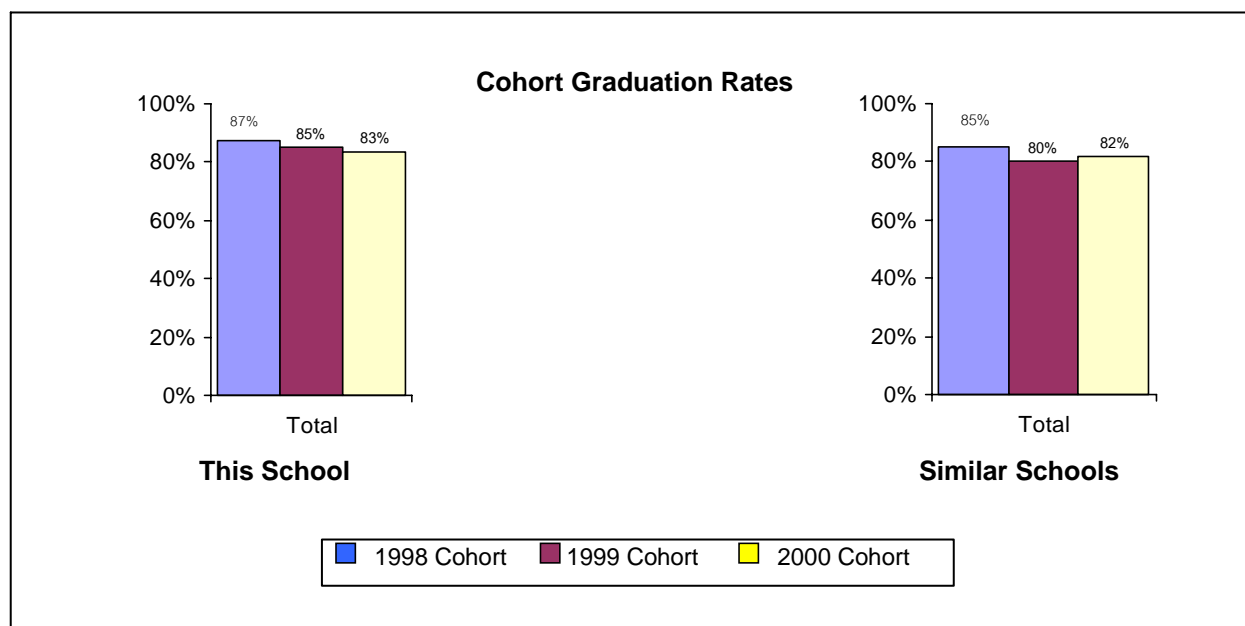
*Assessments used to determine counts in this table include a Regents examination in mathematics, the component retest in mathematics and approved alternatives.

Performance of Students Who Took the Regents Competency Test in Mathematics to Meet the Graduation Requirement*		
	Passed the RCT	Failed at Least One RCT
1999 Cohort	8	0
2000 Cohort	8	1
2001 Cohort	8	1

*Includes only students eligible for the safety net who did not score 55 or higher on the Regents examination or an approved alternative.

Cohort Graduation Rates

Students were counted as graduates if they earned a local diploma with or without a Regents endorsement by August 31st of the fourth year after first entering grade 9. The graduation-rate cohort includes students who transferred to general education development (GED) programs. These students were not counted in the 1998, 1999, and 2000 school accountability cohorts for English and mathematics.



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

Cohort Graduation Rates				
	Cohort Members* (a)	Transfers to GED (b)	Graduation Rate Cohort Members (a+b)	Number Graduated
1998 Cohort	186	1	187	163
1999 Cohort	172	2	174	148
2000 Cohort	165	4	169	141

*Count as of August 31st of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.

Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance

Historically, on State assessments the average performance of Black, Hispanic, and Native American students has been lower than that of White and Asian students. Similarly, students from low-income families have not performed as well as those from higher income families. A high priority of the Board of Regents is to eliminate these gaps in student performance. In addition, Title I of the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act includes explicit requirements “to ensure that students served by Title I are given the same opportunity to achieve to high standards and are held to the same high expectations as all students in each State.”

This section of the school report card provides performance data for two years by racial/ethnic group, disability status, gender, English proficiency status, income level, and migrant status. The purpose of the student subgroup analyses is to determine if students who perform below the standards in any school tend to fall into particular groups, such as minority students, limited English proficient students, or economically disadvantaged students. If these analyses provide evidence that students in one of the groups achieve at a lower level than other students, the school and community should examine the reasons for this lower performance and make necessary changes in curriculum, instruction, and student support services to remedy these performance gaps. If your school did not report data for the 2004–05 school year for a subject and grade, a table showing data for subgroups in that subject and grade will not be included in the *Analysis*.

Middle Level

English Language Arts

Student Subgroup	2003-04				2004-05			
	Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	6	100%	67%	0%	8	88%	50%	0%
Hispanic	3	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
White	223	95%	49%	16%	228	96%	51%	10%
Total	234	95%	49%	15%	236	96%	51%	10%
Small Group Totals (s)	5	100%	20%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	189	99%	59%	19%	192	99%	60%	12%
Students with disabilities	45	80%	9%	0%	44	80%	11%	0%
Total	234	95%	49%	15%	236	96%	51%	10%
Results by Gender								
Female	126	95%	52%	19%	117	97%	58%	15%
Male	108	95%	46%	10%	119	94%	44%	4%
Total	234	95%	49%	15%	236	96%	51%	10%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	234	95%	49%	15%	235	s	s	s
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	1	s	s	s
Total	234	95%	49%	15%	236	96%	51%	10%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	85	91%	28%	4%	74	92%	34%	3%
Not disadvantaged	149	98%	61%	21%	162	98%	59%	13%
Total	234	95%	49%	15%	236	96%	51%	10%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	2	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	232	s	s	s	236	96%	51%	10%
Total	234	95%	49%	15%	236	96%	51%	10%

Middle Level Mathematics

Student Subgroup	2003–04				2004–05			
	Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2–4	3–4	4		2–4	3–4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	6	100%	67%	0%	7	86%	0%	0%
Hispanic	3	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
White	226	92%	63%	6%	226	93%	67%	6%
Total	237	92%	63%	6%	233	93%	65%	6%
Small Group Totals (s)	5	100%	60%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	192	98%	73%	7%	190	98%	76%	7%
Students with disabilities	45	67%	20%	0%	43	67%	14%	0%
Total	237	92%	63%	6%	233	93%	65%	6%
Results by Gender								
Female	125	92%	58%	7%	117	92%	62%	5%
Male	112	93%	69%	4%	116	93%	67%	7%
Total	237	92%	63%	6%	233	93%	65%	6%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	237	92%	63%	6%	231	s	s	s
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	2	s	s	s
Total	237	92%	63%	6%	233	93%	65%	6%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	82	87%	52%	2%	75	87%	47%	0%
Not disadvantaged	155	95%	69%	8%	158	96%	73%	9%
Total	237	92%	63%	6%	233	93%	65%	6%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	2	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	235	s	s	s	233	93%	65%	6%
Total	237	92%	63%	6%	233	93%	65%	6%

Middle Level

Science

Student Subgroup	2003–04				2004–05			
	Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2–4	3–4	4		2–4	3–4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	6	100%	100%	50%	7	86%	86%	43%
Hispanic	3	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
White	218	99%	93%	54%	221	100%	91%	54%
Total	229	99%	93%	54%	228	99%	91%	54%
Small Group Totals (s)	5	100%	100%	40%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	187	100%	96%	60%	186	100%	97%	64%
Students with disabilities	42	93%	81%	24%	42	95%	62%	7%
Total	229	99%	93%	54%	228	99%	91%	54%
Results by Gender								
Female	121	98%	92%	45%	113	99%	89%	56%
Male	108	99%	95%	64%	115	99%	92%	51%
Total	229	99%	93%	54%	228	99%	91%	54%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	229	99%	93%	54%	227	s	s	s
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	1	s	s	s
Total	229	99%	93%	54%	228	99%	91%	54%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	80	96%	83%	38%	72	97%	83%	32%
Not disadvantaged	149	100%	99%	62%	156	100%	94%	63%
Total	229	99%	93%	54%	228	99%	91%	54%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	2	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	227	s	s	s	228	99%	91%	54%
Total	229	99%	93%	54%	228	99%	91%	54%

2000 and 2001 High School Cohorts

General-education students who first entered ninth grade in 2000 or 2001 must score 55 or higher on Regents English and mathematics examinations to graduate. During the phase-in of the Regents examination graduation requirements, all students (with district board of education approval) may qualify for a local diploma by earning a score of 55–64 on the required Regents examinations; a score of 65 or higher is required for a Regents diploma. Students with disabilities and certain students with a Section 504 Accommodation Plan may qualify for a local diploma by passing Regents competency tests. The data in these tables show the performance of the cohorts as of June 30th of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.

Performance on the English Assessment Requirement for Graduation after Four Years of High School

Student Subgroup	2000 Cohort					2001 Cohort				
	Students in Cohort	Count of Students by Score		Pass-ed RCTs	Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement	Students in Cohort	Count of Students by Score		Pass-ed RCTs	Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement
		Regents					Regents	Pass-ed RCTs		
		55–64	65–100							
Results by Race/Ethnicity										
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
Black	2	s	s	s	s	5	s	s	s	s
Hispanic	1	s	s	s	s	0	0	0	0	0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	s	s	s	s	1	s	s	s	s
White	161	s	s	s	s	165	8	135	0	87%
Total	165	9	137	0	88%	171	9	139	0	87%
Small Group Totals (s)	165	9	137	0	88%	6	1	4	0	83%
Results by Disability Status										
General-education students	153	6	134	0	92%	153	6	135	0	92%
Students with disabilities	12	3	3	0	50%	18	3	4	0	39%
Total	165	9	137	0	88%	171	9	139	0	87%
Results by Gender										
Female	83	4	70	0	89%	67	0	60	0	90%
Male	82	5	67	0	88%	104	9	79	0	85%
Total	165	9	137	0	88%	171	9	139	0	87%
Results by English Proficiency Status										
English proficient	164	s	s	s	s	169	s	s	s	s
Limited English proficient	1	s	s	s	s	2	s	s	s	s
Total	165	9	137	0	88%	171	9	139	0	87%
Results by Income Level										
Economically disadvantaged	4	s	s	s	s	21	1	14	0	71%
Not disadvantaged	161	s	s	s	s	150	8	125	0	89%
Total	165	9	137	0	88%	171	9	139	0	87%
Results by Migrant Status										
Migrant family	0	0	0	0	0%	1	s	s	s	s
Not migrant family	165	9	137	0	88%	170	s	s	s	s
Total	165	9	137	0	88%	171	9	139	0	87%

**Performance on the Mathematics Assessment Requirement
for Graduation after Four Years of High School**

Student Subgroup	2000 Cohort					2001 Cohort				
	Students in Cohort	Count of Students by Score			Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement	Students in Cohort	Count of Students by Score			Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement
		Regents		Pass-ed RCTs			Regents		Pass-ed RCTs	
		55–64	65–100				55–64	65–100		
Results by Race/Ethnicity										
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
Black	2	s	s	s	s	5	s	s	s	s
Hispanic	1	s	s	s	s	0	0	0	0	0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	s	s	s	s	1	s	s	s	s
White	161	s	s	s	s	165	21	113	7	85%
Total	165	9	132	8	90%	171	21	117	8	85%
Small Group Totals (s)	165	9	132	8	90%	6	0	4	1	83%
Results by Disability Status										
General-education students	153	7	131	3	92%	153	21	112	3	89%
Students with disabilities	12	2	1	5	67%	18	0	5	5	56%
Total	165	9	132	8	90%	171	21	117	8	85%
Results by Gender										
Female	83	5	66	4	90%	67	5	46	3	81%
Male	82	4	66	4	90%	104	16	71	5	88%
Total	165	9	132	8	90%	171	21	117	8	85%
Results by English Proficiency Status										
English proficient	164	s	s	s	s	169	s	s	s	s
Limited English proficient	1	s	s	s	s	2	s	s	s	s
Total	165	9	132	8	90%	171	21	117	8	85%
Results by Income Level										
Economically disadvantaged	4	s	s	s	s	21	1	10	4	71%
Not disadvantaged	161	s	s	s	s	150	20	107	4	87%
Total	165	9	132	8	90%	171	21	117	8	85%
Results by Migrant Status										
Migrant family	0	0	0	0	0%	1	s	s	s	s
Not migrant family	165	9	132	8	90%	170	s	s	s	s
Total	165	9	132	8	90%	171	21	117	8	85%

Cohort Graduation Rates

Students were counted as graduates if they earned a local diploma with or without a Regents endorsement by August 31st of the fourth year after first entering grade 9. The graduation-rate cohort includes students who transferred to general education development (GED) programs. These students were not counted in the district accountability cohort for English and mathematics.

	1999 Cohort as of August 31, 2003		2000 Cohort as of August 31, 2004	
Student Subgroup	Graduation Rate Cohort	Graduation Rate	Graduation Rate Cohort	Graduation Rate
Results by Race/Ethnicity				
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0	0%
Black	5	s	2	s
Hispanic	1	s	1	s
Asian or Pacific Islander	2	s	1	s
White	166	86%	165	s
Total	174	85%	169	83%
Small Group Totals (s)	8	75%	169	83%
Results by Disability Status				
General-education students	161	88%	158	85%
Students with disabilities	13	54%	11	55%
Total	174	85%	169	83%
Results by Gender				
Female	96	91%	84	87%
Male	78	78%	85	80%
Total	174	85%	169	83%
Results by English Proficiency Status				
English proficient	173	s	168	s
Limited English proficient	1	s	1	s
Total	174	85%	169	83%
Results by Income Level				
Economically disadvantaged	26	69%	3	s
Not disadvantaged	148	88%	166	s
Total	174	85%	169	83%
Results by Migrant Status				
Migrant family	0	0%	0	0%
Not migrant family	174	85%	169	83%
Total	174	85%	169	83%

Glossary

Accountability Cohort: An accountability cohort is all students, regardless of grade status, who were enrolled in school on BEDS day two years after the year in which they first entered grade 9, or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, the year in which they reached their seventeenth birthday. (For example, the 2001 accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 in the fall of 2001 who were enrolled on October 8, 2003). Certain students are not included in the school accountability cohort. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (16) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

Component Retests: Component retests were offered in Regents English and Mathematics A to certain students who were at risk of not meeting the State learning standards. Component retesting is the process by which a student who has failed a Regents examination in English or Mathematics A twice is retested only on the areas of the learning standards in which the student has been proven deficient. Component retesting eliminates the need for the student to retake the full Regents examination multiple times. Students who earn credit through component retesting are counted as if they scored in the 55–64 range or in the 65–84 range on the Regents examination, as determined by the component retest results.

Counts of Students Tested: "Counts of Students Tested" includes only students who completed sufficient test questions to receive a score.

Graduation-Rate Cohort: Graduation-rate cohort for each year includes all students in the accountability cohort in the previous year plus all students excluded from that accountability cohort solely because they transferred to a general education development (GED) program.

Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students: Schools provide special English instruction to students for whom English is a second language so they can participate effectively in the academic program. Beginning in 2003–04, students are considered LEP if, by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, they speak a language other than English and (1) either understand and speak little or no English or (2) score below a state-designated level of proficiency on the Language Assessment Battery-Revised (LAB-R) or the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT). The United States Department of Education has approved the use of the NYSESLAT as the required measure of language arts proficiency for LEP students in grades 4 and 8 who have attended school in the United States (not including Puerto Rico) for fewer than three consecutive years and for LEP students who have attended for four or five years and have received an exemption from the general assessment requirement.

New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): The district Committee on Special Education designates students with severe cognitive disabilities who meet criteria established in Commissioner's Regulations to take the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA).

Student Confidentiality/Suppressed Data (# and s): To ensure student confidentiality, the Department does *not* publish data for groups with fewer than five students or data that would allow readers to easily determine the performance of a group with fewer than five students. In the *Overview*, the pound character (#) appears when fewer than five students in a group were tested. In the *Analysis*, when fewer than five students in a group (e.g., Hispanic) were tested, percentages of tested students scoring at various levels are suppressed for that group and the next smallest group. Suppressed data are indicated with an (s). However, the performance of tested students in these groups is aggregated and shown in the Small Group Total row.

Validity and Reliability of Small Group Data: It is important that programmatic decisions are based on valid and reliable data. Data for fewer than 30 students in a group may be neither valid nor reliable. If a school does not have 30 students in a grade or a subgroup in a given year, the school should evaluate results for students in this group over a period of years to make programmatic decisions.