



The New York State School Report Card

**Accountability
and Overview Report
2006 – 07**

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC
DISTRICT #31**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0051**
Principal **EMMA DELLA ROCCA**
Telephone **(718) 981-0502**
Grades **6-8, 10, UE, US**

This School's Report Card

The New York State School Report Card is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on the school's status under the State and federal accountability systems, on student performance, and on other measures of school and district performance. Knowledge gained from the school report card on a school's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the knowledge and skills they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

Use this report to:

- 1 Get School Profile information.**
This section shows comprehensive data relevant to this school's learning environment.
- 2 Review School Accountability Status.**
This section indicates whether a school made adequate yearly progress (AYP) and identifies schools in need of improvement and subject to interventions under the federal No Child Left Behind Act as well as schools requiring academic progress and subject to interventions under Commissioner's Regulations.
- 3 Review an Overview of School Performance.**
This section has information about the school's performance on state assessments in English, mathematics, and science, and on high school graduation rate.

For more information:

Office of Information and Reporting Services
New York State Education Department
Room 863 EBA
Albany, NY 12234
Email: RPTCARD@mail.nysed.gov

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0051**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

School Profile

This section shows comprehensive data relevant to this school's learning environment, including information about enrollment, average class size, and teacher qualifications.

Enrollment

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Pre-K	0	0	0
Kindergarten	0	0	0
Grade 1	0	0	0
Grade 2	0	0	0
Grade 3	0	0	0
Grade 4	0	0	0
Grade 5	0	0	0
Grade 6	425	338	369
Ungraded Elementary	28	33	38
Grade 7	478	406	347
Grade 8	460	458	400
Grade 9	0	0	0
Grade 10	0	0	0
Grade 11	0	0	0
Grade 12	0	0	0
Ungraded Secondary	50	43	54
Total K-12	1441	1278	1208

Average Class Size

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Common Branch	40		
Grade 8			
English		28	28
Mathematics	33	28	31
Science	32	28	31
Social Studies	28	29	32
Grade 10			
English			
Mathematics			
Science			
Social Studies			

Enrollment Information

Enrollment counts are as of Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) day, which is typically the first Wednesday of October of the school year. Students who attend BOCES programs on a part-time basis are included in a school's enrollment. Students who attend BOCES on a full-time basis or who are placed full time by the district in an out-of-district placement are not included in a school's enrollment. Students classified by schools as "pre-first" are included in first grade counts.

Average Class Size Information

Average Class Size is the total registration in specified classes divided by the number of those classes with registration. *Common Branch* refers to self-contained classes in Grades 1-6.

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District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

Demographic Factors

	2004-05		2005-06		2006-07	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Eligible for Free Lunch	944	66%	837	65%	837	69%
Reduced-Price Lunch	87	6%	77	6%	77	6%
Student Stability*		94%		93%		90%
Limited English Proficient	95	7%	78	6%	81	7%
Racial/Ethnic Origin						
American Indian or Alaska Native	20	1%	17	1%	18	1%
Black or African American	383	27%	334	26%	307	25%
Hispanic or Latino	482	33%	464	36%	445	37%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	92	6%	87	7%	94	8%
White	464	32%	376	29%	344	28%
Multiracial**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0%

* Not available at the district level.

** Multiracial enrollment data were not collected statewide in the 2004-05 and 2005-06 school years.

Attendance and Suspensions

	2003-04		2004-05		2005-06	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Annual Attendance Rate		91%		90%		90%
Student Suspensions	114	8%	30	2%	142	11%

Demographic Factors Information

Eligible for Free Lunch and Reduced-Price Lunch percentages are determined by dividing the number of approved lunch applicants by the Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) enrollment in full-day Kindergarten through Grade 12. *Eligible for Free Lunch and Limited English Proficient* counts are used to determine *Similar Schools* groupings within a *Need/Resource Capacity* category. *Student Stability* is the percentage of students in the highest grade in a school who were also enrolled in that school at any time during the previous school year. (For example, if School A, which serves Grades 6–8, has 100 students enrolled in Grade 8 this year, and 92 of those 100 students were also enrolled in School A last year, the stability rate for the school is 92 percent.)

Attendance and Suspensions Information

Annual Attendance Rate is determined by dividing the school's total actual attendance by the total possible attendance for a school year. A school's actual attendance is the sum of the number of students in attendance on each day the school was open during the school year. Possible attendance is the sum of the number of enrolled students who should have been in attendance on each day the school was open during the school year. *Student Suspension rate* is determined by dividing the number of students who were suspended from school (not including in-school suspensions) for one full day or longer anytime during the school year by the Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) day enrollments for that school year. A student is counted only once, regardless of whether the student was suspended one or more times during the school year.

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District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

Teacher Qualifications

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total Number of Teachers	89	83	80
Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate	3%	5%	6%
Percent Teaching Out of Certification	13%	12%	14%
Percent with Fewer Than Three Years of Experience	17%	16%	9%
Percentage with Master's Degree Plus 30 Hours or Doctorate	42%	39%	55%
Total Number of Core Classes*	N/A	235	283
Percent Not Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers	N/A	14%	14%
Total Number of Classes	117	271	309
Percent Taught by Teachers Without Appropriate Certification	15%	12%	14%

* Data for 2004-05 were not weighted, so are not shown.

Teacher Turnover Rate

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Turnover Rate of Teachers with Fewer than Five Years of Experience	8%	31%	18%
Turnover Rate of All Teachers	23%	20%	11%

Staff Counts

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total Other Professional Staff	13	12	10
Total Paraprofessionals*	N/A	N/A	N/A
Assistant Principals	3	4	4
Principals	1	1	1

* Not available at the school level.

Teacher Qualifications Information

The *Percent Teaching Out of Certification* is the percent doing so more than on an incidental basis; that is, the percent teaching for more than five periods per week outside certification.

Core Classes are primarily K-6 common branch, English, mathematics, science, social studies, art, music, and foreign languages. The number of K-6 common branch core classes is multiplied by five so that these core class counts are weighted the same as counts for middle- and secondary-level teachers who report five classes per day. To be *Highly Qualified*, a teacher must have at least a Bachelor's degree, be certified to teach in the subject area, and show subject matter competency.

Teacher Turnover Rate Information

Teacher Turnover Rate for a specified school year is the number of teachers in that school year that were not teaching in the following school year divided by the number of teachers in the specified school year, expressed as a percentage.

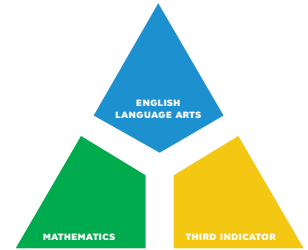
Staff Counts Information

Other Professionals includes administrators, guidance counselors, school nurses, psychologists, and other professionals who devote more than half of their time to non-teaching duties. Teachers who are shared between buildings within a district are reported on the district report only.

Understanding How Accountability Works in New York State

The federal No Child Left Behind (NCLB) Act requires that states develop and report on measures of student proficiency in 1) English language arts (ELA), in 2) mathematics, and on 3) a third indicator. In New York State in 2006–07, the third indicator is science at the elementary/middle level and graduation rate at the secondary level. Schools or districts that meet predefined goals on these measures are making Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

For more information about accountability in New York State, visit: www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/accountability/home.shtml



1 English Language Arts (ELA)

To make AYP in ELA, every accountability group must make AYP. For a group to make AYP, it must meet the participation *and* the performance criteria.

A Participation Criterion

At the elementary/middle level, 95 percent of Grades 3–8 students enrolled during the test administration period in each group with 40 or more students must be tested on the New York State Testing Program (NYSTP) in ELA or, if appropriate, the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT), or the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in ELA. At the secondary level, 95 percent of seniors in 2006–07 in each accountability group with 40 or more students must have taken an English examination that meets the students' graduation requirement.

B Performance Criterion

At the elementary/middle level, the Performance Index (PI) of each group with 30 or more continuously enrolled tested students must equal or exceed its Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO) or the group must make Safe Harbor. (NYSESLAT is used only for participation.) At the secondary level, the PI of each group in the 2003 cohort with 30 or more members must equal or exceed its Effective AMO or the group must make Safe Harbor. To make Safe Harbor, the PI of the group must equal or exceed its Safe Harbor Target and the group must qualify for Safe Harbor using the third indicator, science or graduation rate.

2 Mathematics

The same criteria for making AYP in ELA apply to mathematics. At the elementary/middle level, the measures used to determine AYP are the NYSTP and the NYSAA in mathematics. At the secondary level, the measures are mathematics examinations that meet the students' graduation requirement.

3 Third Indicator

In addition to English language arts and mathematics, the school must also make AYP in a third area of achievement. This means meeting the criteria in science at the elementary/middle level and the criteria in graduation rate at the secondary level.

Elementary/Middle-Level Science: To make AYP, the All Students group must meet the participation criterion *and* the performance criterion.

A Participation Criterion

Eighty percent of students in Grades 4 and/or 8 enrolled during the test administration period in the All Students group, if it has 40 or more students, must be tested on an accountability measure. In Grade 4, the measures are the Grade 4 elementary-level science test and the Grade 4 NYSAA in science. In Grade 8 science, the measures are the Grade 8 middle-level science test, Regents science examinations, and the Grade 8 NYSAA in science.

B Performance Criterion

The PI of the All Students group must equal or exceed the State Science Standard (100) or the Science Progress Target.

Qualifying for Safe Harbor in Elementary/Middle-Level ELA and Math: To qualify, the PI must equal or exceed the State Science Standard or the Science Progress Target in elementary/middle-level science for that group.

Secondary-Level Graduation Rate: For a school to make AYP in graduation rate, the percent of students in the 2002 graduation-rate cohort in the All Students group earning a high school diploma by August 31, 2006 must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard (55%) or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target.

Qualifying for Safe Harbor in Secondary-Level ELA and Math: To qualify, the percent of the 2002 graduation-rate cohort earning a local diploma by August 31, 2006 must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard (55%) or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target for that group.

Useful Terms for Understanding Accountability

Accountability Cohort for English and Mathematics

The 2003 school accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered Grade 9 anywhere in the 2003–04 school year, and all ungraded students with disabilities who reached their seventeenth birthday in the 2003–04 school year, who were enrolled on October 4, 2006 and did not transfer to a diploma granting program. Students who earned a high school equivalency diploma or were enrolled in an approved high school equivalency preparation program on June 30, 2007, are not included in the 2003 school accountability cohort. The 2003 district accountability cohort consists of all students in each school accountability cohort plus students who transferred within the district after BEDS day plus students who were placed outside the district by the Committee on Special Education or district administrators and who met the other requirements for cohort membership. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (16) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP)

Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) indicates satisfactory progress by a district or a school toward the goal of proficiency for all students.

Annual Measurable Objective (AMO)

The Annual Measurable Objective (AMO) is the Performance Index (PI) value that signifies that an accountability group is making satisfactory progress toward the goal that 100 percent of students will be proficient in the State's learning standards for English language arts and mathematics by 2013–14. The AMOs for each grade level will be increased as specified in CR100.2(p)(14) and will reach 200 in 2013–14. (See Effective AMO for further information.)

Continuously Enrolled Students

At the elementary/middle level, continuously enrolled students are those enrolled in the school or district on BEDS day (usually the first Wednesday in October) of the school year until the test administration period. At the secondary level, all students who meet the criteria for inclusion in the accountability cohort are considered to be continuously enrolled.

Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO)

The Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO) is the Performance Index (PI) value that each accountability group within a school or district is expected to achieve to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP). The Effective AMO is the lowest PI that an accountability group of a given size can achieve in a subject for the group's PI not to be considered significantly different from the AMO for that subject. If an accountability group's PI equals or exceeds the Effective AMO, it is considered to have made AYP. A more complete definition of Effective AMO and a table showing the PI values that each group size must equal or exceed to make AYP are available at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Graduation-Rate Cohort

This term is defined on the graduation-rate accountability page.

Performance Index (PI)

A Performance Index is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative) in English language arts, mathematics, or science. Student scores on the tests are converted to four performance levels, from Level 1 to Level 4. (See performance level definitions on the Overview Summary page.) At the elementary/middle level, the PI is calculated using the following equation:

$$100 \times \left[\frac{\text{Count of Continuously Enrolled Tested Students Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4} + \text{Count at Levels 3 and 4}}{\text{Count of All Continuously Enrolled Tested Students}} \right]$$

At the secondary level, the PI is calculated using the following equation:

$$100 \times \left[\frac{\text{Count of Cohort Members Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4} + \text{Count at Levels 3 and 4}}{\text{Count of All Cohort Members}} \right]$$

A list of tests used to measure student performance for accountability is available at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Progress Target

For accountability groups below the State Standard in science or graduation rate, the Progress Target is an alternate method for making Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) or qualifying for Safe Harbor in English language arts and mathematics based on improvement over the previous year's performance.

Safe Harbor

Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to demonstrate Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) for accountability groups that do not achieve their Effective Annual Measurable Objectives (AMOs) in English or mathematics.

Safe Harbor Targets

The 2006–07 safe harbor targets were calculated using the following equation:

$$2005-06 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2005-06 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$$

Science Progress Target

The elementary/middle-level 2006–07 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2005–06 PI. The 2007–08 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2006–07 PI. The 2006–07 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the State Science Standard in 2006–07.

Science Standard

The criterion value that represents a minimally satisfactory performance in science. In 2006–07, the State Science Standard at the elementary/middle level is a Performance Index (PI) of 100. The Commissioner may raise the State Science Standard at his discretion in future years.

Understanding Your School Accountability Status

The list below defines the school status categories applied to each accountability measure under New York State's accountability system, which is divided into a Federal Title I component and a State component. Accountability measures for schools at the elementary/middle level are English language arts (ELA), mathematics, and science; at the secondary level, they are ELA, mathematics, and graduation rate. A school may be assigned a different status for different accountability measures. The overall status of a school is the status assigned to the school for the accountability measure with the most advanced designation in the hierarchy. If the school receives Title I funds, it is the most advanced designation in the Title I hierarchy, unless the school is in good standing under Title I but identified as SRAP under the State hierarchy. A school that does not receive Title I funding in a school year does not have a federal status in that year; however, all schools (except charter schools) receive a state status even if they do not receive Title I funding. Schools in improvement status under Title I must provide school choice for their students; those in need of improvement in year 2 and beyond must also provide Supplemental Education Services to eligible students. Other consequences for schools not in good standing can be found at: www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/school-accountability/about.shtml.

Federal Title I Status

(Applies to all New York State schools receiving Title I funds)

▲ School in Good Standing

■ A school is considered to be in good standing if it has not been identified as a School in Need of Improvement, in Corrective Action, Planning for Restructuring, Restructuring, Requiring Academic Progress, or as a School Under Registration Review.

▲ School in Need of Improvement (Year 1)

■ A school that has not made AYP on the same accountability measure for two consecutive years while receiving Title I funds is considered a School in Need of Improvement (Year 1) for the following year.

▲ School in Need of Improvement (Year 2)

■ A School in Need of Improvement (Year 1) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School in Need of Improvement (Year 2) for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

▲ School in Corrective Action

■ A School in Need of Improvement (Year 2) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School in Corrective Action for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

▲ School Planning for Restructuring

■ A School in Corrective Action that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Planning for Restructuring for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

▲ School Restructuring (Year 1)

■ A School Planning for Restructuring that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Restructuring (Year 1) for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

▲ School Restructuring (Year 2 and above)

■ A School Restructuring (Year 1 and above) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Restructuring (Year 2 and above) for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

New York State Status

(Applies to all New York State public schools except charter schools)

■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1)

■ A school that has not made AYP on the same accountability measure for two consecutive years is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1) for the following year.

■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2)

■ A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2) for the following year.

■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3)

■ A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3) for the following year.

■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4)

■ A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4) for the following year.

■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 5 and above)

■ A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4 and above) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 5 and above) for the following year.

Pending – A school's status is "Pending" if the school requires special evaluation procedures and they have not yet been completed.

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0051**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**


Summary

Overall Accountability Status (2007–08)

Corrective Action

Elementary/Middle Level

ELA  Corrective Action

Math  Improvement (Year 2)

Science  Good Standing

Secondary Level

ELA

Math

Graduation Rate

Title I Part A Funding

Years the School Received Title I Part A Funding

2005–06

2006–07





















2007–08

YES

YES

YES

On which accountability measures did this school make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) and which groups made AYP on each measure?








Student Groups	Elementary/Middle Level			Secondary Level		
	English Language Arts	Mathematics	Science	English Language Arts	Mathematics	Graduation Rate
All Students						
Ethnicity						
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	—				
Black or African American						
Hispanic or Latino						
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander						
White						
Multiracial						
Other Groups						
Students with Disabilities						
Limited English Proficient						
Economically Disadvantaged						
Student groups making AYP in each subject	 6 of 8	 8 of 8	 1 of 1			

AYP Status







-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

Accountability Status Levels

Federal

- Good Standing 
- Improvement (Year 1) 
- Improvement (Year 2) 
- Corrective Action 
- Planning for Restructuring 
- Restructuring (Year 1) 
- Restructuring (Year 2 & Above) 

State


- Good Standing 
- Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1) 
- Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2) 
- Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3) 
- Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4) 
- Requiring Academic Progress (Year 5 & Above) 


Pending – Requires Special Evaluation

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
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District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

Elementary/Middle-Level English Language Arts


























Accountability Status  Corrective Action
for This Subject
(2007–08)

Accountability Measures 6 of 8 Student groups making AYP in English Language Arts
 Did not make AYP

Prospective Status

To be removed from improvement status in English Language Arts, this school must make AYP in this measure for two consecutive years. If this school fails to make AYP in 2007-08, the school will be Planning for Restructuring in 2008-09. If this school makes AYP in 2007-08, the school will remain In Corrective Action in 2008-09. [106]

How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level English Language Arts accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) ¹	AYP	Participation ²		Test Performance ³		Performance Objectives	
	Status	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Safe Harbor Target 2006–07 2007–08
All Students (1201:1136)			99%		138	119	
Ethnicity							
American Indian or Alaska Native (7:7)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black or African American (307:286)			99%		130	116	
Hispanic or Latino (455:427)			100%		127	117	
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (93:89)			99%		163	111	
White (339:327)			99%		154	116	
Multiracial (0:0)							
Other Groups							
Students with Disabilities ⁴ (209:197)			99%		93	114	73 [‡] 104
Limited English Proficient ⁵ (86:100)			98%		85	112	106 97
Economically Disadvantaged (1201:1136)			99%		138	119	
Final AYP Determination	 6 of 8						

NOTES

- These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.
 - Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 95 percent in 2006–07, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2005–06 and 2006–07 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.
 - For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2006–07, data for 2005–06 and 2006–07 were combined to determine counts and PIs. For schools with 30 or more continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2006–07, student groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion.
 - If the school failed to make AYP solely because of the performance of students with disabilities, met the 95% participation requirement for this group, and would meet or exceed the AMO for this subject if 34 points were added to the PI, then the school is considered to have made AYP for students with disabilities.
 - If the count of LEP students is equal to or greater than 30, former LEP students are also included in the performance calculations.
- [‡] This student group did not make AYP in science; therefore, it did not qualify for Safe Harbor.

AYP Status


-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
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District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

Elementary/Middle-Level Mathematics


























Accountability Status  Improvement (Year 2)
for This Subject
(2007–08)

Accountability Measures 8 of 8 Student groups making AYP in Mathematics
 Made AYP

Prospective Status

To be removed from improvement status in Mathematics, this school must make AYP in this measure for two consecutive years. If this school fails to make AYP in 2007-08, the school will be In Corrective Action in 2008-09. If this school makes AYP in 2007-08, the school will be in good standing in 2008-09. [111]




How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level Mathematics accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) ¹	AYP	Participation ²		Test Performance ³		Performance Objectives	
	Status	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Safe Harbor Target 2006–07 2007–08
All Students (1192:1113)			99%		135	83	
Ethnicity							
American Indian or Alaska Native (7:7)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black or African American (301:275)			98%		113	79	
Hispanic or Latino (451:414)			98%		126	81	
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (92:89)			99%		171	75	
White (341:328)			99%		153	80	
Multiracial (0:0)							
Other Groups							
Students with Disabilities ⁴ (205:186)			96%		81	78	
Limited English Proficient ⁵ (83:101)			95%		111	76	
Economically Disadvantaged (1192:1113)			99%		135	83	
Final AYP Determination	 8 of 8						

NOTES

- These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.
 - Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 95 percent in 2006–07, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2005–06 and 2006–07 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.
 - For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2006–07, data for 2005–06 and 2006–07 were combined to determine counts and PIs. For schools with 30 or more continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2006–07, student groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion.
 - If the school failed to make AYP solely because of the performance of students with disabilities, met the 95% participation requirement for this group, and would meet or exceed the AMO for this subject if 34 points were added to the PI, then the school is considered to have made AYP for students with disabilities.
 - If the count of LEP students is equal to or greater than 30, former LEP students are also included in the performance calculations.
- ‡ This student group did not make AYP in science; therefore, it did not qualify for Safe Harbor.

AYP Status

-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
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District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**















Elementary/Middle-Level Science

Accountability Status  Good Standing
for This Subject
(2007–08)

Accountability Measures 1 of 1 Student groups making AYP in Science
 Made AYP

Prospective Status This school will be in good standing in 2008-09. [101]

How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level science accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) ¹	AYP		Participation ²		Test Performance ³		Performance Objectives	
	Status	Safe Harbor Qualification	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	State Standard	Progress Target 2006–07 2007–08
All Students (410:383)		Qualified		98%		134	100	
Ethnicity								
American Indian or Alaska Native (4:4)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black or African American (120:109)		Qualified		98%		116	100	
Hispanic or Latino (134:122)		Qualified		96%		124	100	
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (30:29)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White (122:119)		Qualified		99%		155	100	
Multiracial (0:0)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Groups								
Students with Disabilities (66:59)		Did not qualify		94%		71	100	76 72
Limited English Proficient ⁴ (26:23)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Economically Disadvantaged (410:383)		Qualified		98%		134	100	
Final AYP Determination		1 of 1						

NOTES

- These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.
- Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 80 percent in 2006–07, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2005–06 and 2006–07 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.
- Groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion. For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in 2006–07, data for 2005–06 and 2006–07 were combined to determine counts and performance indices.
- If the count of LEP students is equal to or greater than 30, former LEP students are also included in the performance calculations.

AYP Status








-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0051**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

Summary of 2006–07 School Performance

Performance on the State assessments in English language arts, mathematics, and science at the elementary and middle levels is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of tested students scoring at or above Level 2, Level 3, and Level 4. Performance on the State assessments in ELA and mathematics at the secondary level is reported in terms of the percentage of students in a cohort scoring at these levels.

	Percentage of students that scored at or above Level 3			Total Tested
	0%	50%	100%	
English Language Arts				
Grade 6	47%			389
Grade 7	45%			373
Grade 8	38%			417
Mathematics				
Grade 6	54%			390
Grade 7	54%			371
Grade 8	36%			408
Science				
Grade 8	47%			401

About the Performance

Level Descriptors

Level 1: Not Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance does not demonstrate an understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

Level 2: Partially Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance demonstrates a partial understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

Level 3: Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance demonstrates an understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

Level 4: Meeting Learning Standards with Distinction.

Student performance demonstrates a thorough understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

How are Need/Resource Capacity (N/RC) categories determined?

Districts are divided into high, average, and low need categories based on their ability to meet the special needs of their students with local resources. Districts in the high need category are subdivided into four categories based on enrollment size and, in some cases, number of students per square mile. More information about the categories can be found in the *Report to the Governor and the Legislature on the Educational Status of the State's Schools* at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

What are Similar Schools?

In this section, this school's performance is compared with that of similar schools.

Within each N/RC category, the Department identifies Similar Schools: schools that serve similar students and have similar resources. Each school report card compares the school's performance with that of similar schools. The following factors are considered in grouping schools: a) the grade level served by the school and b) rates of student poverty and limited English proficiency. Student poverty levels are indicated by determining the percentage of children in each school who participate in the free-lunch program. By combining these factors, a measure of student need is created and used to place schools into relatively low (lowest quartile), relatively high (highest quartile), and typical (mid-range) groups.

This School's Similar Schools

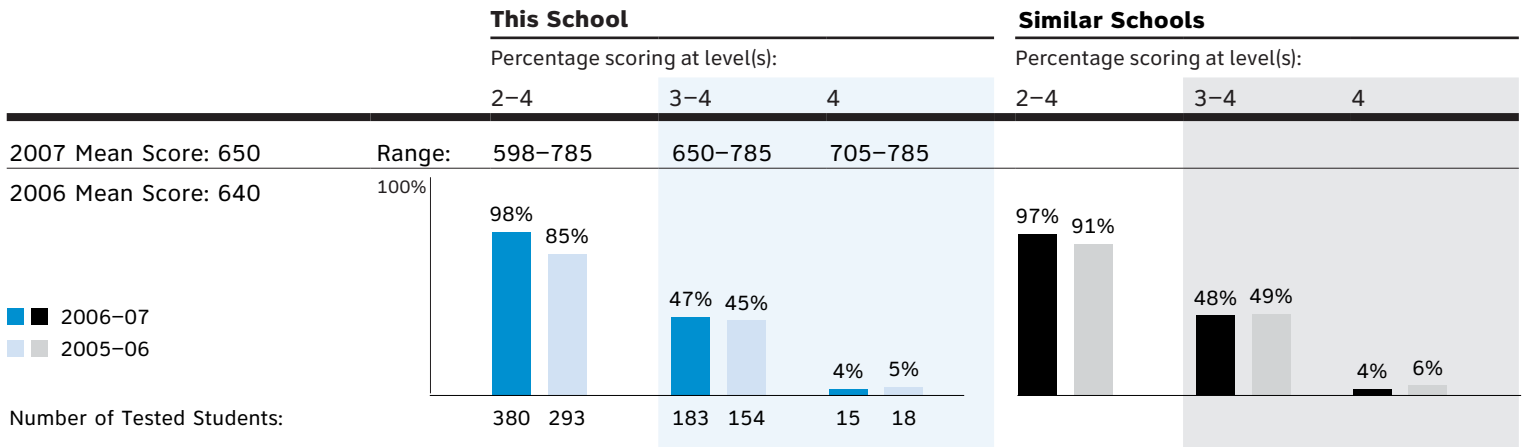
Group: 20

All schools in this group are New York City middle level schools. The schools in this group are in the middle range of student needs for middle level schools in this district.

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0051**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 6 English Language Arts



Results by Student Group

	2006-07 School Year			2005-06 School Year				
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	389	98%	47%	4%	345	85%	45%	5%
Female	201	99%	47%	4%	170	93%	52%	6%
Male	188	97%	47%	3%	175	77%	38%	4%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Black or African American	93	96%	41%	2%	85	82%	36%	5%
Hispanic or Latino	152	97%	39%	2%	136	82%	39%	1%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	32	-	-	-	25	-	-	-
White	111	100%	59%	6%	97	89%	54%	9%
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	33	100%	61%	9%	27	96%	67%	15%
General-Education Students	317	99%	54%	5%	280	93%	54%	6%
Students with Disabilities	72	90%	15%	0%	65	49%	3%	0%
English Proficient	364	99%	50%	4%	330	86%	46%	5%
Limited English Proficient	25	80%	0%	0%	15	60%	7%	0%
Economically Disadvantaged	389	98%	47%	4%	278	94%	55%	6%
Not Disadvantaged					67	49%	3%	0%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	389	98%	47%	4%	345	85%	45%	5%

NOTES

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Other Assessments

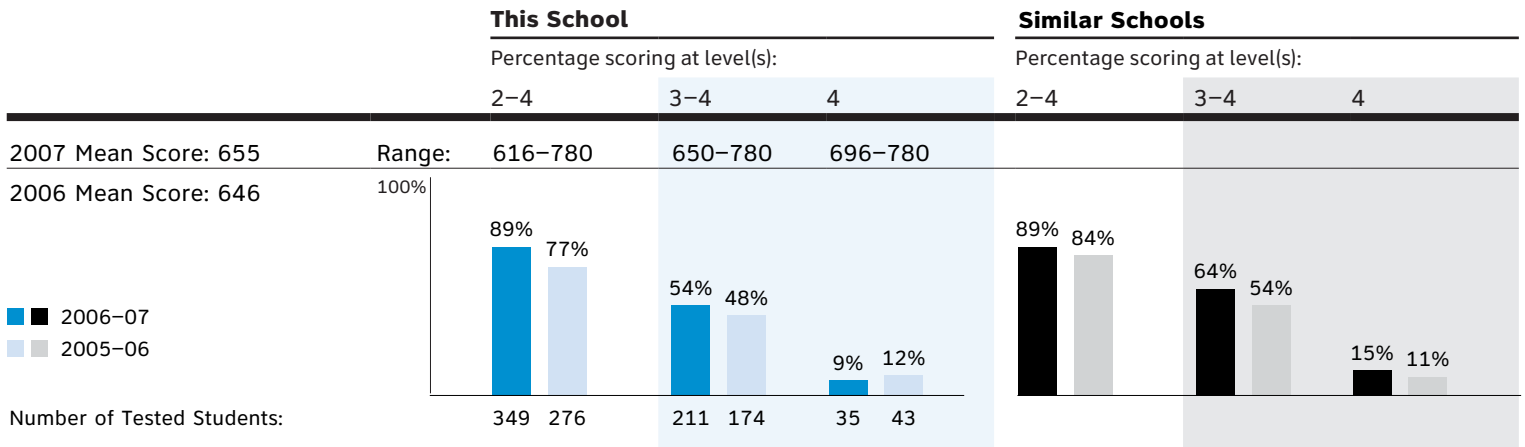
	2006-07 School Year			2005-06 School Year				
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 6 Equivalent	3	-	-	-	New NYSAA were developed in 2007, so 2006 and 2007 results cannot be compared.			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT)†: Grade 6	3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

† These counts represent recently arrived LEP students who used the NYSESLAT to fulfill the English language arts participation requirement.

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0051**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 6 Mathematics



Results by Student Group

	2006-07 School Year				2005-06 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	390	89%	54%	9%	360	77%	48%	12%
Female	200	90%	51%	7%	181	78%	52%	12%
Male	190	89%	57%	11%	179	75%	45%	12%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Black or African American	90	80%	43%	6%	86	73%	36%	6%
Hispanic or Latino	154	89%	46%	3%	146	68%	42%	8%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	33	-	-	-	26	-	-	-
White	112	97%	68%	18%	100	90%	60%	16%
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	34	91%	74%	15%	28	86%	75%	39%
General-Education Students	317	92%	60%	11%	304	83%	54%	14%
Students with Disabilities	73	77%	29%	1%	56	45%	20%	2%
English Proficient	363	91%	56%	9%	326	81%	52%	13%
Limited English Proficient	27	70%	26%	4%	34	38%	15%	0%
Economically Disadvantaged	390	89%	54%	9%	301	83%	54%	14%
Not Disadvantaged					59	46%	20%	2%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	390	89%	54%	9%	360	77%	48%	12%

NOTES

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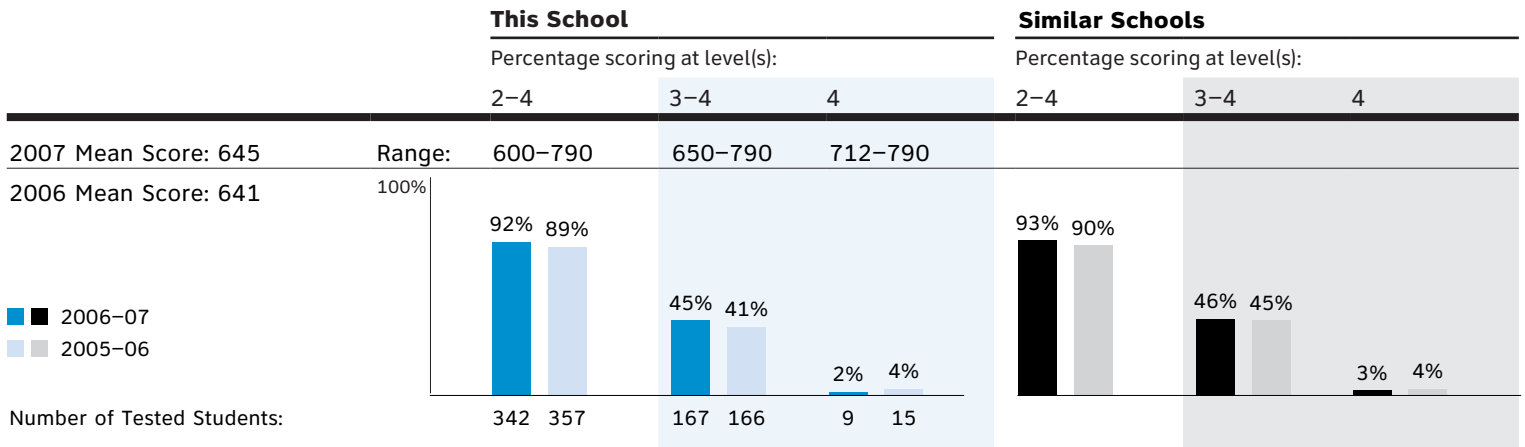
Other Assessments

	2006-07 School Year			2005-06 School Year				
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 6 Equivalent	3	-	-	-	New NYSAA were developed in 2007, so 2006 and 2007 results cannot be compared.			

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0051**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 7 English Language Arts



Results by Student Group

	2006-07 School Year				2005-06 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	373	92%	45%	2%	401	89%	41%	4%
Female	189	95%	52%	4%	190	92%	46%	4%
Male	184	88%	38%	1%	211	87%	37%	3%
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	-	-	-	14	93%	79%	14%
Black or African American	85	92%	34%	2%	116	91%	31%	1%
Hispanic or Latino	159	87%	36%	1%	128	84%	33%	2%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	29	-	-	-	24	100%	71%	8%
White	98	98%	59%	5%	119	91%	50%	7%
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	31	97%	71%	3%				
General-Education Students	313	96%	52%	3%	341	94%	48%	4%
Students with Disabilities	60	67%	8%	0%	60	62%	3%	2%
English Proficient	347	94%	48%	3%	389	90%	43%	4%
Limited English Proficient	26	58%	8%	0%	12	50%	0%	0%
Economically Disadvantaged	373	92%	45%	2%	336	94%	48%	4%
Not Disadvantaged					65	63%	6%	2%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	373	92%	45%	2%	401	89%	41%	4%

NOTES

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Other Assessments

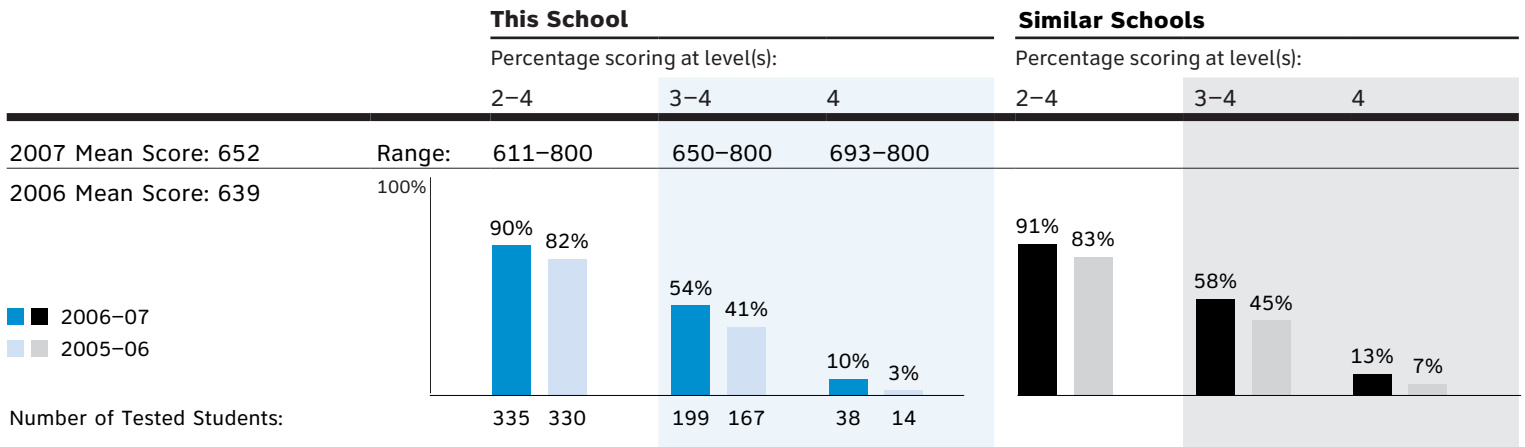
	2006-07 School Year				2005-06 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 7 Equivalent	3	-	-	-	New NYSAA were developed in 2007, so 2006 and 2007 results cannot be compared.			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT)†: Grade 7	4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

† These counts represent recently arrived LEP students who used the NYSESLAT to fulfill the English language arts participation requirement.

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0051**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 7 Mathematics



Results by Student Group

	2006-07 School Year				2005-06 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	371	90%	54%	10%	404	82%	41%	3%
Female	191	91%	62%	10%	192	81%	40%	2%
Male	180	89%	45%	11%	212	83%	43%	5%
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	-	-	-	14	93%	86%	7%
Black or African American	83	81%	47%	6%	113	77%	29%	1%
Hispanic or Latino	156	91%	47%	5%	137	75%	29%	1%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	29	-	-	-	24	92%	79%	13%
White	101	94%	62%	18%	116	91%	54%	6%
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	31	100%	77%	23%				
General-Education Students	317	95%	61%	12%	344	87%	47%	4%
Students with Disabilities	54	65%	11%	2%	60	53%	7%	0%
English Proficient	345	91%	56%	11%	379	84%	44%	4%
Limited English Proficient	26	81%	27%	0%	25	52%	4%	0%
Economically Disadvantaged	371	90%	54%	10%	339	87%	47%	4%
Not Disadvantaged					65	55%	11%	0%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	371	90%	54%	10%	404	82%	41%	3%

NOTES

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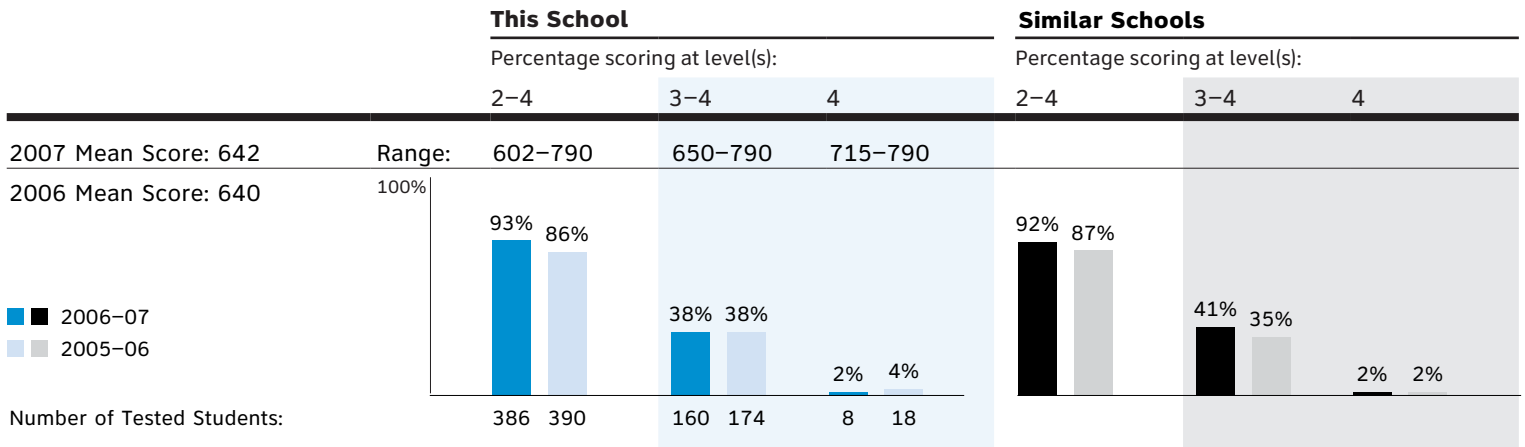
Other Assessments

	2006-07 School Year				2005-06 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 7 Equivalent	3	-	-	-	New NYSAA were developed in 2007, so 2006 and 2007 results cannot be compared.			

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0051**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 8 English Language Arts



Results by Student Group

	2006-07 School Year			2005-06 School Year				
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	417	93%	38%	2%	456	86%	38%	4%
Female	200	95%	42%	2%	221	86%	44%	6%
Male	217	90%	35%	2%	235	85%	32%	2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Black or African American	124	92%	29%	1%	113	77%	26%	2%
Hispanic or Latino	136	88%	32%	0%	151	84%	25%	1%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	30	-	-	-	38	-	-	-
White	123	97%	49%	4%	153	90%	54%	8%
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	34	100%	59%	6%	39	97%	64%	5%
General-Education Students	349	96%	45%	2%	392	90%	44%	5%
Students with Disabilities	68	76%	4%	0%	64	58%	3%	0%
English Proficient	394	94%	41%	2%	447	86%	39%	4%
Limited English Proficient	23	61%	0%	0%	9	44%	11%	0%
Economically Disadvantaged	417	93%	38%	2%	387	90%	44%	4%
Not Disadvantaged					69	59%	6%	1%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	417	93%	38%	2%	456	86%	38%	4%

NOTES

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Other Assessments

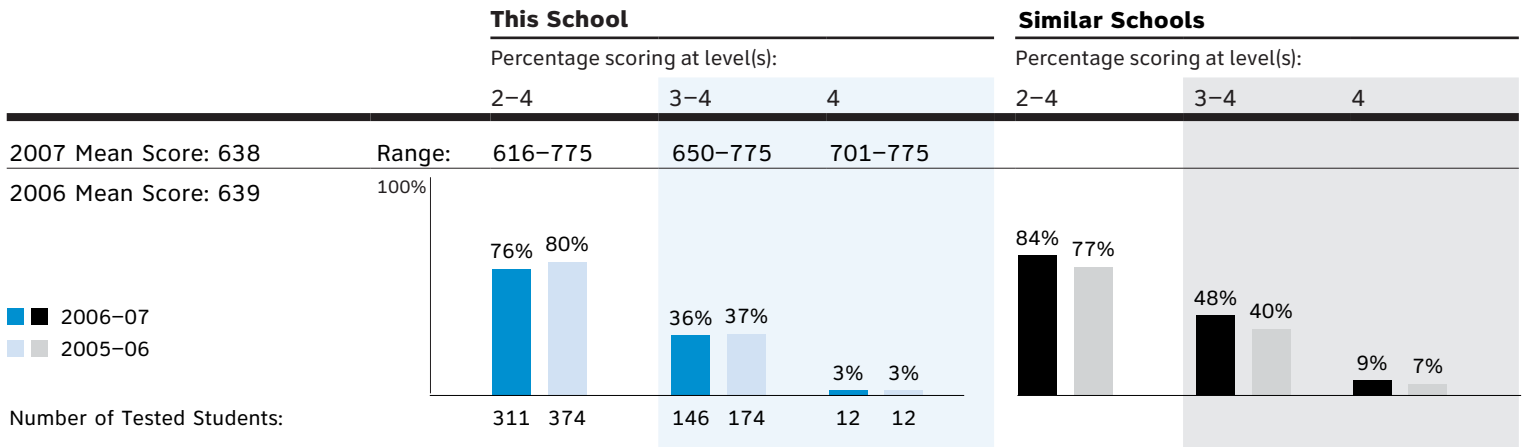
	2006-07 School Year			2005-06 School Year				
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 8 Equivalent	0				New NYSAA were developed in 2007, so 2006 and 2007 results cannot be compared.			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT)†: Grade 8	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

† These counts represent recently arrived LEP students who used the NYSESLAT to fulfill the English language arts participation requirement.

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0051**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 8 Mathematics



Results by Student Group

	2006-07 School Year				2005-06 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	408	76%	36%	3%	465	80%	37%	3%
Female	197	75%	36%	3%	224	76%	38%	3%
Male	211	78%	36%	3%	241	84%	37%	2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Black or African American	119	63%	24%	2%	113	71%	21%	2%
Hispanic or Latino	133	72%	25%	0%	157	76%	27%	1%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	29	-	-	-	39	-	-	-
White	123	87%	50%	4%	154	87%	51%	3%
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	33	100%	70%	15%	41	98%	71%	12%
General-Education Students	345	83%	41%	3%	402	85%	42%	3%
Students with Disabilities	63	38%	6%	0%	63	54%	8%	0%
English Proficient	383	77%	37%	3%	444	81%	38%	3%
Limited English Proficient	25	68%	12%	0%	21	71%	19%	0%
Economically Disadvantaged	408	76%	36%	3%	397	85%	42%	3%
Not Disadvantaged					68	56%	10%	0%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	408	76%	36%	3%	465	80%	37%	3%

NOTES

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Other Assessments

	2006-07 School Year			2005-06 School Year				
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 8 Equivalent	0				New NYSAA were developed in 2007, so 2006 and 2007 results cannot be compared.			

School **IS 51 EDWIN MARKHAM**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0051**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 8 Science

This School

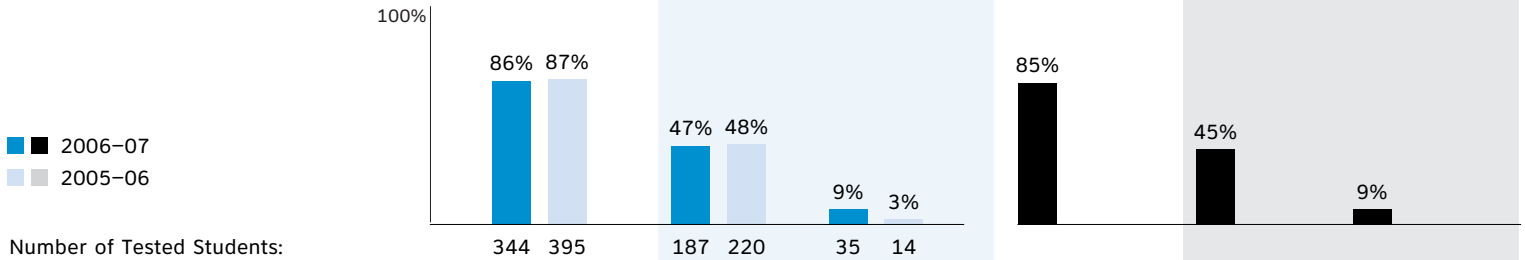
Percentage scoring at level(s):

2-4 3-4 4

Similar Schools

Percentage scoring at level(s):

2-4 3-4 4



Results by Student Group

2006-07 School Year

Total Tested Percentage scoring at level(s):
2-4 3-4 4

2005-06 School Year

Total Tested Percentage scoring at level(s):
2-4 3-4 4

	Total Tested	2-4	3-4	4	Total Tested	2-4	3-4	4
All Students	401	86%	47%	9%	456	87%	48%	3%
Female	194	82%	40%	7%	219	84%	45%	5%
Male	207	89%	53%	10%	237	89%	51%	2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Black or African American	118	80%	35%	2%	113	81%	30%	2%
Hispanic or Latino	129	85%	37%	3%	153	82%	41%	2%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	29	-	-	-	38	-	-	-
White	121	91%	63%	17%	151	93%	60%	4%
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	33	91%	67%	24%	39	100%	87%	8%
General-Education Students	339	91%	53%	10%	396	91%	53%	4%
Students with Disabilities	62	58%	11%	2%	60	57%	15%	0%
English Proficient	377	87%	50%	9%	435	87%	49%	3%
Limited English Proficient	24	67%	0%	0%	21	76%	29%	5%
Economically Disadvantaged	401	86%	47%	9%	391	91%	53%	4%
Not Disadvantaged					65	58%	20%	0%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	401	86%	47%	9%	456	87%	48%	3%

NOTES

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Other Assessments

2006-07 School Year

Total Tested Number scoring at level(s):
2-4 3-4 4

2005-06 School Year

Total Tested Number scoring at level(s):
2-4 3-4 4

New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 8 Equivalent	0				New NYSAA were developed in 2007, so 2006 and 2007 results cannot be compared.			
Regents Science	0				0			