



The New York State School Report Card

**Accountability
and Overview Report
2008 – 09**

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC
DISTRICT #31**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**
Principal **PATRICIA COVINGTON**
Telephone **(718) 273-3500**
Grades **PK-5, UE**

This School's Report Card

The New York State School Report Card is an important part of the Board of Regents' effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on the school's status under the State and federal accountability systems, on student performance, and on other measures of school and district performance. Knowledge gained from the school report card on a school's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the knowledge and skills they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

Use this report to:

1

Get School Profile information.

This section shows comprehensive data relevant to this school's learning environment.

2

Review School Accountability Status.

This section indicates whether a school made adequate yearly progress (AYP) and identifies the school's accountability status.

3

Review an Overview of School Performance.

This section has information about the school's performance on state assessments in English, mathematics, and science.

For more information:

Office of Information and Reporting Services
New York State Education Department
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School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

School Profile

This section shows comprehensive data relevant to this school's learning environment, including information about enrollment, average class size, and teacher qualifications.

Enrollment

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Pre-K	18	18	18
Kindergarten	69	49	62
Grade 1	90	95	60
Grade 2	81	79	99
Grade 3	66	73	78
Grade 4	52	59	75
Grade 5	55	49	51
Grade 6	0	0	0
Ungraded Elementary	72	98	96
Grade 7	0	0	0
Grade 8	0	0	0
Grade 9	0	0	0
Grade 10	0	0	0
Grade 11	0	0	0
Grade 12	0	0	0
Ungraded Secondary	0	0	0
Total K-12	485	502	521

Average Class Size

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Common Branch	25	25	21
Grade 8			
English			
Mathematics			
Science			
Social Studies			
Grade 10			
English			
Mathematics			
Science			
Social Studies			

Enrollment Information

Enrollment counts are as of Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) day, which is typically the first Wednesday of October of the school year. Students who attend BOCES programs on a part-time basis are included in a school's enrollment. Students who attend BOCES on a full-time basis or who are placed full time by the district in an out-of-district placement are not included in a school's enrollment. Students classified by schools as "pre-first" are included in first grade counts.

Average Class Size Information

Average Class Size is the total registration in specified classes divided by the number of those classes with registration. *Common Branch* refers to self-contained classes in Grades 1-6.

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District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

Demographic Factors

	2006-07		2007-08		2008-09	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Eligible for Free Lunch	403	83%	461	92%	479	92%
Reduced-Price Lunch	32	7%	22	4%	23	4%
Student Stability*		89%		90%		90%
Limited English Proficient	28	6%	30	6%	32	6%
Racial/Ethnic Origin						
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	1%	6	1%	3	1%
Black or African American	258	53%	277	55%	282	54%
Hispanic or Latino	159	33%	151	30%	165	32%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	14	3%	13	3%	13	2%
White	50	10%	55	11%	58	11%
Multiracial	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

* Available only at the school level.

Attendance and Suspensions

	2005-06		2006-07		2007-08	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Annual Attendance Rate		89%		90%		91%
Student Suspensions	7	2%	7	1%	17	3%

Demographic Factors Information

Eligible for Free Lunch and Reduced-Price Lunch percentages are determined by dividing the number of approved lunch applicants by the Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) enrollment in full-day Kindergarten through Grade 12. *Eligible for Free Lunch and Limited English Proficient* counts are used to determine *Similar Schools* groupings within a *Need/Resource Capacity* category. *Student Stability* is the percentage of students in the highest grade in a school who were also enrolled in that school at any time during the previous school year. (For example, if School A, which serves Grades 6–8, has 100 students enrolled in Grade 8 this year, and 92 of those 100 students were also enrolled in School A last year, the stability rate for the school is 92 percent.)

Attendance and Suspensions Information

Annual Attendance Rate is determined by dividing the school's total actual attendance by the total possible attendance for a school year. A school's actual attendance is the sum of the number of students in attendance on each day the school was open during the school year. Possible attendance is the sum of the number of enrolled students who should have been in attendance on each day the school was open during the school year. *Student Suspension rate* is determined by dividing the number of students who were suspended from school (not including in-school suspensions) for one full day or longer anytime during the school year by the Basic Educational Data System (BEDS) day enrollments for that school year. A student is counted only once, regardless of whether the student was suspended one or more times during the school year.

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District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

Teacher Qualifications

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total Number of Teachers	37	41	47
Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate	5%	2%	0%
Percent Teaching Out of Certification	8%	2%	0%
Percent with Fewer Than Three Years of Experience	16%	17%	11%
Percentage with Master's Degree Plus 30 Hours or Doctorate	51%	41%	36%
Total Number of Core Classes	29	60	60
Percent Not Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers	7%	8%	0%
Total Number of Classes	37	75	72
Percent Taught by Teachers Without Appropriate Certification	8%	1%	0%

Teacher Turnover Rate

	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Turnover Rate of Teachers with Fewer than Five Years of Experience	0%	0%	18%
Turnover Rate of All Teachers	6%	14%	22%

Staff Counts

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Total Other Professional Staff	5	0	6
Total Paraprofessionals*	N/A	N/A	N/A
Assistant Principals	1	0	2
Principals	1	0	1

* Not available at the school level.

Teacher Qualifications Information

The *Percent Teaching Out of Certification* is the percent doing so more than on an incidental basis; that is, the percent teaching for more than five periods per week outside certification.

Core Classes are primarily K-6 common branch, English, mathematics, science, social studies, art, music, and foreign languages. To be *Highly Qualified*, a teacher must have at least a Bachelor's degree, be certified to teach in the subject area, and show subject matter competency.

Teacher Turnover Rate Information

Teacher Turnover Rate for a specified school year is the number of teachers in that school year who were not teaching in the following school year divided by the number of teachers in the specified school year, expressed as a percentage.

Staff Counts Information

Other Professionals includes administrators, guidance counselors, school nurses, psychologists, and other professionals who devote more than half of their time to non-teaching duties. Teachers who are shared between buildings within a district are reported on the district report only.

Understanding How Accountability Works in New York State

The federal No Child Left Behind (NCLB) Act requires that states develop and report on measures of student proficiency in 1) English language arts (ELA), in 2) mathematics, and on 3) a third indicator. In New York State in 2008–09, the third indicator is science at the elementary/middle level and graduation rate at the secondary level. Schools or districts that meet predefined goals on these measures are making Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

For more information about accountability in New York State, visit: <http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/accountability/>



1 English Language Arts (ELA)

To make AYP in ELA, every accountability group must make AYP. For a group to make AYP, it must meet the participation *and* the performance criteria.

A Participation Criterion

At the elementary/middle level, 95 percent of Grades 3–8 students enrolled during the test administration period in each group with 40 or more students must be tested on the New York State Testing Program (NYSTP) in ELA or, if appropriate, the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT), or the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in ELA. At the secondary level, 95 percent of seniors in 2008–09 in each accountability group with 40 or more students must have taken an English examination that meets the students' graduation requirement.

B Performance Criterion

At the elementary/middle level, the Performance Index (PI) of each group with 30 or more continuously enrolled tested students must equal or exceed its Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO) or the group must make Safe Harbor. (NYSESLAT is used only for participation.) At the secondary level, the PI of each group in the 2005 cohort with 30 or more members must equal or exceed its Effective AMO or the group must make Safe Harbor. To make Safe Harbor, the PI of the group must equal or exceed its Safe Harbor Target and the group must qualify for Safe Harbor using the third indicator, science or graduation rate.

2 Mathematics

The same criteria for making AYP in ELA apply to mathematics. At the elementary/middle level, the measures used to determine AYP are the NYSTP and the NYSAA in mathematics. At the secondary level, the measures are mathematics examinations that meet the students' graduation requirement.

3 Third Indicator

In addition to English language arts and mathematics, the school must also make AYP in a third area of achievement. This means meeting the criteria in science at the elementary/middle level and the criteria in graduation rate at the secondary level.

Elementary/Middle-Level Science: To make AYP, the All Students group must meet the participation criterion *and* the performance criterion.

A Participation Criterion

Eighty percent of students in Grades 4 and/or 8 enrolled during the test administration period in the All Students group, if it has 40 or more students, must be tested on an accountability measure. In Grade 4, the measures are the Grade 4 elementary-level science test and the Grade 4 NYSAA in science. In Grade 8 science, the measures are the Grade 8 middle-level science test, Regents science examinations, and the Grade 8 NYSAA in science.

B Performance Criterion

The PI of the All Students group, if it has 30 or more students, must equal or exceed the State Science Standard (100) or the Science Progress Target.

Qualifying for Safe Harbor in Elementary/Middle-Level ELA and Math: To qualify, the group must meet both the participation criterion and the performance criterion in science.

Secondary-Level Graduation Rate: For a school to make AYP in graduation rate, the percent of students in the 2004 graduation-rate total cohort in the All Students group earning a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2008 must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard (55%) or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target.

Qualifying for Safe Harbor in Secondary-Level ELA and Math: To qualify, the percent of the 2004 graduation-rate total cohort earning a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2008 must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard (55%) or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target for that group.

Useful Terms for Understanding Accountability

Accountability Cohort for English and Mathematics

The 2005 school accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered Grade 9 anywhere in the 2005–06 school year, and all ungraded students with disabilities who reached their seventeenth birthday in the 2005–06 school year, who were enrolled on October 1, 2008 and did not transfer to a diploma granting program. Students who earned a high school equivalency diploma or were enrolled in an approved high school equivalency preparation program on June 30, 2009, are not included in the 2005 school accountability cohort. The 2005 district accountability cohort consists of all students in each school accountability cohort plus students who transferred within the district after BEDS day plus students who were placed outside the district by the Committee on Special Education or district administrators and who met the other requirements for cohort membership. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (16) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP)

Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) indicates satisfactory progress by a district or a school toward the goal of proficiency for all students.

Annual Measurable Objective (AMO)

The Annual Measurable Objective (AMO) is the Performance Index (PI) value that signifies that an accountability group is making satisfactory progress toward the goal that 100 percent of students will be proficient in the State's learning standards for English language arts and mathematics by 2013–14. The AMOs for each grade level will be increased as specified in CR100.2(p)(14) and will reach 200 in 2013–14. (See Effective AMO for further information.)

Continuously Enrolled Students

At the elementary/middle level, continuously enrolled students are those enrolled in the school or district on BEDS day (usually the first Wednesday in October) of the school year until the test administration period. At the secondary level, all students who meet the criteria for inclusion in the accountability cohort are considered to be continuously enrolled.

Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO)

The Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO) is the Performance Index (PI) value that each accountability group within a school or district is expected to achieve to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP). The Effective AMO is the lowest PI that an accountability group of a given size can achieve in a subject for the group's PI not to be considered significantly different from the AMO for that subject. If an accountability group's PI equals or exceeds the Effective AMO, it is considered to have made AYP. A more complete definition of Effective AMO and a table showing the PI values that each group size must equal or exceed to make AYP are available at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Graduation-Rate Total Cohort

This term is defined on the graduation-rate accountability page.

Performance Index (PI)

A Performance Index is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative) in English language arts, mathematics, or science. Student scores on the tests are converted to four performance levels, from Level 1 to Level 4. (See performance level definitions on the Overview Summary page.) At the elementary/middle level, the PI is calculated using the following equation:

$$100 \times \left[\frac{\text{Count of Continuously Enrolled Tested Students Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4} + \text{the Count at Levels 3 and 4}}{\text{Count of All Continuously Enrolled Tested Students}} \right]$$

At the secondary level, the PI is calculated using the following equation:

$$100 \times \left[\frac{\text{Count of Cohort Members Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4} + \text{the Count at Levels 3 and 4}}{\text{Count of All Cohort Members}} \right]$$

A list of tests used to measure student performance for accountability is available at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Progress Target

For accountability groups below the State Standard in science or graduation rate, the Progress Target is an alternate method for making Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) or qualifying for Safe Harbor in English language arts and mathematics based on improvement over the previous year's performance.

Safe Harbor

Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to demonstrate Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) for accountability groups that do not achieve their Effective Annual Measurable Objectives (AMOs) in English or mathematics.

Safe Harbor Targets

The 2008–09 safe harbor targets were calculated using the following equation:

$$2007-08 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2007-08 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$$

Science Progress Target

The elementary/middle-level 2008–09 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2007–08 PI. The 2009–10 Science Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the 2008–09 PI. The 2008–09 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the State Science Standard in 2008–09.

Science Standard

The criterion value that represents a minimally satisfactory performance in science. In 2008–09, the State Science Standard at the elementary/middle level is a Performance Index (PI) of 100. The Commissioner may raise the State Science Standard at his discretion in future years.

Understanding Your School Accountability Status

New York State has been approved by the United States Department of Education to participate in a differentiated accountability pilot program. Under this program, each public school in the state is assigned an accountability status “phase” (good standing, improvement, corrective action, or restructuring) based on its history of making Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) and its AYP status in 2008–09. If the school is identified for improvement, corrective action, or restructuring under this program, the school is also assigned to an accountability “category” (basic, focused, or comprehensive) based on the student groups whose failure to make AYP caused the school to be identified or the “measures” for which it was identified.

Accountability measures for schools at the elementary/middle level are English language arts (ELA), mathematics, and science; at the secondary level, they are ELA, mathematics, and graduation rate. A school may be in a different accountability status phase for each measure. The school’s overall status is its most advanced New York State accountability phase and its highest category within that phase.

For more information on this program and for this school’s 2009–10 accountability status, see <http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/accountability/designations/>.

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

Summary

Overall Accountability Status (2009–10)

For this school's 2009–10 accountability status, see <http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/accountability/designations/>.

Title I Part A Funding	Years the School Received Title I Part A Funding		
	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10
	YES	YES	YES

On which accountability measures did this school make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) and which groups made AYP on each measure?

Student Groups	Elementary/Middle Level			Secondary Level		
	English Language Arts	Mathematics	Science	English Language Arts	Mathematics	Graduation Rate
All Students	✓	✓	✓			
Ethnicity						
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	—				
Black or African American	✓	✓				
Hispanic or Latino	✓	✓				
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—	—				
White	✓	✓				
Multiracial	—	—				
Other Groups						
Students with Disabilities	✗	✓				
Limited English Proficient	—	—				
Economically Disadvantaged	✓	✓				
Student groups making AYP in each subject	✗ 5 of 6	✓ 6 of 6	✓ 1 of 1			

AYP Status

- ✓ Made AYP
- ✓^{SH} Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
- ✗ Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

Elementary/Middle-Level English Language Arts

Accountability Status for This Subject (2009–10)

For this school's 2009–10 accountability status,
see <http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/accountability/designations/>.

Accountability Measures

5 of 6

Student groups making AYP in English language arts

X

Did not make AYP

How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level English language arts accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) ¹	AYP	Participation ²		Test Performance ³		Performance Objectives		
	Status	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Safe Harbor Target	
							2008–09	2009–10
All Students (251:243)	✓	✓	100%	✓	155	137		
Ethnicity								
American Indian or Alaska Native (3:3)	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Black or African American (135:128)	✓	✓	100%	✓	155	135		
Hispanic or Latino (71:70)	✓	✓	100%	✓	146	133		
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (10:10)	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
White (31:31)	✓	–	–	✓	165	127		
Multiracial (1:1)	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Other Groups								
Students with Disabilities ⁴ (76:73)	X	✓	100%	X	108	133	110	117
Limited English Proficient ⁵ (15:15)	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Economically Disadvantaged (251:243)	✓	✓	100%	✓	155	137		
Final AYP Determination	X 5 of 6							

NOTES

¹ These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.

² Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 95 percent in 2008–09, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2007–08 and 2008–09 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.

³ For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2008–09, data for 2007–08 and 2008–09 were combined to determine counts and PIs. For schools with 30 or more continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2008–09, student groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion.

⁴ If the school failed to make AYP solely because of the performance of students with disabilities, met the 95% participation requirement for this group, and would meet or exceed the AMO for this subject if 34 points were added to the PI, then the school is considered to have made AYP for students with disabilities.

⁵ If the count of LEP students is equal to or greater than 30, former LEP students are also included in the performance calculations.

‡ This student group did not make AYP in science; therefore, it did not qualify for Safe Harbor.

AYP Status



Made AYP



Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target



Did Not Make AYP



Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

Elementary/Middle-Level Mathematics

Accountability Status for This Subject (2009–10)

For this school's 2009–10 accountability status,
see <http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/accountability/designations/>.

Accountability Measures

6 of 6 Student groups making AYP in mathematics
✓ Made AYP

How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level mathematics accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) ¹	AYP	Participation ²		Test Performance ³		Performance Objectives	
	Status	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Safe Harbor Target 2008–09 2009–10
All Students (242:232)	✓	✓	100%	✓	185	112	
Ethnicity							
American Indian or Alaska Native (3:3)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black or African American (130:122)	✓	✓	100%	✓	186	110	
Hispanic or Latino (69:67)	✓	✓	100%	✓	181	107	
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (9:9)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White (30:30)	✓	–	–	✓	190	102	
Multiracial (1:1)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Groups							
Students with Disabilities ⁴ (74:70)	✓	✓	100%	✓	164	108	
Limited English Proficient ⁵ (15:15)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Economically Disadvantaged (242:232)	✓	✓	100%	✓	185	112	
Final AYP Determination	✓ 6 of 6						

NOTES

- ¹ These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.
 - ² Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 95 percent in 2008–09, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2007–08 and 2008–09 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.
 - ³ For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2008–09, data for 2007–08 and 2008–09 were combined to determine counts and PIs. For schools with 30 or more continuously enrolled tested students in the All Students group in 2008–09, student groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion.
 - ⁴ If the school failed to make AYP solely because of the performance of students with disabilities, met the 95% participation requirement for this group, and would meet or exceed the AMO for this subject if 34 points were added to the PI, then the school is considered to have made AYP for students with disabilities.
 - ⁵ If the count of LEP students is equal to or greater than 30, former LEP students are also included in the performance calculations.
- ‡ This student group did not make AYP in science; therefore, it did not qualify for Safe Harbor.

AYP Status

- ✓ Made AYP
- ✓^{SH} Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target
- ✗ Did Not Make AYP
- Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

Elementary/Middle-Level Science

Accountability Status for This Subject (2009–10)

For this school's 2009–10 accountability status,
see <http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/accountability/designations/>.

Accountability Measures

1 of 1

Student groups making AYP in science



Made AYP

How did students in each accountability group perform on elementary/middle-level science accountability measures?

Student Group (Total: Continuous Enrollment) ¹	AYP		Participation ²		Test Performance ³		Performance Objectives	
	Status	Safe Harbor Qualification	Met Criterion	Percentage Tested	Met Criterion	Performance Index	State Standard	Progress Target 2008–09 2009–10
All Students (91:83)	✓	Qualified	✓	100%	✓	159	100	
Ethnicity								
American Indian or Alaska Native (3:3)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black or African American (42:37)		Qualified	✓	100%	✓	162	100	
Hispanic or Latino (28:26)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (6:6)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White (12:11)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiracial (0:0)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Groups								
Students with Disabilities (25:22)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Limited English Proficient ⁴ (6:6)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Economically Disadvantaged (91:83)		Qualified	✓	100%	✓	159	100	
Final AYP Determination	✓ 1 of 1							

NOTES

¹ These data show the count of students enrolled during the test administration period (used for Participation) followed by the count of continuously enrolled tested students (used for Performance). For accountability calculations, students who were excused from testing for medical reasons are not included in the enrollment count.

² Groups with fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period are not required to meet the participation criterion. If the participation rate of a group fell below 80 percent in 2008–09, the enrollment shown is the sum of 2007–08 and 2008–09 enrollments and the percent tested is the weighted average of the participation rates over those two years.

³ Groups with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students are not required to meet the performance criterion. For schools with fewer than 30 continuously enrolled tested students in 2008–09, data for 2007–08 and 2008–09 were combined to determine counts and performance indices.

⁴ If the count of LEP students is equal to or greater than 30, former LEP students are also included in the performance calculations.

AYP Status



Made AYP



Made AYP Using Safe Harbor Target



Did Not Make AYP










Insufficient Number of Students to Determine AYP Status

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

Summary of 2008–09 School Performance

Performance on the State assessments in English language arts, mathematics, and science at the elementary and middle levels is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of tested students scoring at or above Level 2, Level 3, and Level 4. Performance on the State assessments in ELA and mathematics at the secondary level is reported in terms of the percentage of students in a cohort scoring at these levels.

	Percentage of students that scored at or above Level 3		Total Tested
	0%	50%	100%
English Language Arts			
Grade 3	64%		94
Grade 4	60%		91
Grade 5	55%		66
Mathematics			
Grade 3	88%		93
Grade 4	85%		87
Grade 5	84%		62
Science			
Grade 4	63%		91

About the Performance Level Descriptors

Level 1: Not Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance does not demonstrate an understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

Level 2: Partially Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance demonstrates a partial understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

Level 3: Meeting Learning Standards.

Student performance demonstrates an understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

Level 4: Meeting Learning Standards with Distinction.

Student performance demonstrates a thorough understanding of the content expected in the subject and grade level.

How are Need/Resource Capacity (N/RC) categories determined?

Districts are divided into high, average, and low need categories based on their ability to meet the special needs of their students with local resources. Districts in the high need category are subdivided into four categories based on enrollment size and, in some cases, number of students per square mile. More information about the categories can be found in the *Report to the Governor and the Legislature on the Educational Status of the State's Schools* at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

What are Similar Schools?

In this section, this school's performance is compared with that of similar schools.

Within each N/RC category, the Department identifies Similar Schools: schools that serve similar students and have similar resources. Each school report card compares the school's performance with that of similar schools. The following factors are considered in grouping schools: a) the grade level served by the school and b) rates of student poverty and limited English proficiency. Student poverty levels are indicated by determining the percentage of children in each school who participate in the free-lunch program. By combining these factors, a measure of student need is created and used to place schools into relatively low (lowest quartile), relatively high (highest quartile), and typical (mid-range) groups.

This School's Similar Schools

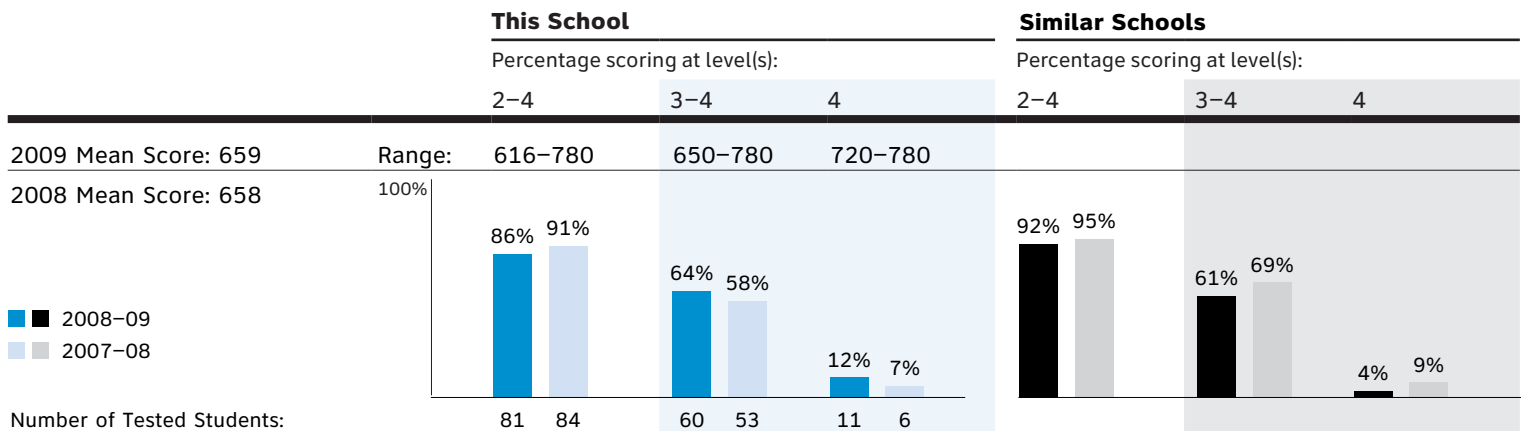
Group: 67

All schools in this group are elementary level schools in New York City.

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 3 English Language Arts



Results by Student Group

	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	94	86%	64%	12%	92	91%	58%	7%
Female	46	93%	72%	15%	39	92%	77%	5%
Male	48	79%	56%	8%	53	91%	43%	8%
American Indian or Alaska Native					3	—	—	—
Black or African American	55	89%	60%	5%	45	91%	56%	0%
Hispanic or Latino	20	85%	65%	10%	27	85%	52%	7%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
White	14	79%	71%	21%	12	100%	67%	17%
Multiracial	1	—	—	—				
Small Group Totals	5	80%	80%	60%	8	100%	75%	25%
General-Education Students	68	100%	82%	16%	65	98%	72%	9%
Students with Disabilities	26	50%	15%	0%	27	74%	22%	0%
English Proficient	89	87%	66%	12%	83	94%	61%	7%
Limited English Proficient	5	80%	20%	0%	9	67%	22%	0%
Economically Disadvantaged	94	86%	64%	12%	92	91%	58%	7%
Not Disadvantaged								
Migrant								
Not Migrant	94	86%	64%	12%	92	91%	58%	7%

NOTES

The — symbol indicates that data for a group of students have been suppressed. If a group has fewer than five students, data for that group and the next smallest group(s) are suppressed to protect the privacy of individual students.

Other Assessments

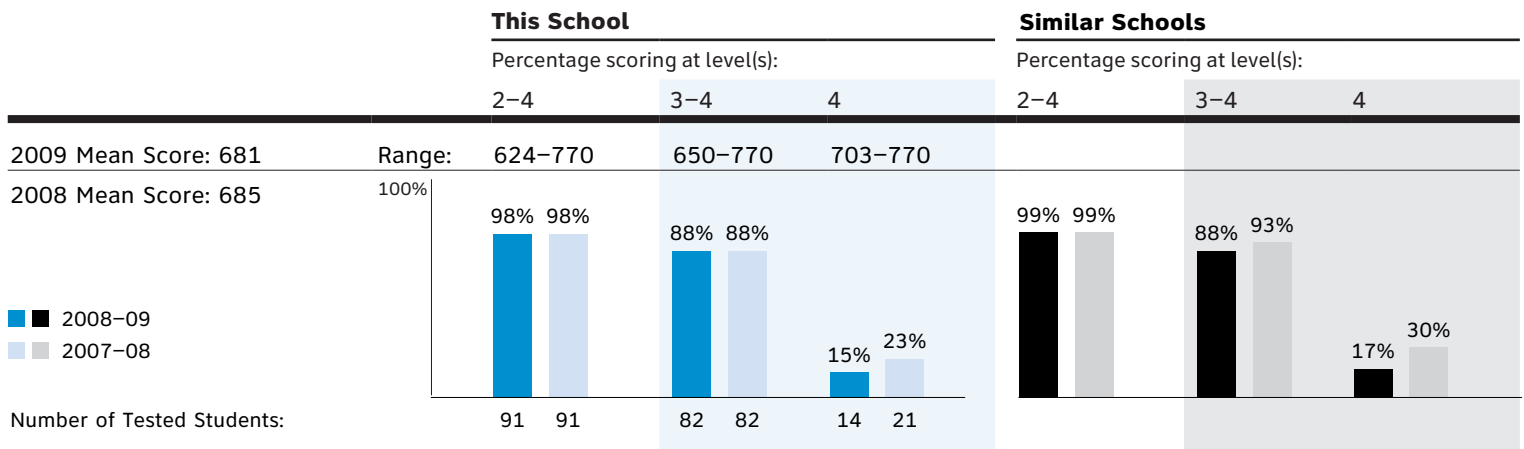
	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 3 Equivalent	0				0			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT)†: Grade 3	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	N/A

† These counts represent recently arrived LEP students who used the NYSESLAT to fulfill the English language arts participation requirement.

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 3 Mathematics



Results by Student Group

	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	93	98%	88%	15%	93	98%	88%	23%
Female	45	98%	89%	22%	38	97%	87%	29%
Male	48	98%	88%	8%	55	98%	89%	18%
American Indian or Alaska Native					3	—	—	—
Black or African American	55	96%	85%	13%	45	98%	89%	22%
Hispanic or Latino	20	100%	90%	5%	28	96%	79%	18%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
White	14	—	—	—	12	100%	100%	25%
Multiracial	1	—	—	—				
Small Group Totals	18	100%	94%	33%	8	100%	100%	38%
General-Education Students	66	100%	97%	20%	66	98%	92%	30%
Students with Disabilities	27	93%	67%	4%	27	96%	78%	4%
English Proficient	88	98%	88%	16%	85	98%	89%	25%
Limited English Proficient	5	100%	100%	0%	8	100%	75%	0%
Economically Disadvantaged	93	98%	88%	15%	93	98%	88%	23%
Not Disadvantaged								
Migrant								
Not Migrant	93	98%	88%	15%	93	98%	88%	23%

NOTES

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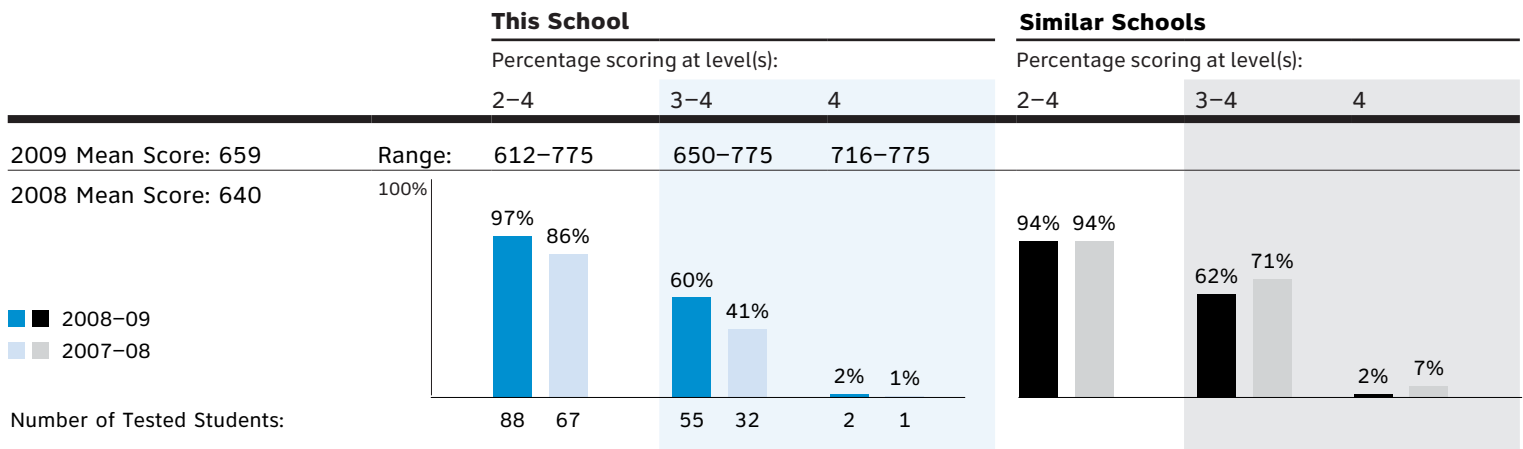
Other Assessments

Other Assessments	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 3 Equivalent	0				0			

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 4 English Language Arts



Results by Student Group

	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	91	97%	60%	2%	78	86%	41%	1%
Female	38	100%	66%	3%	39	85%	38%	3%
Male	53	94%	57%	2%	39	87%	44%	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	—	—	—				
Black or African American	42	98%	60%	2%	43	88%	51%	0%
Hispanic or Latino	28	96%	46%	0%	26	77%	27%	4%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
White	12	92%	75%	0%	7	—	—	—
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	9	100%	89%	11%	9	100%	33%	0%
General-Education Students	66	100%	73%	3%	49	94%	53%	2%
Students with Disabilities	25	88%	28%	0%	29	72%	21%	0%
English Proficient	85	96%	64%	2%	74	—	—	—
Limited English Proficient	6	100%	17%	0%	4	—	—	—
Economically Disadvantaged	91	97%	60%	2%	78	86%	41%	1%
Not Disadvantaged								
Migrant								
Not Migrant	91	97%	60%	2%	78	86%	41%	1%

NOTES

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Other Assessments

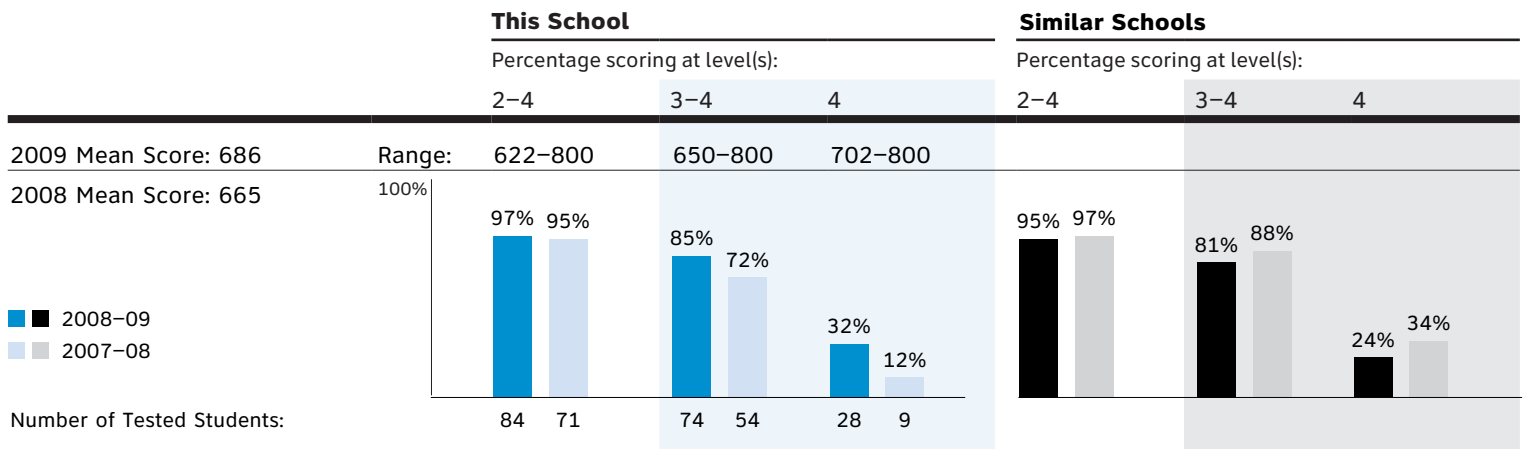
	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 4 Equivalent	0				0			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT)†: Grade 4	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	N/A

† These counts represent recently arrived LEP students who used the NYSESLAT to fulfill the English language arts participation requirement.

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 4 Mathematics



Results by Student Group

	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	87	97%	85%	32%	75	95%	72%	12%
Female	38	100%	87%	34%	39	92%	64%	10%
Male	49	94%	84%	31%	36	97%	81%	14%
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	—	—	—				
Black or African American	40	100%	88%	33%	43	93%	86%	9%
Hispanic or Latino	27	93%	78%	22%	26	96%	46%	12%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
White	11	91%	91%	45%	4	—	—	—
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	9	100%	89%	44%	6	100%	83%	33%
General-Education Students	64	98%	89%	42%	49	98%	80%	16%
Students with Disabilities	23	91%	74%	4%	26	88%	58%	4%
English Proficient	81	96%	88%	35%	71	—	—	—
Limited English Proficient	6	100%	50%	0%	4	—	—	—
Economically Disadvantaged	87	97%	85%	32%	75	95%	72%	12%
Not Disadvantaged								
Migrant								
Not Migrant	87	97%	85%	32%	75	95%	72%	12%

NOTES

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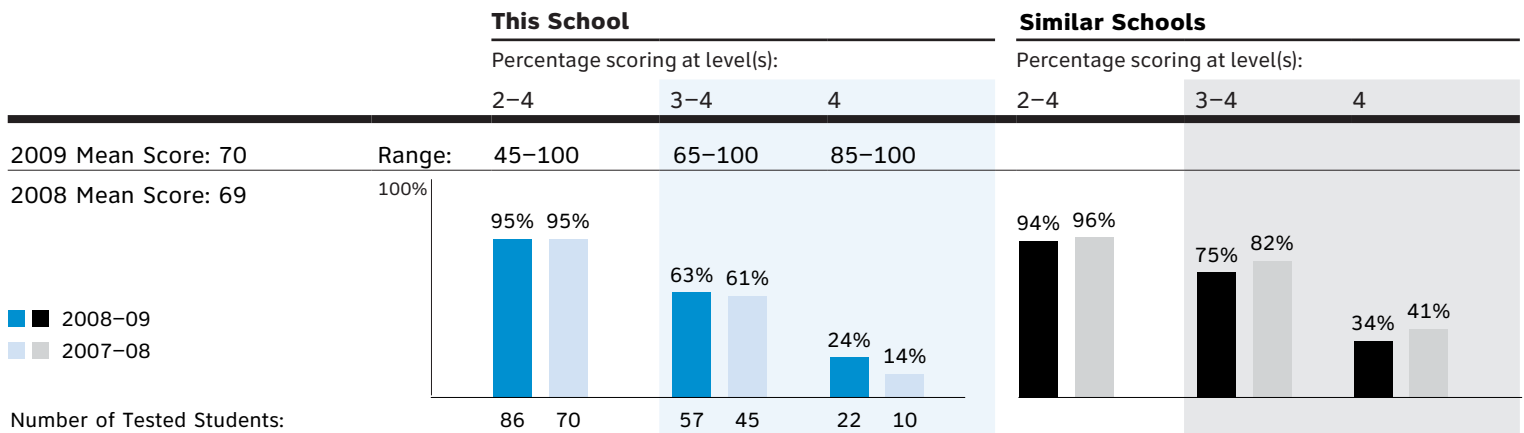
Other Assessments

Other Assessments	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 4 Equivalent	0				0			

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 4 Science



Results by Student Group

	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	91	95%	63%	24%	74	95%	61%	14%
Female	41	98%	56%	20%	38	92%	50%	8%
Male	50	92%	68%	28%	36	97%	72%	19%
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	—	—	—				
Black or African American	42	100%	60%	19%	43	93%	67%	14%
Hispanic or Latino	28	89%	46%	14%	25	96%	44%	16%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
White	12	83%	83%	42%	4	—	—	—
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals	9	100%	100%	56%	6	100%	83%	0%
General-Education Students	66	97%	67%	32%	48	96%	63%	15%
Students with Disabilities	25	88%	52%	4%	26	92%	58%	12%
English Proficient	85	94%	66%	26%	70	—	—	—
Limited English Proficient	6	100%	17%	0%	4	—	—	—
Economically Disadvantaged	91	95%	63%	24%	74	95%	61%	14%
Not Disadvantaged								
Migrant								
Not Migrant	91	95%	63%	24%	74	95%	61%	14%

NOTES

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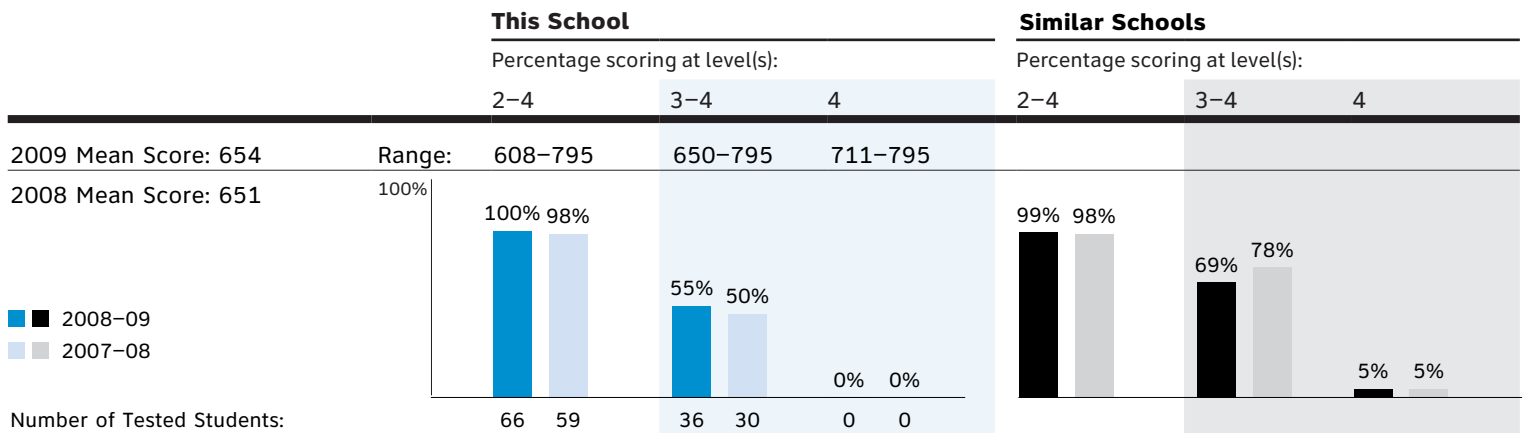
Other Assessments

Other Assessments	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 4 Equivalent	0				0			

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 5 English Language Arts



Results by Student Group

	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	66	100%	55%	0%	60	98%	50%	0%
Female	35	100%	49%	0%	26	96%	58%	0%
Male	31	100%	61%	0%	34	100%	44%	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native					1	—	—	—
Black or African American	38	100%	58%	0%	38	100%	45%	0%
Hispanic or Latino	23	100%	39%	0%	17	100%	65%	0%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White	5	100%	100%	0%	4	—	—	—
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals					5	80%	40%	0%
General-Education Students	41	100%	63%	0%	43	100%	58%	0%
Students with Disabilities	25	100%	40%	0%	17	94%	29%	0%
English Proficient	62	—	—	—	55	98%	55%	0%
Limited English Proficient	4	—	—	—	5	100%	0%	0%
Economically Disadvantaged	66	100%	55%	0%	60	98%	50%	0%
Not Disadvantaged								
Migrant								
Not Migrant	66	100%	55%	0%	60	98%	50%	0%

NOTES

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Other Assessments

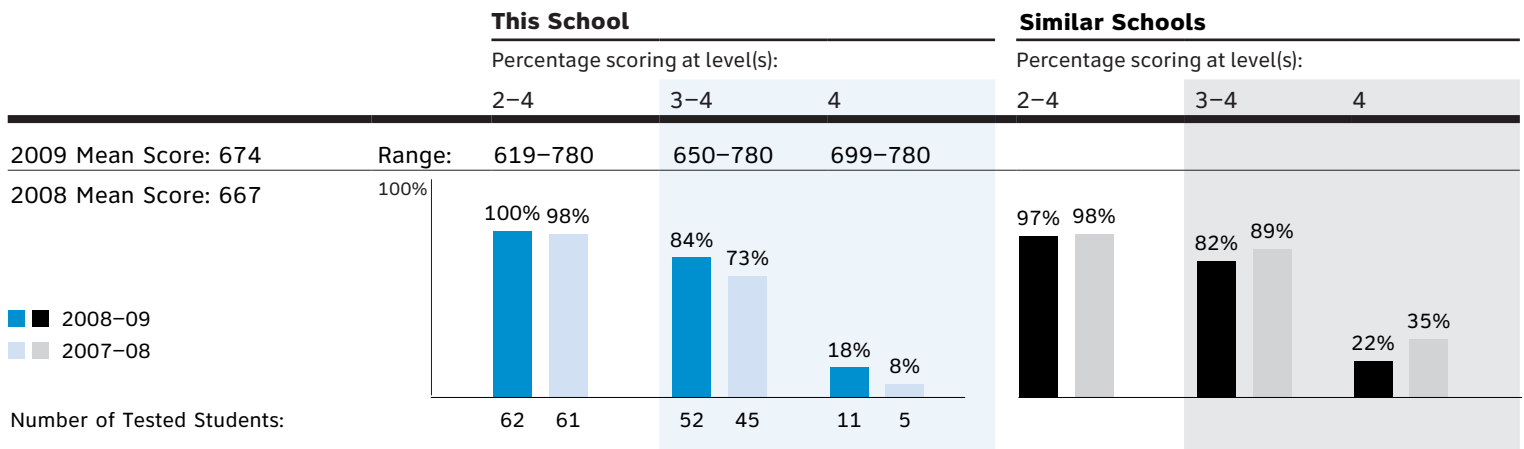
	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSA): Grade 5 Equivalent	0				0			
New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT): Grade 5	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	N/A

† These counts represent recently arrived LEP students who used the NYSESLAT to fulfill the English language arts participation requirement.

School **PS 31 WILLIAM T DAVIS**
School ID **35-31-00-01-0031**

District **NEW YORK CITY GEOGRAPHIC DISTRICT #31**

This School's Results in Grade 5 Mathematics



Results by Student Group

	2008-09 School Year				2007-08 School Year			
	Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):			Total Tested	Percentage scoring at level(s):		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
All Students	62	100%	84%	18%	62	98%	73%	8%
Female	32	100%	75%	3%	26	96%	81%	12%
Male	30	100%	93%	33%	36	100%	67%	6%
American Indian or Alaska Native					1	—	—	—
Black or African American	35	100%	89%	14%	38	100%	71%	5%
Hispanic or Latino	22	100%	73%	14%	19	95%	68%	16%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander								
White	5	100%	100%	60%	4	—	—	—
Multiracial								
Small Group Totals					5	100%	100%	0%
General-Education Students	38	100%	95%	24%	45	98%	80%	11%
Students with Disabilities	24	100%	67%	8%	17	100%	53%	0%
English Proficient	58	—	—	—	58	—	—	—
Limited English Proficient	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Economically Disadvantaged	62	100%	84%	18%	62	98%	73%	8%
Not Disadvantaged								
Migrant								
Not Migrant	62	100%	84%	18%	62	98%	73%	8%

NOTES

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Other Assessments

	2008-09 School Year			2007-08 School Year		
	Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):		Total Tested	Number scoring at level(s):	
		2-4	3-4		2-4	3-4
New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): Grade 5 Equivalent	0			0		