



# The New York State School Report Card

**Accountability  
and Overview Report  
2007 – 08**

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**  
Principal **JULIE JACKSON-FORSBERG**  
Telephone **(716) 362-3188**  
Grades **7-11**

## This School's Report Card

The New York State School Report Card is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on the school's status under the State and federal accountability systems, on student performance, and on other measures of school and district performance. Knowledge gained from the school report card on a school's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the knowledge and skills they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

### For more information:

Office of Information and Reporting Services  
New York State Education Department  
Room 863 EBA  
Albany, NY 12234  
Email: [RPTCARD@mail.nysed.gov](mailto:RPTCARD@mail.nysed.gov)

## Use this report to:

**1**

### **Get School Profile information.**

This section shows comprehensive data relevant to this school's learning environment.

**2**

### **Review School Accountability Status.**

This section indicates whether a school made adequate yearly progress (AYP) and identifies schools in need of improvement and subject to interventions under the federal No Child Left Behind Act as well as schools requiring academic progress and subject to interventions under Commissioner's Regulations.

**3**

### **Review an Overview of School Performance.**

This section has information about the school's performance on state assessments in English, mathematics, and science, and on high school graduation rate.

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## School Profile

This section shows comprehensive data relevant to this school's learning environment, including information about enrollment, average class size, and teacher qualifications.

### Enrollment

	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Pre-K	0	0	0
Kindergarten	0	0	0
Grade 1	0	0	0
Grade 2	0	0	0
Grade 3	0	0	0
Grade 4	0	0	0
Grade 5	0	0	0
Grade 6	0	0	0
Ungraded Elementary	0	0	0
Grade 7	60	54	46
Grade 8	60	66	55
Grade 9	60	63	81
Grade 10	0	61	57
Grade 11	0	0	40
Grade 12	0	0	0
Ungraded Secondary	0	0	0
<b>Total K-12</b>	180	244	279

### Average Class Size

	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
<b>Common Branch</b>			
<b>Grade 8</b>			
English	20		20
Mathematics	21	20	18
Science	20	12	
Social Studies	21	20	18
<b>Grade 10</b>			
English			18
Mathematics		20	20
Science			19
Social Studies		21	11

### Enrollment Information

*Enrollment* counts are as of Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) day, which is typically the first Wednesday of October of the school year. Students who attend BOCES programs on a part-time basis are included in a school's enrollment. Students who attend BOCES on a full-time basis or who are placed full time by the district in an out-of-district placement are not included in a school's enrollment. Students classified by schools as "pre-first" are included in first grade counts.

### Average Class Size Information

*Average Class Size* is the total registration in specified classes divided by the number of those classes with registration. *Common Branch* refers to self-contained classes in Grades 1-6.

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
 School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## Demographic Factors

	2005-06		2006-07		2007-08	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Eligible for Free Lunch	75	42%	124	51%	137	49%
Reduced-Price Lunch	30	17%	28	11%	34	12%
Student Stability*		0%		96%		100%
Limited English Proficient	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Racial/Ethnic Origin</b>						
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Black or African American	97	54%	165	68%	207	74%
Hispanic or Latino	13	7%	20	8%	27	10%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
White	69	38%	59	24%	43	15%
Multiracial**	N/A	N/A	0	0%	2	1%

\* Available only at the school level.

\*\* Multiracial enrollment data were not collected statewide in the 2005-06 school year.

## Attendance and Suspensions

	2004-05		2005-06		2006-07	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Annual Attendance Rate		0%				91%
Student Suspensions	0	N/A	34	19%	50	20%

## Demographic Factors Information

*Eligible for Free Lunch and Reduced-Price Lunch* percentages are determined by dividing the number of approved lunch applicants by the Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) enrollment in full-day Kindergarten through Grade 12. *Eligible for Free Lunch and Limited English Proficient* counts are used to determine *Similar Schools* groupings within a *Need/Resource Capacity* category. *Student Stability* is the percentage of students in the highest grade in a school who were also enrolled in that school at any time during the previous school year. (For example, if School A, which serves Grades 6–8, has 100 students enrolled in Grade 8 this year, and 92 of those 100 students were also enrolled in School A last year, the stability rate for the school is 92 percent.)

## Attendance and Suspensions Information

*Annual Attendance Rate* is determined by dividing the school's total actual attendance by the total possible attendance for a school year. A school's actual attendance is the sum of the number of students in attendance on each day the school was open during the school year. Possible attendance is the sum of the number of enrolled students who should have been in attendance on each day the school was open during the school year. *Student Suspension rate* is determined by dividing the number of students who were suspended from school (not including in-school suspensions) for one full day or longer anytime during the school year by the Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) day enrollments for that school year. A student is counted only once, regardless of whether the student was suspended one or more times during the school year.

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## Teacher Qualifications

	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
<b>Total Number of Teachers</b>	17	20	28
Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate	35%	30%	25%
Percent Teaching Out of Certification	35%	30%	39%
Percent with Fewer Than Three Years of Experience	41%	45%	39%
Percentage with Master's Degree Plus 30 Hours or Doctorate	12%	15%	18%
<b>Total Number of Core Classes</b>		58	96
Percent Not Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers		43%	36%
<b>Total Number of Classes</b>	63	75	144
Percent Taught by Teachers Without Appropriate Certification	33%	33%	38%

## Teacher Turnover Rate

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Turnover Rate of Teachers with Fewer than Five Years of Experience		25%	N/A
Turnover Rate of All Teachers		35%	N/A

## Staff Counts

	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Total Other Professional Staff	2	7	4
Total Paraprofessionals*	N/A	N/A	N/A
Assistant Principals	0	0	2
Principals	1	1	1

\* Not available at the school level.

## Teacher Qualifications Information

The *Percent Teaching Out of Certification* is the percent doing so more than on an incidental basis; that is, the percent teaching for more than five periods per week outside certification.

*Core Classes* are primarily K-6 common branch, English, mathematics, science, social studies, art, music, and foreign languages. The number of K-6 common branch core classes is multiplied by five so that these core class counts are weighted the same as counts for middle- and secondary-level teachers who report five classes per day. To be *Highly Qualified*, a teacher must have at least a Bachelor's degree, be certified to teach in the subject area, and show subject matter competency.

## Teacher Turnover Rate Information

*Teacher Turnover Rate* for a specified school year is the number of teachers in that school year who were not teaching in the following school year divided by the number of teachers in the specified school year, expressed as a percentage.

## Staff Counts Information

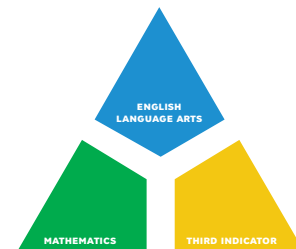
*Other Professionals* includes administrators, guidance counselors, school nurses, psychologists, and other professionals who devote more than half of their time to non-teaching duties. Teachers who are shared between buildings within a district are reported on the district report only.

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## Understanding How Accountability Works in New York State

The federal No Child Left Behind (NCLB) Act requires that states develop and report on measures of student proficiency in 1) English language arts (ELA), in 2) mathematics, and on 3) a third indicator. In New York State in 2007–08, the third indicator is science at the elementary/middle level and graduation rate at the secondary level. Schools or districts that meet predefined goals on these measures are making Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

For more information about accountability in New York State, visit: [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/accountability/home.shtml](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/accountability/home.shtml)



### 1 English Language Arts (ELA)

To make AYP in ELA, every accountability group must make AYP. For a group to make AYP, it must meet the participation *and* the performance criteria.

#### A Participation Criterion

At the elementary/middle level, 95 percent of Grades 3–8 students enrolled during the test administration period in each group with 40 or more students must be tested on the New York State Testing Program (NYSTP) in ELA or, if appropriate, the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT), or the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in ELA. At the secondary level, 95 percent of seniors in 2007–08 in each accountability group with 40 or more students must have taken an English examination that meets the students' graduation requirement.

#### B Performance Criterion

At the elementary/middle level, the Performance Index (PI) of each group with 30 or more continuously enrolled tested students must equal or exceed its Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO) or the group must make Safe Harbor. (NYSESLAT is used only for participation.) At the secondary level, the PI of each group in the 2004 cohort with 30 or more members must equal or exceed its Effective AMO or the group must make Safe Harbor. To make Safe Harbor, the PI of the group must equal or exceed its Safe Harbor Target and the group must qualify for Safe Harbor using the third indicator, science or graduation rate.

### 2 Mathematics

The same criteria for making AYP in ELA apply to mathematics. At the elementary/middle level, the measures used to determine AYP are the NYSTP and the NYSAA in mathematics. At the secondary level, the measures are mathematics examinations that meet the students' graduation requirement.

### 3 Third Indicator

In addition to English language arts and mathematics, the school must also make AYP in a third area of achievement. This means meeting the criteria in science at the elementary/middle level and the criteria in graduation rate at the secondary level.

**Elementary/Middle-Level Science:** To make AYP, the All Students group must meet the participation criterion *and* the performance criterion.

#### A Participation Criterion

Eighty percent of students in Grades 4 and/or 8 enrolled during the test administration period in the All Students group, if it has 40 or more students, must be tested on an accountability measure. In Grade 4, the measures are the Grade 4 elementary-level science test and the Grade 4 NYSAA in science. In Grade 8 science, the measures are the Grade 8 middle-level science test, Regents science examinations, and the Grade 8 NYSAA in science.

#### B Performance Criterion

The PI of the All Students group must equal or exceed the State Science Standard (100) or the Science Progress Target.

Qualifying for Safe Harbor in Elementary/Middle-Level ELA and Math: To qualify, the PI must equal or exceed the State Science Standard or the Science Progress Target in elementary/middle-level science for that group.

**Secondary-Level Graduation Rate:** For a school to make AYP in graduation rate, the percent of students in the 2003 graduation-rate total cohort in the All Students group earning a high school diploma by August 31, 2007 must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard (55%) or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target.

Qualifying for Safe Harbor in Secondary-Level ELA and Math: To qualify, the percent of the 2003 graduation-rate total cohort earning a local diploma by August 31, 2007 must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard (55%) or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target for that group.

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## Useful Terms for Understanding Accountability

### Accountability Cohort for English and Mathematics

The 2004 school accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered Grade 9 anywhere in the 2004–05 school year, and all ungraded students with disabilities who reached their seventeenth birthday in the 2004–05 school year, who were enrolled on October 3, 2007 and did not transfer to a diploma granting program. Students who earned a high school equivalency diploma or were enrolled in an approved high school equivalency preparation program on June 30, 2008, are not included in the 2004 school accountability cohort. The 2004 district accountability cohort consists of all students in each school accountability cohort plus students who transferred within the district after BEDS day plus students who were placed outside the district by the Committee on Special Education or district administrators and who met the other requirements for cohort membership. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (16) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

### Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP)

Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) indicates satisfactory progress by a district or a school toward the goal of proficiency for all students.

### Annual Measurable Objective (AMO)

The Annual Measurable Objective (AMO) is the Performance Index (PI) value that signifies that an accountability group is making satisfactory progress toward the goal that 100 percent of students will be proficient in the State's learning standards for English language arts and mathematics by 2013–14. The AMOs for each grade level will be increased as specified in CR100.2(p)(14) and will reach 200 in 2013–14. (See Effective AMO for further information.)

### Continuously Enrolled Students

At the elementary/middle level, continuously enrolled students are those enrolled in the school or district on BEDS day (usually the first Wednesday in October) of the school year until the test administration period. At the secondary level, all students who meet the criteria for inclusion in the accountability cohort are considered to be continuously enrolled.

### Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO)

The Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO) is the Performance Index (PI) value that each accountability group within a school or district is expected to achieve to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP). The Effective AMO is the lowest PI that an accountability group of a given size can achieve in a subject for the group's PI not to be considered significantly different from the AMO for that subject. If an accountability group's PI equals or exceeds the Effective AMO, it is considered to have made AYP. A more complete definition of Effective AMO and a table showing the PI values that each group size must equal or exceed to make AYP are available at [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts).

### Graduation-Rate Total Cohort

This term is defined on the graduation-rate accountability page.

### Performance Index (PI)

A Performance Index is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative) in English language arts, mathematics, or science. Student scores on the tests are converted to four performance levels, from Level 1 to Level 4. (See performance level definitions on the Overview Summary page.) At the elementary/middle level, the PI is calculated using the following equation:

$$100 \times \left[ \frac{\text{Count of Continuously Enrolled Tested Students Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4} + \text{Count at Levels 3 and 4}}{\text{Count of All Continuously Enrolled Tested Students}} \right]$$

At the secondary level, the PI is calculated using the following equation:

$$100 \times \left[ \frac{\text{Count of Cohort Members Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4} + \text{Count at Levels 3 and 4}}{\text{Count of All Cohort Members}} \right]$$

A list of tests used to measure student performance for accountability is available at [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts).

### Progress Target

For accountability groups below the State Standard in science or graduation rate, the Progress Target is an alternate method for making Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) or qualifying for Safe Harbor in English language arts and mathematics based on improvement over the previous year's performance.

### Safe Harbor

Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to demonstrate Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) for accountability groups that do not achieve their Effective Annual Measurable Objectives (AMOs) in English or mathematics.

### Safe Harbor Targets

The 2007–08 safe harbor targets were calculated using the following equation:

$$2006-07 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2006-07 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$$

### Science Progress Target

The elementary/middle-level 2007–08 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2006–07 PI. The 2008–09 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2007–08 PI. The 2007–08 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the State Science Standard in 2007–08.

### Science Standard

The criterion value that represents a minimally satisfactory performance in science. In 2007–08, the State Science Standard at the elementary/middle level is a Performance Index (PI) of 100. The Commissioner may raise the State Science Standard at his discretion in future years.



School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## Understanding Your School Accountability Status

The list below defines the school status categories applied to each accountability measure under New York State's accountability system, which is divided into a Federal Title I component and a State component. Accountability measures for schools at the elementary/middle level are English language arts (ELA), mathematics, and science; at the secondary level, they are ELA, mathematics, and graduation rate. A school may be assigned a different status for different accountability measures. The overall status of a school is the status assigned to the school for the accountability measure with the most advanced designation in the hierarchy. If the school receives Title I funds, it is the most advanced designation in the Title I hierarchy, unless the school is in good standing under Title I but identified as SRAP under the State hierarchy. A school that does not receive Title I funding in a school year does not have a federal status in that year; however, all schools (except charter schools) receive a state status even if they do not receive Title I funding. Schools in improvement status under Title I must provide school choice for their students; those in need of improvement in year 2 and beyond must also provide Supplemental Education Services to eligible students. Other consequences for schools not in good standing can be found at: [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/school-accountability/about.shtml](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/school-accountability/about.shtml).

### Federal Title I Status

(Applies to all New York State schools receiving Title I funds)

#### ▲ School in Good Standing

■ A school is considered to be in good standing if it has not been identified as a School in Need of Improvement, in Corrective Action, Planning for Restructuring, Restructuring, Requiring Academic Progress, or as a School Under Registration Review.

#### ▲ School in Need of Improvement (Year 1)

A school that has not made AYP on the same accountability measure for two consecutive years while receiving Title I funds is considered a School in Need of Improvement (Year 1) for the following year.

#### ▲ School in Need of Improvement (Year 2)

A School in Need of Improvement (Year 1) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School in Need of Improvement (Year 2) for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

#### ▲ School in Corrective Action

A School in Need of Improvement (Year 2) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School in Corrective Action for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

#### ▲ School Planning for Restructuring

A School in Corrective Action that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Planning for Restructuring for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

#### ▲ School Restructuring (Year 1)

A School Planning for Restructuring that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Restructuring (Year 1) for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

#### ▲ School Restructuring (Year 2 and above)

A School Restructuring (Year 1 and above) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Restructuring (Year 2 and above) for the following year, if it continues to receive Title I funds.

### New York State Status

(Applies to all New York State public schools except charter schools)

#### ■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1)

A school that has not made AYP on the same accountability measure for two consecutive years is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1) for the following year.

#### ■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2)

A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2) for the following year.

#### ■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3)

A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3) for the following year.

#### ■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4)

A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4) for the following year.

#### ■ School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 5 and above)

A School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4 and above) that does not make AYP on the accountability measure for which it was identified is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 5 and above) for the following year.

**Pending** – A school's status is "Pending" if the school requires special evaluation procedures and they have not yet been completed.

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## Summary

### Overall Accountability Status (2008–09)

 **Good Standing**

#### Elementary/Middle Level

ELA  Good Standing

Math  Good Standing

Science  Good Standing

#### Secondary Level

ELA

Math

Graduation Rate Pending

### Title I Part A Funding

#### Years the School Received Title I Part A Funding

**2006–07**

**2007–08**











**2008–09**

NO




YES

YES

### On which accountability measures did this school make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) and which groups made AYP on each measure?








Student Groups	Elementary/Middle Level			Secondary Level		
	English Language Arts	Mathematics	Science	English Language Arts	Mathematics	Graduation Rate
<b>All Students</b>						–
<b>Ethnicity</b>						
American Indian or Alaska Native						
Black or African American						
Hispanic or Latino	–	–				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander						
White	–	–				
Multiracial	–					
<b>Other Groups</b>						
Students with Disabilities	–	–				
Limited English Proficient						
Economically Disadvantaged						
<b>Student groups making AYP in each subject</b>	 3 of 3	 3 of 3	 1 of 1			– 0 of 0

#### AYP Status







-  Made AYP
-  Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
-  Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

#### Accountability Status Levels

##### Federal

- Good Standing 
- Improvement (Year 1) 
- Improvement (Year 2) 
- Corrective Action 
- Planning for Restructuring 
- Restructuring (Year 1) 
- Restructuring (Year 2 & Above) 

##### State

- Good Standing 
- Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1) 
- Requiring Academic Progress (Year 2) 
- Requiring Academic Progress (Year 3) 
- Requiring Academic Progress (Year 4) 
- Requiring Academic Progress (Year 5 & Above) 

Pending – Requires Special Evaluation



School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## Elementary/Middle-Level English Language Arts

### Accountability Status for This Subject (2008–09)



Good Standing

### Accountability Measures

3 of 3

Student groups making AYP in English language arts



Made AYP

### Prospective Status

This school will be in good standing in 2009-10. [101]

### How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level English language arts accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) <sup>1</sup>	AYP	Participation <sup>2</sup>		Test Performance <sup>3</sup>		Performance Objectives	
	Status	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Safe Harbor Target 2007–08 2008–09
<b>All Students</b> (206:82)	✓	✓	97%	✓	128	122	
<b>Ethnicity</b>							
American Indian or Alaska Native (0:0)							
Black or African American (74:69)	✓	✓	96%	✓	122	121	
Hispanic or Latino (5:4)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (0:0)							
White (10:8)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiracial (1:1)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Groups</b>							
Students with Disabilities <sup>4</sup> (13:11)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Limited English Proficient <sup>5</sup> (0:0)							
Economically Disadvantaged (137:58)	✓	✓	96%	✓	126	120	
<b>Final AYP Determination</b>	✓ 3 of 3						

#### NOTES

- <sup>1</sup> These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.
  - <sup>2</sup> Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 95 percent in 2007–08, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2006–07 and 2007–08 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.
  - <sup>3</sup> For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2007–08, data for 2006–07 and 2007–08 were combined to determine counts and PIs. For schools with 30 or more continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2007–08, student groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion.
  - <sup>4</sup> If the school failed to make AYP solely because of the performance of students with disabilities, met the 95% participation requirement for this group, and would meet or exceed the AMO for this subject if 34 points were added to the PI, then the school is considered to have made AYP for students with disabilities.
  - <sup>5</sup> If the count of LEP students is equal to or greater than 30, former LEP students are also included in the performance calculations.
- ‡ This student group did not make AYP in science; therefore, it did not qualify for Safe Harbor.

#### AYP Status

- ✓ Made AYP
- ✓<sup>SH</sup> Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
- ✗ Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## Elementary/Middle-Level Mathematics

### Accountability Status for This Subject (2008–09)



Good Standing

### Accountability Measures

3 of 3

Student groups making AYP in mathematics



Made AYP

### Prospective Status

This school will be in good standing in 2009-10. [101]

### How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level mathematics accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) <sup>1</sup>	AYP	Participation <sup>2</sup>		Test Performance <sup>3</sup>		Performance Objectives	
	Status	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Safe Harbor Target 2007–08 2008–09
<b>All Students</b> (86:80)	✓	✓	95%	✓	156	91	
<b>Ethnicity</b>							
American Indian or Alaska Native (0:0)							
Black or African American (71:67)	✓	✓	97%	✓	151	90	
Hispanic or Latino (5:4)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (0:0)							
White (10:9)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiracial (0:0)							
<b>Other Groups</b>							
Students with Disabilities <sup>4</sup> (13:12)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Limited English Proficient <sup>5</sup> (0:0)							
Economically Disadvantaged (62:58)	✓	✓	95%	✓	153	89	
<b>Final AYP Determination</b>	✓ 3 of 3						

#### NOTES

<sup>1</sup> These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.

<sup>2</sup> Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 95 percent in 2007–08, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2006–07 and 2007–08 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.

<sup>3</sup> For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2007–08, data for 2006–07 and 2007–08 were combined to determine counts and PIs. For schools with 30 or more continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2007–08, student groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion.

<sup>4</sup> If the school failed to make AYP solely because of the performance of students with disabilities, met the 95% participation requirement for this group, and would meet or exceed the AMO for this subject if 34 points were added to the PI, then the school is considered to have made AYP for students with disabilities.

<sup>5</sup> If the count of LEP students is equal to or greater than 30, former LEP students are also included in the performance calculations.

‡ This student group did not make AYP in science; therefore, it did not qualify for Safe Harbor.

#### AYP Status



Made AYP



Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target



Did Not Make AYP



Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## Elementary/Middle-Level Science

### Accountability Status for This Subject (2008–09)



Good Standing

### Accountability Measures

1 of 1

Student groups making AYP in science



Made AYP

### Prospective Status

This school will be in good standing in 2009-10. [101]

### How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level science accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) <sup>1</sup>	AYP		Participation <sup>2</sup>		Test Performance <sup>3</sup>		Performance Objectives	
	Status	Safe Harbor Qualification	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	State Standard	Progress Target 2007–08 2008–09
<b>All Students</b> (49:47)	✓	Qualified	✓	96%	✓	153	100	
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
American Indian or Alaska Native (0:0)								
Black or African American (39:38)		Qualified	–	–	✓	145	100	
Hispanic or Latino (3:3)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (0:0)								
White (7:6)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiracial (0:0)								
<b>Other Groups</b>								
Students with Disabilities (8:7)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Limited English Proficient <sup>4</sup> (0:0)								
Economically Disadvantaged (36:34)		Qualified	–	–	✓	150	100	
<b>Final AYP Determination</b>	✓ 1 of 1							

#### NOTES

- <sup>1</sup> These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.
- <sup>2</sup> Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 80 percent in 2007–08, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2006–07 and 2007–08 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.
- <sup>3</sup> Groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion. For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in 2007–08, data for 2006–07 and 2007–08 were combined to determine counts and performance indices.
- <sup>4</sup> If the count of LEP students is equal to or greater than 30, former LEP students are also included in the performance calculations.

#### AYP Status

- ✓ Made AYP
- ✓<sup>SH</sup> Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
- ✗ Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## Graduation Rate

**Accountability Status  
for This Indicator  
(2008–09)**

Pending

**Accountability Measures**

0 of 0 Student groups making AYP in graduation rate

**Prospective Status**

**How did students in each accountability group perform  
on graduation rate accountability measures?**

Student Group (Cohort Count) <sup>1</sup>	Graduation		Objectives		Progress Target	
	AYP	Met Criterion	Graduation Rate <sup>2</sup>	State Standard	2007–08	2008–09
<b>All Students</b> (1)	–	–	–	–		
<b>Ethnicity</b>						
American Indian or Alaska Native (0)						
Black or African American (1)	–	–	–	–		
Hispanic or Latino (0)						
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (0)						
White (0)						
Multiracial (0)						
<b>Other Groups</b>						
Students with Disabilities (0)						
Limited English Proficient <sup>3</sup> (0)						
Economically Disadvantaged (1)	–	–	–	–		
<b>Final AYP Determination</b>	–	0 of 0				

### NOTES

<sup>1</sup> Graduation-rate total cohort differs from the accountability cohort in that the graduation-rate total cohort includes students who left school prior to BEDS day of the fourth year after first entering grade 9 and students who enrolled after BEDS day of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.

<sup>2</sup> Percentage of the 2003 cohort that earned a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2007.

<sup>3</sup> If the count of LEP students is equal to or greater than 30, former LEP students are also included in the performance calculations.

## Graduation Rate Information

For a school or a district to make AYP in graduation rate, the percentage of 2003 graduation-rate total cohort members earning a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2007 for the “All Students” group must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target for 2007–08.






The Graduation Rate Standard is the criterion value that represents a minimally satisfactory percentage of cohort members earning a local diploma. The State Graduation-Rate Standard for the 2003 cohort is 55 percent. The Commissioner may raise the Graduation-Rate Standard at his discretion in future years.

The 2007–08 Graduation-Rate Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the percentage of the 2002 cohort earning a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2006. The 2008–09 Graduation-Rate Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the percentage of the 2003 cohort earning a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2007. This target is provided for each group whose percentage earning a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2007 is below the Graduation-Rate Standard in 2007–08 (55%). Groups with fewer than 30 cohort members are not subject to this criterion.

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## Summary of 2007–08 School Performance

Performance on the State assessments in English language arts, mathematics, and science at the elementary and middle levels is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of tested students scoring at or above Level 2, Level 3, and Level 4. Performance on the State assessments in ELA and mathematics at the secondary level is reported in terms of the percentage of students in a cohort scoring at these levels.

	Percentage of students that scored at or above Level 3		Total Tested
<b>English Language Arts</b>	0%	50%	100%
Grade 7	39%		33
Grade 8	29%		51
<b>Mathematics</b>			
Grade 7	50%		34
Grade 8	67%		48
<b>Science</b>			
Grade 8	55%		47
	Percentage of students that scored at or above Level 3		2004 Total Cohort
<b>Secondary Level</b>	0%	50%	100%
English	–		1
Mathematics	–		1

### About the Performance Level Descriptors

#### Level 1: Not Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance does not demonstrate an understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

#### Level 2: Partially Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance demonstrates a partial understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

#### Level 3: Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance demonstrates an understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

#### Level 4: Meeting Learning Standards with Distinction.

Student performance demonstrates a thorough understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

### How are Need/Resource Capacity (N/RC) categories determined?

Districts are divided into high, average, and low need categories based on their ability to meet the special needs of their students with local resources. Districts in the high need category are subdivided into four categories based on enrollment size and, in some cases, number of students per square mile. More information about the categories can be found in the *Report to the Governor and the Legislature on the Educational Status of the State's Schools* at [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts).

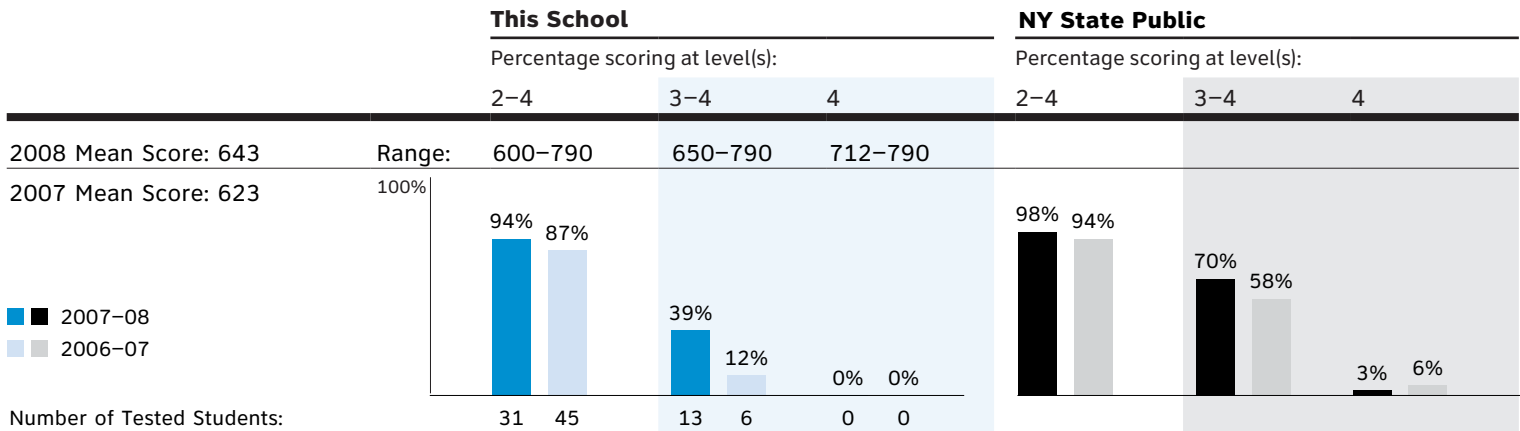
In this section, this district's performance is compared with that of public schools statewide.

### This District's N/RC Category:

#### Charter Schools

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## This School's Results in Grade 7 English Language Arts



## Results by Student Group

	2007-08 School Year				2006-07 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Female	21	95%	43%	0%	30	80%	10%	0%
Male	12	92%	33%	0%	22	95%	14%	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	29	—	—	—	45	87%	9%	0%
Hispanic or Latino	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Multiracial	1	—	—	—				
Small Group Totals	33	94%	39%	0%	7	86%	29%	0%
General-Education Students	28	96%	39%	0%	52	87%	12%	0%
Students with Disabilities	5	80%	40%	0%				
English Proficient	33	94%	39%	0%	52	87%	12%	0%
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	21	90%	43%	0%	38	84%	11%	0%
Not Disadvantaged	12	100%	33%	0%	14	93%	14%	0%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	33	94%	39%	0%	52	87%	12%	0%

### NOTES

The — symbol indicates that data for a group of students have been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

## Other Assessments

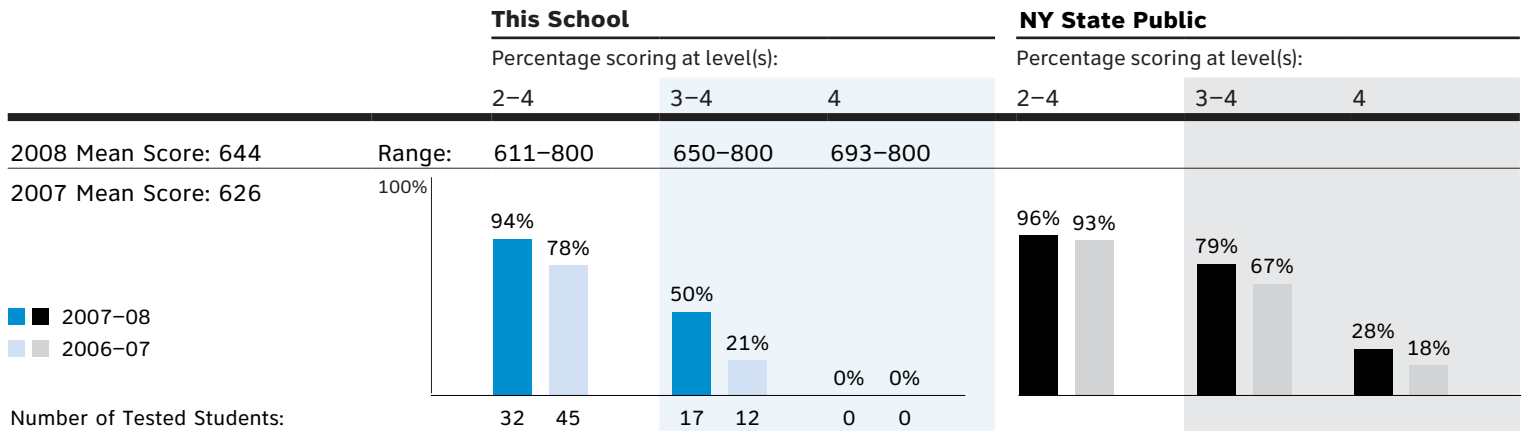
	2007-08 School Year				2006-07 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 7 Equivalent	0				0			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT): Grade 7	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	N/A

† These counts represent recently arrived LEP students who used the NYSESLAT to fulfill the English language arts participation requirement.



School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## This School's Results in Grade 7 Mathematics



## Results by Student Group

	2007-08 School Year				2006-07 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Female	21	95%	57%	0%	34	74%	21%	0%
Male	13	92%	38%	0%	24	83%	21%	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	30	—	—	—	48	77%	15%	0%
Hispanic or Latino	1	—	—	—	5	80%	40%	0%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White	3	—	—	—	5	80%	60%	0%
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	34	94%	50%	0%				
General-Education Students	29	97%	52%	0%	58	78%	21%	0%
Students with Disabilities	5	80%	40%	0%				
English Proficient	34	94%	50%	0%	58	78%	21%	0%
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	24	92%	50%	0%	39	74%	15%	0%
Not Disadvantaged	10	100%	50%	0%	19	84%	32%	0%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	34	94%	50%	0%	58	78%	21%	0%

### NOTES

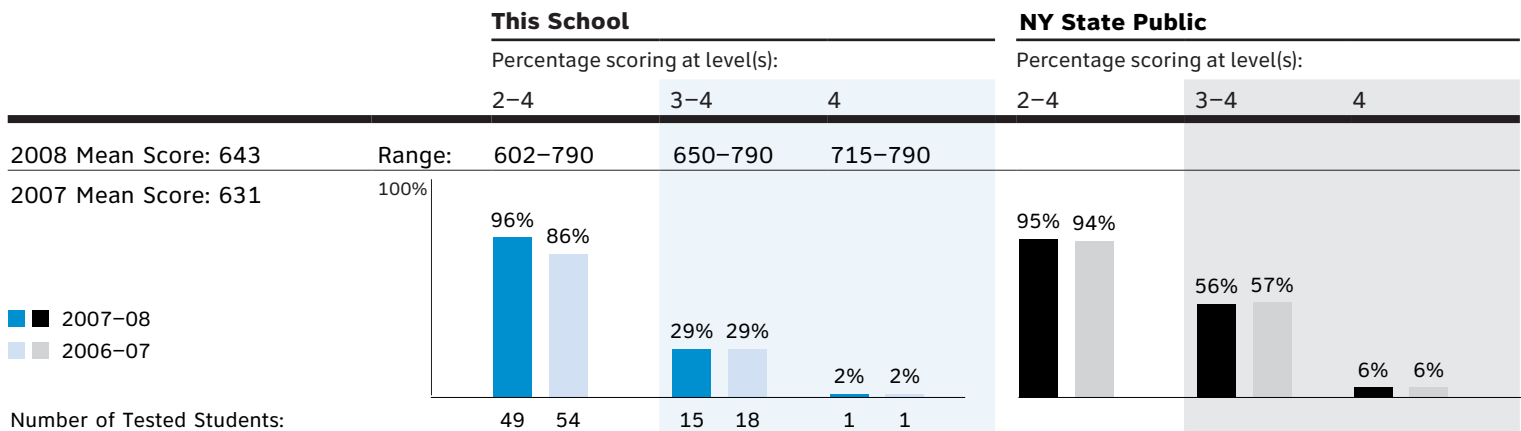
The — symbol indicates that data for a group of students have been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

## Other Assessments

Other Assessments	2007-08 School Year				2006-07 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 7 Equivalent	0				0			

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## This School's Results in Grade 8 English Language Arts



## Results by Student Group

	2007-08 School Year				2006-07 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>96%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Female	31	97%	19%	3%	32	81%	38%	3%
Male	20	95%	45%	0%	31	90%	19%	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	42	95%	24%	0%	41	80%	24%	2%
Hispanic or Latino	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White	6	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	9	100%	56%	11%	22	95%	36%	0%
General-Education Students	45	98%	29%	2%	63	86%	29%	2%
Students with Disabilities	6	83%	33%	0%				
English Proficient	51	96%	29%	2%	63	86%	29%	2%
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	38	97%	26%	0%	34	85%	21%	0%
Not Disadvantaged	13	92%	38%	8%	29	86%	38%	3%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	51	96%	29%	2%	63	86%	29%	2%

### NOTES

The — symbol indicates that data for a group of students have been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

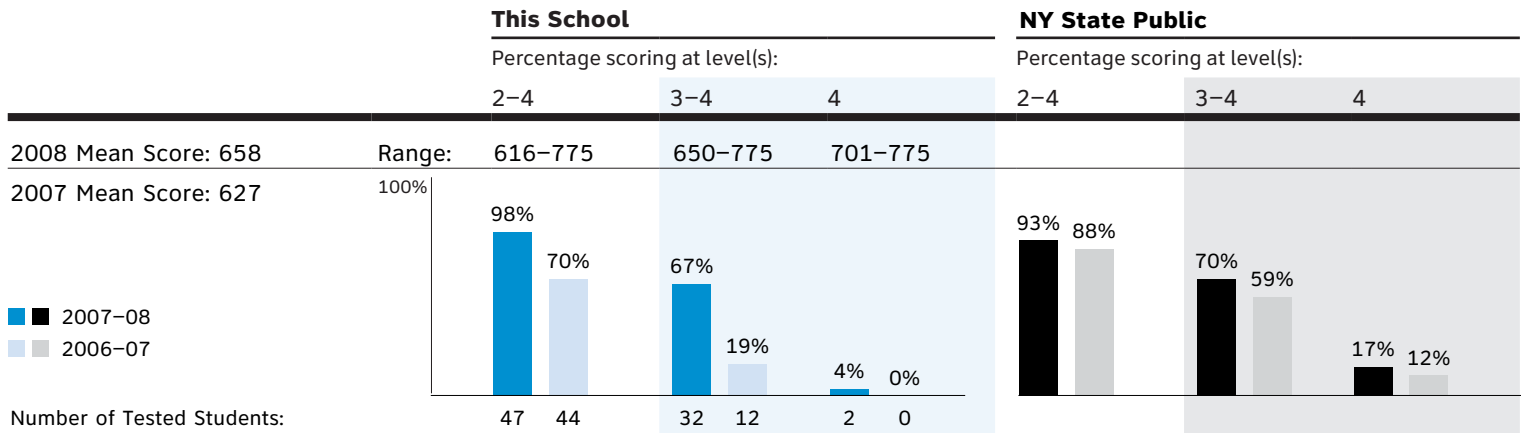
## Other Assessments

	2007-08 School Year				2006-07 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 8 Equivalent	0				0			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT): Grade 8	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	N/A

† These counts represent recently arrived LEP students who used the NYSESLAT to fulfill the English language arts participation requirement.

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## This School's Results in Grade 8 Mathematics



## Results by Student Group

	2007-08 School Year				2006-07 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Female	28	96%	68%	4%	32	72%	22%	0%
Male	20	100%	65%	5%	31	68%	16%	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	39	97%	62%	0%	41	61%	15%	0%
Hispanic or Latino	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White	6	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	9	100%	89%	22%	22	86%	27%	0%
General-Education Students	41	98%	73%	5%	63	70%	19%	0%
Students with Disabilities	7	100%	29%	0%				
English Proficient	48	98%	67%	4%	63	70%	19%	0%
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	35	97%	66%	3%	34	74%	12%	0%
Not Disadvantaged	13	100%	69%	8%	29	66%	28%	0%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	48	98%	67%	4%	63	70%	19%	0%

### NOTES

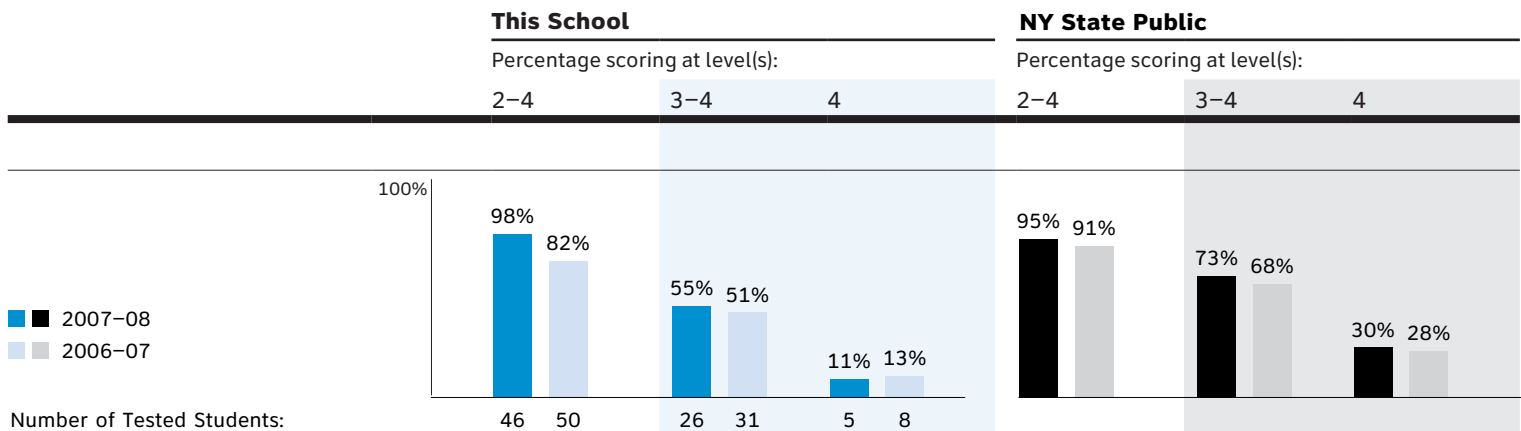
The — symbol indicates that data for a group of students have been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

## Other Assessments

Other Assessments	2007-08 School Year				2006-07 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 8 Equivalent	0				0			

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**  
School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## This School's Results in Grade 8 Science



## Results by Student Group

	2007-08 School Year				2006-07 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>13%</b>
Female	28	96%	43%	0%	32	78%	50%	19%
Male	19	100%	74%	26%	29	86%	52%	7%
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	38	97%	47%	5%	39	72%	44%	10%
Hispanic or Latino	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White	6	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	9	100%	89%	33%	22	100%	64%	18%
General-Education Students	40	98%	60%	13%	61	82%	51%	13%
Students with Disabilities	7	100%	29%	0%				
English Proficient	47	98%	55%	11%	61	82%	51%	13%
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged	34	97%	53%	12%	32	84%	47%	3%
Not Disadvantaged	13	100%	62%	8%	29	79%	55%	24%
Migrant								
Not Migrant	47	98%	55%	11%	61	82%	51%	13%

### NOTES

The — symbol indicates that data for a group of students have been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

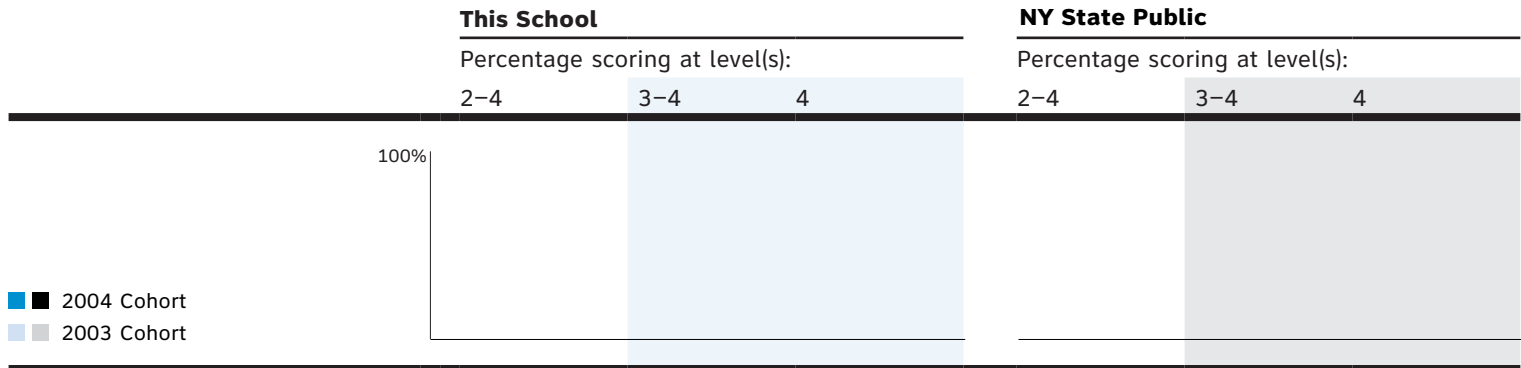
## Other Assessments

Other Assessments	2007-08 School Year				2006-07 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 8 Equivalent	0				0			
Regents Science	0				0			

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**

School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## This School's Total Cohort\* Results in Secondary-Level English after Four Years of Instruction



## Results by Student Group

	2004 Cohort				2003 Cohort**			
	Number of Students	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Number of Students	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-
Female					1	-	-	-
Male	1	-	-	-				
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Hispanic or Latino								
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other								
Pacific Islander								
White								
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
General-Education Students	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Students with Disabilities								
English Proficient	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged					1	-	-	-
Not Disadvantaged	1	-	-	-				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	1	-	-	-				

### NOTES

The - symbol indicates that data for a group of students have been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

## Other Assessments

Other Assessments	2004 Cohort				2003 Cohort			
	Number of Students	Number scoring at level(s):			Number of Students	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): High School Equivalent ***	0				0			

\* A total cohort consists of all students who first entered Grade 9 in a particular year, and all ungraded students with disabilities who reached their seventeenth birthday in that year, and were enrolled in the school/district for five months. Students are excluded from the cohort if they transferred to another school district, nonpublic school, or criminal justice facility, or left the U.S. and its territories or died before the report date. Statewide total cohort also includes students who were enrolled for fewer than five months.

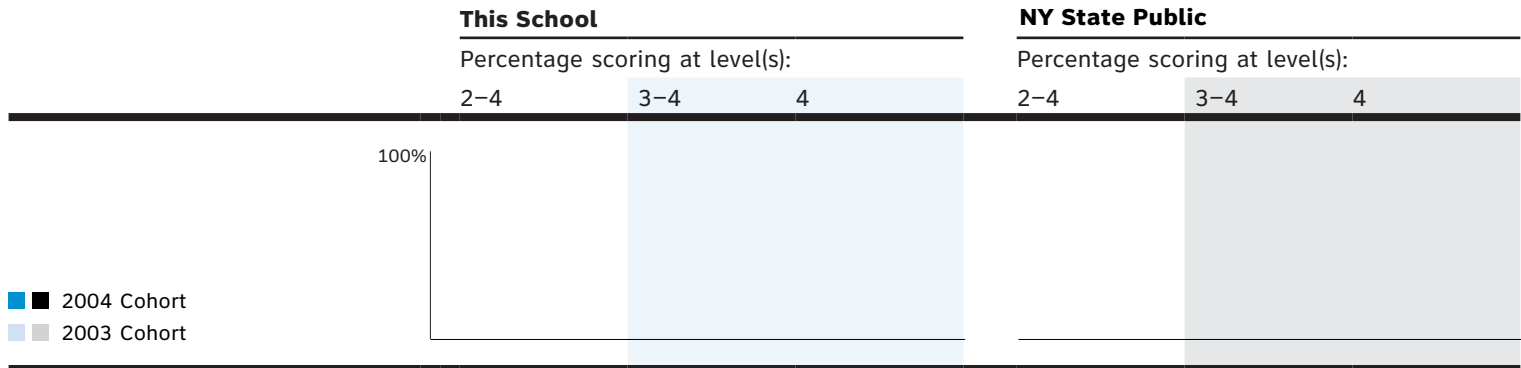
\*\* 2003 cohort data are those reported in the 2006-07 Accountability and Overview Report.

\*\*\* The majority of cohort members took an older version of the NYSAA, developed before 2007.

School **ORACLE CHARTER SCHOOL**

School ID **14-06-00-86-0868**

## This School's Total Cohort\* Results in Secondary-Level Mathematics after Four Years of Instruction



## Results by Student Group

	2004 Cohort				2003 Cohort**			
	Number of Students	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Number of Students	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
<b>All Students</b>	<b>1</b>	–	–	–	<b>1</b>	–	–	–
Female					<b>1</b>	–	–	–
Male	1	–	–	–				
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Black or African American	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Hispanic or Latino								
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other								
Pacific Islander								
White								
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
General-Education Students	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Students with Disabilities								
English Proficient	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Limited English Proficient								
Economically Disadvantaged					1	–	–	–
Not Disadvantaged	1	–	–	–				
Migrant								
Not Migrant	1	–	–	–				

### NOTES

The – symbol indicates that data for a group of students have been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

## Other Assessments

Other Assessments	2004 Cohort				2003 Cohort			
	Number of Students	Number scoring at level(s):			Number of Students	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): High School Equivalent ***	0				0			

\* A total cohort consists of all students who first entered Grade 9 in a particular year, and all ungraded students with disabilities who reached their seventeenth birthday in that year, and were enrolled in the school/district for five months. Students are excluded from the cohort if they transferred to another school district, nonpublic school, or criminal justice facility, or left the U.S. and its territories or died before the report date. Statewide total cohort also includes students who were enrolled for fewer than five months.

\*\* 2003 cohort data are those reported in the 2006-07 Accountability and Overview Report.

\*\*\* The majority of cohort members took an older version of the NYSAA, developed before 2007.