

The New York State School Report Card

**Accountability
and Overview Report
2005 – 06**

School **I.S. 281 JOSEPH B. CAVALLARO**
District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC
DISTRICT #21**

School ID **332100010281**
Principal **STEPHEN ROSENBLUM**
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Grades **6-8, UE, US**

This School's Report Card

The New York State School Report Card is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on the school's status under the State and federal accountability systems, on student performance, and on other measures of school and district performance. Knowledge gained from the school report card on a school's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the knowledge and skills they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

Use this report to:

- 1 Get School Profile information.**
This section shows comprehensive data relevant to this school's learning environment.
- 2 Review School Accountability Status.**
This section indicates whether a school made adequate yearly progress (AYP) and identifies schools in need of improvement and subject to interventions under the federal No Child Left Behind Act as well as schools requiring academic progress and subject to interventions under Commissioner's Regulations.
- 3 Review an Overview of School Performance.**
This section has information about the school's performance on state assessments in English, mathematics, and science, and on high school graduation rate.

For more information:

Office of Information and Reporting Services
New York State Education Department
Room 863 EBA
Albany, NY 12234
Email: RPTCARD@mail.nysed.gov

School Profile

This section shows comprehensive data relevant to this school's learning environment, including information about enrollment, average class size, and teacher qualifications.

Enrollment

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Pre-K	0	0	0
Kindergarten	0	0	0
Grade 1	0	0	0
Grade 2	0	0	0
Grade 3	0	0	0
Grade 4	0	0	0
Grade 5	0	0	0
Grade 6	428	389	409
Ungraded Elementary	20	23	31
Grade 7	432	440	403
Grade 8	425	408	454
Grade 9	0	0	0
Grade 10	0	0	0
Grade 11	0	0	0
Grade 12	0	0	0
Ungraded Secondary	26	45	60
Total K-12	1331	1305	1357

Average Class Size

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Common Branch			
Grade 8			
English		30	30
Mathematics	30	30	30
Science		30	30
Social Studies	30	30	30
Grade 10			
English			
Mathematics			
Science			
Social Studies			

Enrollment Information

Enrollment counts are as of Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) day, which is typically the first Wednesday of October of the school year. Students who attend BOCES programs on a part-time basis are included in a school's enrollment. Students who attend BOCES on a full-time basis or who are placed full time by the district in an out-of-district placement are not included in a school's enrollment. Students classified by schools as "pre-first" are included in first grade counts.

Average Class Size Information

Average Class Size is the total registration in specified classes divided by the number of those classes with registration. *Common Branch* refers to self-contained classes in Grades 1-6.

Demographic Factors

	2003-04		2004-05		2005-06	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Eligible for Free Lunch	789	59%	915	70%	888	65%
Reduced-Price Lunch	209	16%	167	13%	213	16%
Student Stability*		94%		93%		95%
Limited English Proficient	142	11%	142	11%	139	10%
Racial/Ethnic Origin						
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	0%	6	0%	4	0%
Black or African American	246	18%	226	17%	210	15%
Hispanic or Latino	218	16%	210	16%	234	17%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	368	28%	382	29%	405	30%
White	496	37%	481	37%	504	37%

* Not available at the district level.

Attendance and Suspensions

	2002-03		2003-04		2004-05	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Annual Attendance Rate		92%		92%		92%
Student Suspensions	28	N/A	31	2%	42	3%

Demographic Factors Information

Eligible for Free Lunch and Reduced-Price Lunch percentages are determined by dividing the number of approved lunch applicants by the Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) enrollment in full-day Kindergarten through Grade 12. *Eligible for Free Lunch and Limited English Proficient* counts are used to determine *Similar Schools* groupings within a *Need/Resource Capacity* category. *Student Stability* is the percentage of students in the highest grade in a school who were also enrolled in that school at any time during the previous school year. (For example, if School A, which serves Grades 6-8, has 100 students enrolled in Grade 8 this year, and 92 of those 100 students were also enrolled in School A last year, the stability rate for the school is 92 percent.)

Attendance and Suspensions Information

Annual Attendance Rate is determined by dividing the school's total actual attendance by the total possible attendance for a school year. A school's actual attendance is the sum of the number of students in attendance on each day the school was open during the school year. Possible attendance is the sum of the number of enrolled students who should have been in attendance on each day the school was open during the school year. *Student Suspension* rate is determined by dividing the number of students who were suspended from school (not including in-school suspensions) for one full day or longer anytime during the school year by the Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) day enrollments for that school year. A student is counted only once, regardless of whether the student was suspended one or more times during the school year.

Teacher Qualifications

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Core Classes Not Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers			
Total Number of Core Classes	115	232	224
Percent Not Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers	17%	16%	15%
Teachers with No Valid Teaching Certificate			
Total Number of Teachers	4	1	3
Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate	5%	1%	3%
Individuals Teaching Out of Certification			
Number of Teachers	12	12	13
Percentage of Total	15%	15%	15%
Percent of Teachers with Master's Degree Plus 30 Hours or Doctorate			
	53%	50%	44%

Staff Counts

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Total Teachers	80	89	90
Total Other Professional Staff	8	5	6
Total Paraprofessionals*	N/A	N/A	N/A
Assistant Principals	3	3	3
Principals	1	1	1

* Not available at the school level.

Teacher Qualifications Information

To be *Highly Qualified*, a teacher must have at least a Bachelor's degree, be certified to teach in the subject area, and show subject matter competency. The number of *Individuals Teaching Out of Certification* is the number doing so more than on an incidental basis; that is, teaching for five or fewer periods per week outside certification.

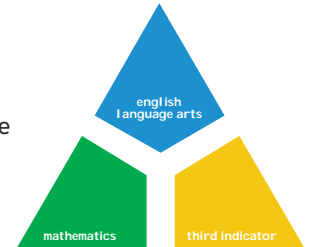
Staff Counts Information

Other Professionals includes administrators, guidance counselors, school nurses, psychologists, and other professionals who devote more than half of their time to non-teaching duties. Teachers who are shared between buildings within a district are reported on the district report only.

Understanding How Accountability Works in New York State

The federal No Child Left Behind (NCLB) Act requires that states develop and report on measures of student proficiency in 1) English language arts (ELA), in 2) mathematics, and on 3) a third indicator. In New York State in 2005–06, the third indicator is science at the elementary/middle level and graduation rate at the secondary level. Schools or districts that prove student proficiency on these measures are making Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

For more information about accountability in New York State, visit: www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/accountability/home.shtml



1 English Language Arts (ELA)

To make AYP in ELA, every accountability group must make AYP. For a group to make AYP, it must meet the participation *and* the performance criteria.

A Participation Criterion

At the elementary/middle level, 95 percent of Grades 3–8 students enrolled during the test administration period in each group with 40 or more students must be tested on the New York State Testing Program (NYSTP) in ELA or, if appropriate, the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT), or the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in ELA. At the secondary level, 95 percent of seniors in 2005–06 in each accountability group with 40 or more students must have taken an English examination that meets the students' graduation requirement.

B Performance Criterion

At the elementary/middle level, the Performance Index (PI) of each group with 30 or more continuously enrolled tested students must equal or exceed its Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO) or the group must make Safe Harbor. At the secondary level, the PI of each group in the 2002 cohort with 30 or more members must equal or exceed its Effective AMO or the group must make Safe Harbor. To make Safe Harbor, the PI of the group must equal or exceed its Safe Harbor Target and the group must meet the qualification for Safe Harbor.

2 Mathematics

The same criteria for making AYP in ELA apply to mathematics. At the elementary/middle level, the measures used to determine AYP are the NYSTP and the NYSAA in mathematics. At the secondary level, the measures are mathematics examinations that meet the students' graduation requirement.

3 Third Indicator

In addition to English language arts and mathematics, the school must also make AYP in a third area of achievement. This means meeting the criteria in science at the elementary/middle level and the criteria in graduation rate at the secondary level.

Elementary/Middle-Level Science: To make AYP, the All Students group must meet the participation criterion *and* the performance criterion.

A Participation Criterion

Eighty percent of students in Grades 4 and/or 8 enrolled during the test administration period in the All Students group, if it has 40 or more students, must be tested on an accountability measure. In Grade 4, the measures are the Grade 4 elementary-level science test and the Grade 4 NYSAA in science. In Grade 8 science, the measures are the Grade 8 middle-level science test, Regents science examinations, and the Grade 8 NYSAA in science.

B Performance Criterion

The PI of the All Students group must equal or exceed the State Science Standard (100) or the Science Progress Target.

Qualifying for Safe Harbor in Elementary/Middle-Level ELA and Math: To qualify, the PI must equal or exceed the State Science Standard or the Science Progress Target in elementary/middle-level science for that group.

Secondary-Level Graduation Rate: For a school to make AYP in graduation rate, the percent of students in the 2001 graduation-rate cohort in the All Students group earning a high school diploma by August 31, 2005 must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard (55%) or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target.

Qualifying for Safe Harbor in Secondary-Level ELA and Math: To qualify, the percent of the 2001 graduation-rate cohort earning a local diploma by August 31, 2005 must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard (55%) or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target for that group.

Useful Terms for Understanding Accountability

Accountability Cohort

The 2002 school accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered Grade 9 anywhere in the 2002–03 school year, and all ungraded students with disabilities who reached their seventeenth birthday in the 2002–03 school year, who were enrolled on October 6, 2005 and did not transfer to a diploma granting program. Students who earned a high school equivalency diploma or enrolled in an approved high school equivalency preparation program by June 30, 2006, are not included in the 2002 school accountability cohort. The 2002 district accountability cohort consists of all students in each school accountability cohort plus students who transferred within the district after BEDS day plus students who were placed outside the district by the Committee on Special Education or district administrators and who met the other requirements for cohort membership. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (16) of the Commissioner’s Regulations.

Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP)

Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) indicates satisfactory progress by a district or a school toward the goal of proficiency for all students.

Annual Measurable Objective (AMO)

The Annual Measurable Objective (AMO) is the Performance Index (PI) value that signifies that an accountability group is making satisfactory progress toward the goal that 100 percent of students will be proficient in the State’s learning standards for English language arts and mathematics by 2013–14. The secondary-level AMO will be increased as specified in CR100.2(p)(14) and will reach 200 in 2013–14. (See Effective AMO for further information.)

Continuously Enrolled Students

At the elementary/middle level, continuously enrolled students are those enrolled in the school or district on BEDS day (usually the first Wednesday in October) of the school year until the test administration period. At the secondary level, all students who meet the criteria for inclusion in the accountability cohort are considered to be continuously enrolled.

Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO)

The Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO) is the Performance Index (PI) value that each accountability group within a school or district is expected to achieve to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP). The Effective AMO is the lowest PI that an accountability group of a given size can achieve in a subject for the group’s PI not to be considered significantly different from the AMO for that subject. If an accountability group’s PI equals or exceeds the Effective AMO, it is considered to have made AYP. A more complete definition of Effective AMO and a table showing the PI values that each group size must equal or exceed to make AYP are available at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Performance Index (PI)

A Performance Index is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative) in English language arts, mathematics, or science. Student scores on the tests are converted to four performance levels, from Level 1 (indicating no proficiency) to Level 4 (indicating advanced proficiency). At the elementary/middle level, the PI is calculated using the following equation:

$$100 \times \left[\frac{\text{Count of Continuously Enrolled Tested Students Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4} + \text{the Count at Levels 3 and 4}}{\text{Count of All Continuously Enrolled Tested Students}} \right]$$

At the secondary level, the PI is calculated using the following equation:

$$100 \times \left[\frac{\text{Count of Cohort Members Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4} + \text{the Count at Levels 3 and 4}}{\text{Count of All Cohort Members}} \right]$$

A list of tests used to measure student performance for accountability is available at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Progress Target

For accountability groups below the State Standard in science or graduation rate, the Progress Target is an alternate method for making Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) or qualifying for Safe Harbor in English language arts and mathematics based on improvement over the previous year’s performance.

Safe Harbor

Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to demonstrate Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) for accountability groups that do not achieve their Effective Annual Measurable Objectives (AMOs) in English or mathematics.

Safe Harbor Targets

The original 2005–06 safe harbor targets were calculated using the following equation:

$$2005-06 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2005-06 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$$

The resulting targets were adjusted so that their proportion of the 2005–06 AMO was the same as the original target’s proportion of the 2004–05 AMO.

Science Progress Target

The elementary/middle-level 2005–06 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2004–05 PI. The 2006–07 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2005–06 PI. The 2006–07 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the State Science Standard in 2005–06.

Science Standard

The criterion value that represents a minimally satisfactory performance in science. In 2005–06, the State Science Standard at the elementary/middle level is a Performance Index (PI) of 100. The Commissioner may raise the State Science Standard at his discretion in future years.

Understanding Your School Accountability Status

The list below defines the school status categories applied to each accountability measure under New York State's accountability system, which is divided into a Federal Title I component and a State component. Accountability measures for schools at the elementary/middle level are English language arts (ELA), mathematics, and science; at the secondary level, they are ELA, mathematics, and graduation rate. A school may be assigned a different status for different accountability measures. The overall status of a school is the status assigned to the school for the accountability measure with the most advanced designation in the hierarchy. If the school receives Title I funds, it is the most advanced designation in the Title I hierarchy, unless the school is in good standing under Title I but identified as SRAP under the State hierarchy. A school that does not receive Title I funding in a school year does not have a federal status in that year; however, all schools receive a state status even if they do not receive Title I funding. Schools in improvement status under Title I must provide school choice for their students; those in need of improvement in year 2 and beyond must also provide Supplemental Education Services to eligible students. Other consequences for schools not in good standing can be found at: www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/school-accountability/about.shtml.

Federal Title I Status

(Applies to all New York State schools receiving Title I funds)

▲ School in Good Standing

A school is considered to be in good standing if it has not been identified as a School in Need of Improvement, in Corrective Action, Planning for Restructuring, Restructuring, Requiring Academic Progress, or as a School Under Registration Review.

▲ School in Need of Improvement (Year 1)

A school that has not made AYP on the same accountability measure for two consecutive years while receiving Title I funds is considered a School in Need of Improvement (Year 1) for the following year.

▲ School in Need of Improvement (Year 2)

A School in Need of Improvement (Year 1) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School in Need of Improvement (Year 2) for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

▲ School in Corrective Action

A School in Need of Improvement (Year 2) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School in Corrective Action for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

▲ School Planning for Restructuring

A School in Corrective Action that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Planning for Restructuring for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

▲ School Restructuring (Year 1)

A School Planning for Restructuring that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Restructuring (Year 1) for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

▲ School Restructuring (Year 2)

A School Restructuring (Year 1) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Restructuring (Year 2) for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

New York State Status

(Applies to all New York State public schools)

■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1)

A school that has not made AYP on the same accountability measure for two consecutive years is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1) for the following year.

■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2)

A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2) for the following year.

■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3)

A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3) for the following year.

■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4)

A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4) for the following year.

■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 5 and above)


A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4 and above) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 5 and above) for the following year.

Summary

Overall Accountability Status (2006–07)

Improvement (Year1)

Elementary/Middle Level

 ELA  Improvement (Year 1)

 Math  Good Standing

 Science  Good Standing

Secondary Level

ELA

Math

Graduation Rate

Title I Part A Funding

Years the School Received Title I Part A Funding





















2004–05
2005–06
2006–07

YES




YES

YES














On which accountability measures did this school make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) and which groups made AYP on each measure?

Student Groups	Elementary/Middle Level			Secondary Level		
	English Language Arts	Mathematics	Science	English Language Arts	Mathematics	Graduation Rate
All Students						
Ethnicity						
American Indian or Alaska Native	–	–				
Black or African American						
Hispanic or Latino						
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander						
White						
Other Groups						
Students with Disabilities						
Limited English Proficient						
Economically Disadvantaged						
Student groups making AYP in each subject	 7 of 8	 7 of 8	 1 of 1			

AYP Status


-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

Accountability Status Levels

Federal	State
Good Standing 	 Good Standing
Improvement (Year 1) 	 Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1)
Improvement (Year 2) 	 Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2)
Corrective Action 	 Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3)
Planning for Restructuring 	 Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4)
Restructuring (Year 1) 	 Requiring Academic Progress (Year 5 & Above)
Restructuring (Year 2 & Above) 	


























Elementary/Middle-Level English Language Arts

Accountability Status for This Subject (2006–07)  Improvement (Year 1)

Accountability Measures 7 of 8 Student groups making AYP in English Language Arts
 Did not make AYP

Prospective Status To be removed from improvement status in English Language Arts, this school must make AYP in this measure for two consecutive years. If this school fails to make AYP in 2006-07, the school will be In Need of Improvement (Year 2) in 2007-08. If this school makes AYP in 2006-07, the school will remain In Need of Improvement (Year 1) in 2007-08. [104]

How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level English Language Arts accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) ¹	AYP	Participation ²		Test Performance ³		Performance Objectives	
	Status	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Safe Harbor Target 2005–06 2006–07
All Students (1312:1270)			99%		150	119	
Ethnicity							
American Indian or Alaska Native (5:4)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black or African American (202:197)			100%		116	114	
Hispanic or Latino (222:212)			99%		125	114	
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (400:387)			99%		172	116	
White (483:470)			99%		156	117	
Other Groups							
Students with Disabilities ⁴ (109:107)			100%		55	112	80 70
Limited English Proficient (146:127)			96%		127	113	
Economically Disadvantaged (968:938)			99%		155	118	
Final AYP Determination	 7 of 8						

NOTES

¹ These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.




² Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 95 percent in 2005–06, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2004–05 and 2005–06 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.

³ For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2005–06, data for 2004–05 and 2005–06 were combined to determine counts and PIs. For schools with 30 or more continuously enrolled students in the All Students group in 2005–06, student groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion.


⁴ If the school failed to make AYP solely because of the performance of students with disabilities, met the 95% participation requirement for this group, and would meet or exceed the AMO for this subject if 34 points were added to the PI, then the school is considered to have made AYP for students with disabilities.


‡ This student group did not make AYP in science; therefore, it did not qualify for Safe Harbor.

AYP Status

-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

Elementary/Middle-Level Mathematics


























Accountability Status for This Subject (2006–07)  Good Standing

Accountability Measures 7 of 8 Student groups making AYP in Mathematics
 Did not make AYP

Prospective Status

A school that fails to make AYP in Mathematics for two consecutive years is placed in improvement status. If this school fails to make AYP in 2006-07, the school will be School In Need of Improvement (Year 1) in 2007-08. If this school makes AYP in 2006-07, the school will be in good standing in 2007-08. [102]

How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level Mathematics accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) ¹	AYP	Participation ²		Test Performance ³		Performance Objectives	
	Status	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Safe Harbor Target 2005–06 2006–07
All Students (1315:1263)			99%		148	83	
Ethnicity							
American Indian or Alaska Native (5:4)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black or African American (202:196)			100%		111	78	
Hispanic or Latino (219:208)			100%		111	78	
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (407:390)			100%		178	80	
White (482:465)			99%		154	81	
Other Groups							
Students with Disabilities ⁴ (112:107)			99%		49	76	61 64
Limited English Proficient (145:132)			99%		108	77	
Economically Disadvantaged (972:935)			100%		154	82	
Final AYP Determination	 7 of 8						

NOTES

¹ These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.




² Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 95 percent in 2005–06, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2004–05 and 2005–06 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.

³ For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2005–06, data for 2004–05 and 2005–06 were combined to determine counts and PIs. For schools with 30 or more continuously enrolled students in the All Students group in 2005–06, student groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion.


⁴ If the school failed to make AYP solely because of the performance of students with disabilities, met the 95% participation requirement for this group, and would meet or exceed the AMO for this subject if 34 points were added to the PI, then the school is considered to have made AYP for students with disabilities.


‡ This student group did not make AYP in science; therefore, it did not qualify for Safe Harbor.

AYP Status

-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

















Elementary/Middle-Level Science

Accountability Status  Good Standing
for This Subject
(2006–07)

Accountability Measures 1 of 1 Student groups making AYP in Science
 Made AYP

Prospective Status This school will be in good standing in 2007-08. [101]

How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level science accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) ¹	AYP		Participation ²		Test Performance ³		Performance Objectives	
	Status	Safe Harbor Qualification	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	State Standard	Progress Target 2005–06 2006–07
All Students (469:445)		Qualified		98%		148	100	
Ethnicity								
American Indian or Alaska Native (1:1)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black or African American (86:82)		Qualified		99%		127	100	
Hispanic or Latino (73:68)		Qualified		97%		124	100	
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (143:134)		Qualified		99%		167	100	
White (166:160)		Qualified		98%		154	100	
Other Groups								
Students with Disabilities (29:29)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Limited English Proficient (53:49)		Qualified		100%		67	100	1 68
Economically Disadvantaged (350:335)		Qualified		99%		150	100	
Final AYP Determination		1 of 1						




NOTES

¹ These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.

² Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 80 percent in 2005–06, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2004–05 and 2005–06 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.

³ Groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion. For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in 2005–06, data for 2004–05 and 2005–06 were combined to determine counts and performance indices.








AYP Status

-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

School **I.S. 281 JOSEPH B. CAVALLARO** District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #21**

Summary of 2005–06 School Performance

Performance on the State assessments in English language arts, mathematics, and science at the elementary and middle levels is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of tested students scoring at or above Level 2, Level 3, and Level 4. Performance on the State assessments in ELA and mathematics at the secondary level is reported in terms of the percentage of students in a cohort scoring at these levels.

	Percentage of students that scored at or above Level 3			Total Tested
	0%	50%	100%	
English Language Arts				
Grade 6	61%			385
Grade 7	62%			375
Grade 8	52%			421
Mathematics				
Grade 6	62%			427
Grade 7	61%			416
Grade 8	53%			464
Science				
Grade 8	57%			461

About the Performance

Level Descriptors

Level 1: Not Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance does not demonstrate an understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

Level 2: Partially Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance demonstrates a partial understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

Level 3: Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance demonstrates an understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

Level 4: Meeting Learning Standards with Distinction.

Student performance demonstrates a thorough understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

How are Need/Resource Capacity (N/RC) categories determined?

Districts are divided into high, average, and low need categories based on their ability to meet the special needs of their students with local resources. Districts in the high need category are subdivided into four categories based on enrollment size and, in some cases, number of students per square mile. More information about the categories can be found in the *Report to the Governor and the Legislature on the Educational Status of the State's Schools* at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

In this section, this school's performance is compared with that of similar schools.

What are Similar Schools?

Within each N/RC category, the Department identifies Similar Schools: schools that serve similar students and have similar resources. Each school report card compares the school's performance with that of similar schools. The following factors are considered in grouping schools: a) the grade level served by the school and b) rates of student poverty and limited English proficiency. Student poverty levels are indicated by determining the percentage of children in each school who participate in the free-lunch program. By combining these factors, a measure of student need is created and used to place schools into relatively low (lowest quartile), relatively high (highest quartile), and typical (mid-range) groups.

This School's Similar Schools

Group: 20

All schools in this group are New York City middle level schools. The schools in this group are in the middle range of student needs for middle level schools in this district.

School **I.S. 281 JOSEPH B. CAVALLARO** District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #21**

This School's Results in Grade 6 English Language Arts

	This School			Similar Schools		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 655	Range: 598-785	650-785	705-785			
Number of Students:	347	234	45			

Results by Student Group

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	385	90%	61%	12%				
Female	199	93%	64%	16%				
Male	186	87%	58%	7%				
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	-	-	-				
Black or African American	58	-	-	-				
Hispanic or Latino	67	85%	36%	6%				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	113	98%	87%	20%				
White	146	92%	62%	11%	This test was not given in 2004-05.			
Small Group Totals	59	75%	37%	3%				
General-Education Students	344	95%	67%	13%				
Students with Disabilities	41	49%	7%	0%				
English Proficient	379	91%	62%	12%				
Limited English Proficient	6	50%	0%	0%				
Economically Disadvantaged	269	94%	67%	11%				
Not Disadvantaged	116	81%	47%	13%				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	385	90%	61%	12%				

NOTES

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Other Assessments

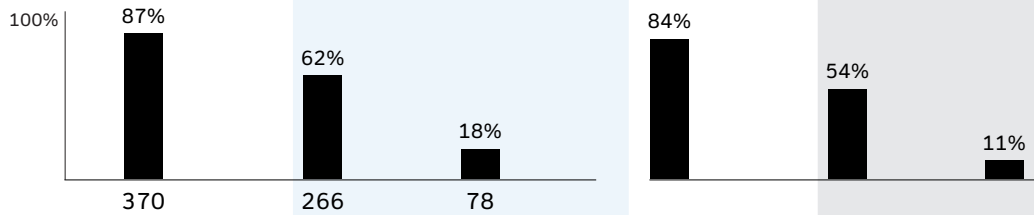
	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 6 Equivalent	0				This test was not given in 2004-05.			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT): Grade 6	41	27	24	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

† Results in this report are shown for students who took the NYSESLAT in lieu of the New York State Testing Program assessment for accountability purposes.

School **I.S. 281 JOSEPH B. CAVALLARO** District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #21**

This School's Results in Grade 6 Mathematics

	This School			Similar Schools		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 660	616-780	650-780	696-780			
Range:	616-780	650-780	696-780			
Number of Students:	370	266	78	84%	54%	11%



Results by Student Group

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	427	87%	62%	18%				
Female	220	88%	64%	18%				
Male	207	85%	61%	19%				
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	-	-	-				
Black or African American	58	-	-	-				
Hispanic or Latino	73	73%	32%	5%				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	138	95%	86%	28%				
White	157	92%	66%	20%	This test was not given in 2004-05.			
Small Group Totals	59	71%	36%	5%				
General-Education Students	386	91%	68%	20%				
Students with Disabilities	41	41%	5%	0%				
English Proficient	380	90%	66%	20%				
Limited English Proficient	47	62%	34%	4%				
Economically Disadvantaged	307	91%	67%	18%				
Not Disadvantaged	120	76%	50%	19%				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	427	87%	62%	18%				

NOTES

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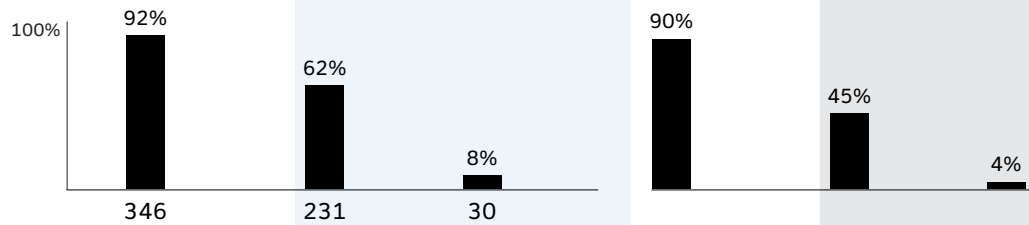
Other Assessments

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 6 Equivalent	0				This test was not given in 2004-05.			

School **I.S. 281 JOSEPH B. CAVALLARO** District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #21**

This School's Results in Grade 7 English Language Arts

	This School			Similar Schools		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 655	600-790	650-790	712-790			
Range:	600-790	650-790	712-790			
Number of Students:	346	231	30	346	231	30



Results by Student Group

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	375	92%	62%	8%				
Female	198	94%	65%	9%				
Male	177	90%	58%	7%				
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	-	-	-				
Black or African American	57	-	-	-				
Hispanic or Latino	61	85%	46%	0%				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	111	96%	77%	11%				
White	144	96%	65%	9%	This test was not given in 2004-05.			
Small Group Totals	59	83%	41%	8%				
General-Education Students	337	97%	68%	9%				
Students with Disabilities	38	53%	8%	0%				
English Proficient	368	93%	63%	8%				
Limited English Proficient	7	43%	0%	0%				
Economically Disadvantaged	278	96%	65%	8%				
Not Disadvantaged	97	80%	53%	8%				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	375	92%	62%	8%				

NOTES

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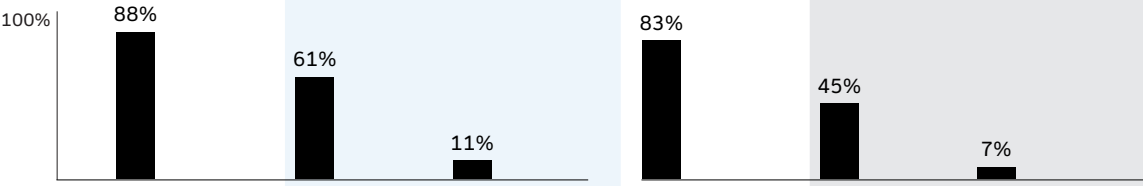
Other Assessments

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 7 Equivalent	0				This test was not given in 2004-05.			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT): Grade 7	36	31	28	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

† Results in this report are shown for students who took the NYSESLAT in lieu of the New York State Testing Program assessment for accountability purposes.

School **I.S. 281 JOSEPH B. CAVALLARO** District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #21**

This School's Results in Grade 7 Mathematics

	This School			Similar Schools		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 653	Range: 611-800	650-800	693-800			
						
Number of Students:	368	252	47			

Results by Student Group

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	416	88%	61%	11%				
Female	214	92%	62%	12%				
Male	202	85%	59%	11%				
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	-	-	-				
Black or African American	58	-	-	-				
Hispanic or Latino	73	74%	36%	0%				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	127	94%	83%	24%				
White	155	95%	65%	10%	This test was not given in 2004-05.			
Small Group Totals	61	79%	34%	2%				
General-Education Students	375	93%	66%	12%				
Students with Disabilities	41	49%	10%	2%				
English Proficient	371	91%	64%	13%				
Limited English Proficient	45	71%	29%	0%				
Economically Disadvantaged	316	92%	62%	11%				
Not Disadvantaged	100	78%	56%	13%				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	416	88%	61%	11%				

NOTES

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Other Assessments

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 7 Equivalent	0				This test was not given in 2004-05.			

School **I.S. 281 JOSEPH B. CAVALLARO** District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #21**

This School's Results in Grade 8 English Language Arts

	This School			Similar Schools		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
Mean Score: 651	Range: 602-790	650-790	715-790			
Number of Students:	389	217	18			

Results by Student Group

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	421	92%	52%	4%				
Female	203	95%	54%	4%				
Male	218	90%	50%	4%				
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	-	-	-				
Black or African American	85	84%	31%	0%				
Hispanic or Latino	67	-	-	-				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	119	97%	76%	8%				
White	149	93%	52%	5%				
Small Group Totals	68	93%	34%	3%				
General-Education Students	391	96%	55%	5%				
Students with Disabilities	30	47%	3%	0%				
English Proficient	409	93%	53%	4%				
Limited English Proficient	12	58%	0%	0%				
Economically Disadvantaged	306	95%	52%	4%				
Not Disadvantaged	115	85%	51%	4%				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	421	92%	52%	4%				

New assessments for elementary- and middle-level English language arts and mathematics were administered in 2006. Results from these assessments cannot be directly compared to results from previously administered assessments.

NOTES

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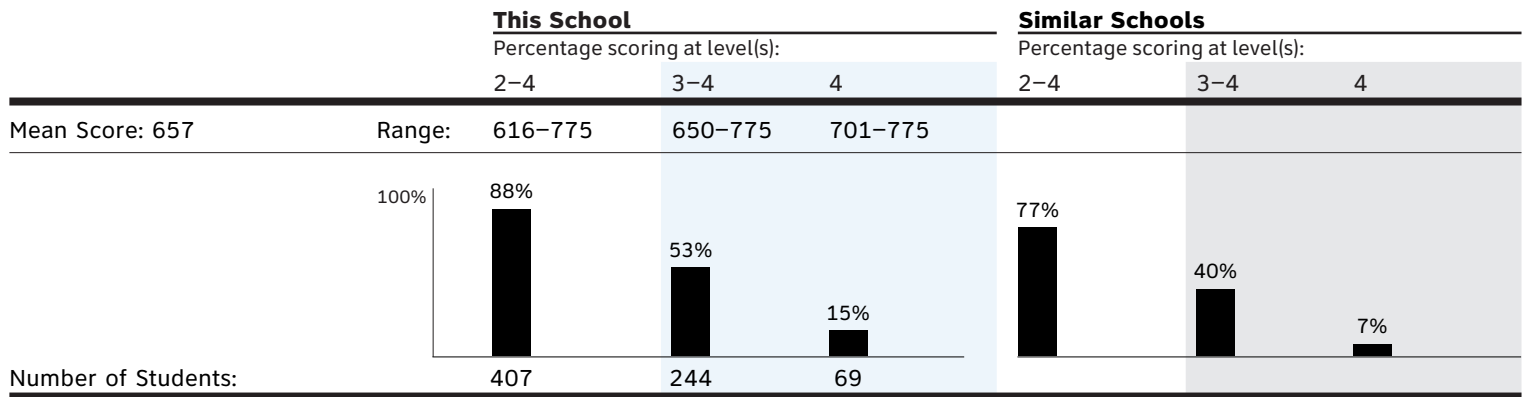
Other Assessments

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 8 Equivalent	0				0			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT): Grade 8	38	29	25	N/A	49	41	34	N/A

† Results in this report are shown for students who took the NYSESLAT in lieu of the New York State Testing Program assessment for accountability purposes.

School **I.S. 281 JOSEPH B. CAVALLARO** District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #21**

This School's Results in Grade 8 Mathematics



Results by Student Group

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	464	88%	53%	15%				
Female	227	86%	49%	15%				
Male	237	89%	56%	15%				
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	-	-	-				
Black or African American	86	78%	30%	2%				
Hispanic or Latino	73	-	-	-				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	141	97%	76%	30%				
White	163	89%	54%	13%				
Small Group Totals	74	78%	31%	4%				
General-Education Students	435	92%	56%	16%				
Students with Disabilities	29	28%	7%	0%				
English Proficient	411	88%	55%	17%				
Limited English Proficient	53	87%	30%	0%				
Economically Disadvantaged	347	92%	55%	16%				
Not Disadvantaged	117	76%	46%	12%				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	464	88%	53%	15%				

New assessments for elementary- and middle-level English language arts and mathematics were administered in 2006. Results from these assessments cannot be directly compared to results from previously administered assessments.

NOTES

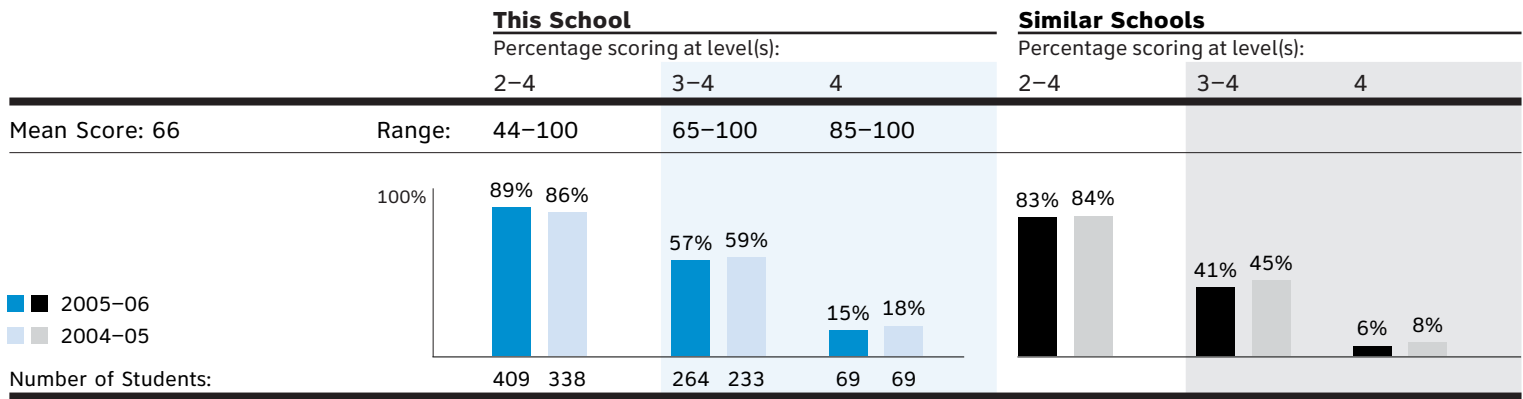
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Other Assessments

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 8 Equivalent	0				0			

School **I.S. 281 JOSEPH B. CAVALLARO** District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #21**

This School's Results in Grade 8 Science



Results by Student Group

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	461	89%	57%	15%	394	86%	59%	18%
Female	225	90%	51%	13%	190	87%	59%	17%
Male	236	88%	64%	17%	204	84%	59%	18%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Black or African American	85	88%	39%	1%	71	75%	37%	3%
Hispanic or Latino	71	-	-	-	61	-	-	-
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	141	91%	72%	24%	117	90%	71%	26%
White	163	90%	63%	18%	143	89%	66%	23%
Small Group Totals	72	82%	38%	6%	63	84%	46%	6%
General-Education Students	432	92%	60%	16%	368	88%	63%	19%
Students with Disabilities	29	45%	10%	0%	26	62%	12%	0%
English Proficient	408	93%	63%	17%	340	91%	65%	20%
Limited English Proficient	53	55%	15%	0%	54	52%	20%	2%
Economically Disadvantaged	348	91%	58%	14%	339	84%	57%	14%
Not Disadvantaged	113	83%	56%	19%	55	98%	75%	36%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	461	89%	57%	15%	394	86%	59%	18%

NOTES

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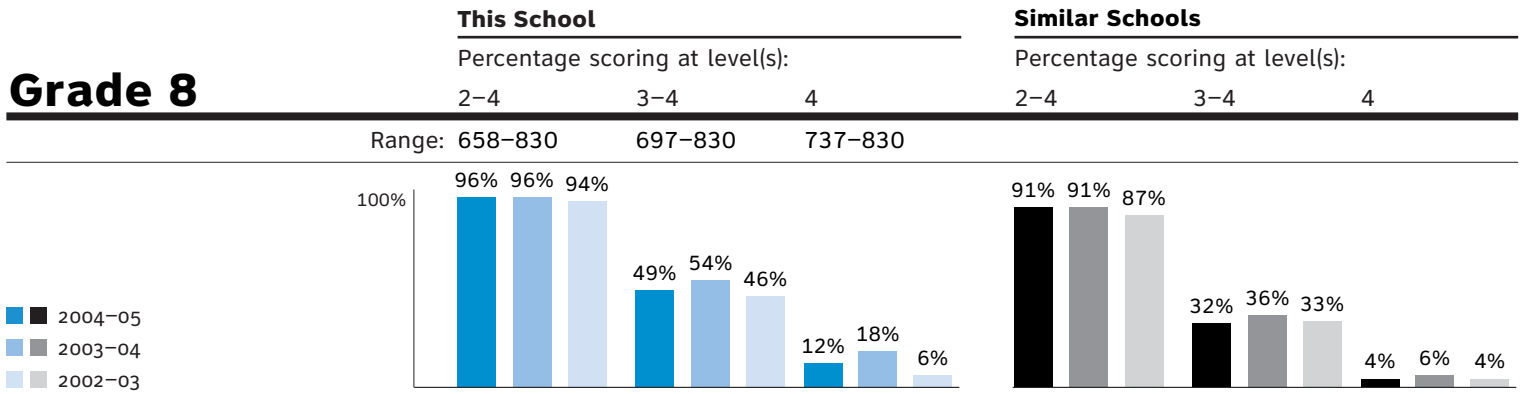
Other Assessments

	2005-06 School Year				2004-05 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 8 Equivalent	0				0			
Regents Science	0				2	-	-	-

School **I.S. 281 JOSEPH B. CAVALLARO** District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #21**

Previous Years' Results for English Language Arts

Standards for elementary- and middle-level English language arts and mathematics assessments administered in 1999 through 2005 are different from those for the 2006 assessments. As such, valid comparisons between 2006 data and data from previous years cannot be made.



Number of students scoring at each performance level:

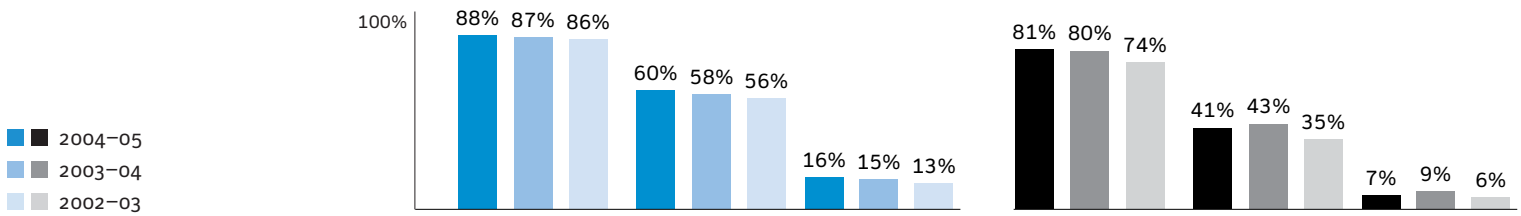
Test Date	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested	Mean Score
Jan 2005	14	171	133	43	361	702
Jan 2004	15	160	139	67	381	707
Jan 2003	19	161	137	19	336	695

School **I.S. 281 JOSEPH B. CAVALLARO** District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #21**

Previous Years' Results for Mathematics

Standards for elementary- and middle-level English language arts and mathematics assessments administered in 1999 through 2005 are different from those for the 2006 assessments. As such, valid comparisons between 2006 data and data from previous years cannot be made.

Grade 8	This School			Similar Schools		
	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Percentage scoring at level(s):		
	2-4	3-4	4	2-4	3-4	4
	Range: 681-882	716-882	760-882			



Number of students scoring at each performance level:

Test Date	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested	Mean Score
May 2005	52	114	185	67	418	723
May 2004	54	120	182	63	419	722
May 2003	52	109	160	49	370	716