



The New York State Accountability Report 2011-12

SCHOOL:	MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH
SCHOOL ID:	310400011435
DISTRICT:	NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN
DISTRICT ID:	310400010000
PRINCIPAL:	JOSE DAVID JIMENEZ
SUPERINTENDENT:	LUZ CORTAZZO
PHONE:	212-876-4639

Data in this report are those reported by districts in the Student Information Repository System as of August 24, 2012.

On May 29, 2012, the United States Department of Education (USDE) approved New York's Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) waiver. This waiver provides New York with increased flexibility to help close the achievement gap and assist students in becoming college and career ready. New York's waiver introduced a system of identifying districts and/or schools as **Reward, Focus, or Priority**, based on performance in English language arts (ELA), mathematics, and science at the elementary/middle level and in ELA, mathematics, and graduation rate at the secondary level. More information on the waiver is available at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/esea-waiver/>.

Data in The New York State Accountability Report are those used to determine **Performance Indices (PIs)** and make **Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP)** determinations which, in turn, are used to assist in identifying districts and schools as Reward, Focus, and Priority. Explanations of how the data are used to make the determinations are available at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/accountability/ESEAMaterials.html>.

More Information:
Office of Accountability
New York State Education Department
55 Hanson Place
Brooklyn, NY 11217
Email: accountinfo@mail.nysed.gov

Adequate Yearly Progress and Performance Indices

Performance Indices (PIs) and Unweighted Combined PIs are used to determine if a district or school is Priority or Focus. Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) for accountability groups (all students, racial/ethnic groups, students with disabilities, limited English proficient students, and economically disadvantaged students) and PIs for accountability groups and non-AYP groups (non-racial/ethnic groups, general-education students, English proficient students, not economically disadvantaged students, male and female students, and migrant and non-migrant students) are used to determine if a district or school is Reward or a school requires a Local Assistance Plan. For more information, see http://www.p12.nysed.gov/accountability/documents/NYSESEAFlexibilityWaiver_REVISED.pdf

Adequate Yearly Progress

In accordance with federal and State laws, the New York State Education Department must determine and report on the performance of students in the following areas:

- 1) Elementary/middle-level (grades 3 - 8) English Language Arts (ELA)
- 2) Elementary/middle-level (grades 3 - 8) Mathematics
- 3) Elementary/middle-level (grades 4 and 8) Science
- 4) Secondary-level (grades 9-12) ELA
- 5) Secondary-level (grades 9-12) Mathematics
- 6) Graduation Rate

This performance is determined by identifying whether or not a district or school made "**Adequate Yearly Progress**" (AYP). AYP indicates satisfactory progress by a district or a school toward the goal of proficiency for all students. In ELA, mathematics, and science, AYP is determined by comparing the percentage of students tested and the performance of tested students against defined standards. In graduation rate, AYP is determined by comparing the percentage of students graduating against defined standards.

Standards for English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

Participation: In ELA and mathematics, 95% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested to meet the participation criterion. In science, 80% must be tested.

Performance: In ELA and mathematics, a calculated measure of performance called the "**Performance Index**" (PI) for each accountability group with 30 or more members must equal or exceed a preset objective called an "**Effective Annual Measurable Objective**" (EAMO) or a safety net objective called a "**Safe Harbor Target.**" In science, the criterion for performance is the same but the safety net is referred to as a "**Progress Target.**"

Districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria for all groups with sufficient numbers to make AYP.

Standards for Graduation Rate

Districts and schools with secondary-level grades are also held to certain standards for the percentage of students who graduated. To make AYP in graduation rate, every accountability group with 30 or more members must make AYP. For a group to make AYP, the graduation rate of the 4-year graduation-rate total cohort or the 5-year graduation-rate total cohort must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard of 80% or the group's Progress Target. A cohort is a group of students who entered grade 9 anywhere in a particular school year. Graduation rates for these cohorts are then determined 4 and 5 years after the students first enter grade 9.

For more information on how AYP and PIs are determined, see "Determining AYP in 2011-12" under Understanding Accountability in New York State at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/>.

Secondary-Level ELA: AYP

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

Adequate Yearly Progress: In secondary-level English language arts (ELA), districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

Participation: To meet the participation criterion, at least 95% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested on an appropriate ELA assessment.

Performance: To meet the performance criterion, the Performance Index (PI) of students in each accountability group with 30 or more members must be equal to or greater than the Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO) or the Safe Harbor Target.

All accountability groups met the participation and performance criteria (made AYP): YES

Student Group	Made AYP
All Students	✓
American Indian or Alaska Native	—
Black or African American	✓
Hispanic or Latino	✓
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	✓
White	—
Multiracial	—
Students With Disabilities	—
Limited English Proficient	—
Economically Disadvantaged	✓

✓ Made AYP

✗ Did not make AYP

— There were not enough students to make an AYP determination

Secondary-Level ELA: Participation

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

All accountability groups with 40 or more members tested at least 95% of 12th graders: **YES**

Secondary-Level English Language Arts (ELA) Participation Results

Student Group	Tested 95%	12th Graders	Percent of 12th Graders with Valid Test Scores
All Students	✓	408	100%
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	4	—
Black or African American	✓	88	99%
Hispanic or Latino	✓	218	100%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	✓	86	99%
White	—	12	—
Multiracial	—	0	—
Students With Disabilities	—	15	—
Limited English Proficient	—	7	—
Economically Disadvantaged	✓	319	100%

✓ At least 95% of 12th graders were tested.

✗ Less than 95% of 12th graders were tested.

— There were fewer than 40 12th graders in the group.

Secondary-Level ELA: Performance

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

All accountability groups with 30 or more members had a PI greater than or equal to the EAMO or Safe Harbor Target: **YES**

Secondary-Level English Language Arts (ELA) Performance Results

Student Group	PI >= EAMO or Safe Harbor Target	2008 Accountability Cohort Members	PI	Objectives	
				EAMO	Safe Harbor Target
All Students	✓	401	174	154	154
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	4	—	—	—
Black or African American	✓	86	173	123	123
Hispanic or Latino	✓	212	169	129	129
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	✓	87	185	161	161
White	—	12	—	—	—
Multiracial	—	0	—	—	—
Students With Disabilities	—	20	—	—	—
Limited English Proficient	—	10	—	—	—
Economically Disadvantaged	✓	317	172	135	135

✓ Performance Index is equal to or greater than Effective Annual Measurable Objective.

✗ Performance Index is less than Effective Annual Measurable Objective and Safe Harbor Target.

— There were fewer than 30 tested students in the 2008 accountability cohort.

2008 Accountability Cohort: The 2008 Accountability Cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 anywhere between July 1, 2008 and June 30, 2009 or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, reached their seventeenth birthday during the 2008-09 school year. Results for these students are captured as of June 30, 2012. A more detailed definition of this cohort is available in "Secondary-Level Cohort Definitions" at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/sirs/>.

Performance Index (PI): A PI is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative). Student scores on the tests are converted to four performance levels, from Level 1 to Level 4. A PI is calculated using the levels and the following equation: $\frac{1(\text{Count at Level 2}) + 2(\text{Count at Level 3}) + 2(\text{Count at Level 4})}{\text{Count of Cohort Members}} \times 100$

Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO): The EAMO is the PI value that each accountability group of a given size within a district or school is expected to achieve to meet the performance criterion. The EAMO table is available at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/> under the header "Annual Measurable Objectives."

Safe Harbor Target: Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to meet the performance criterion for accountability groups whose PIs are less than their EAMOs. The 2011-12 Safe Harbor Target is calculated using the following formula: $2010-11 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2010-11 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$

Secondary-Level ELA: Non-AYP Groups

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

Participation and performance for the following groups are *NOT* used to determine AYP.

Participation

Student Group	12th Graders	Percent of 12th Graders with Valid Test Scores
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	404	100%
Not Black or African American	320	100%
Not Hispanic or Latino	190	99%
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	322	100%
Not White	396	99%
Not Multiracial	408	100%
General Education	393	99%
English Proficient	401	100%
Not Economically Disadvantaged	89	99%
Male	184	100%
Female	224	99%
Migrant	0	—
Not Migrant	408	100%

— There were fewer than 40 12th graders in the group.

Performance

Student Group	2008 Accountability Cohort Members	PI
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	397	174
Not Black or African American	315	174
Not Hispanic or Latino	189	179
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	314	171
Not White	389	174
Not Multiracial	401	174
General Education	381	181
English Proficient	391	178
Not Economically Disadvantaged	84	183
Male	177	173
Female	224	175
Migrant	0	—
Not Migrant	401	174

— There were fewer than 30 students in the cohort.

Secondary-Level Math: AYP

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

Adequate Yearly Progress: In secondary-level mathematics, districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

Participation: To meet the participation criterion, at least 95% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested on an appropriate math assessment.

Performance: To meet the performance criterion, the Performance Index (PI) of students in each accountability group with 30 or more members must be equal to or greater than the Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO) or the Safe Harbor Target.

All accountability groups met the participation and performance criteria (made AYP): YES

Student Group	Made AYP
All Students	✓
American Indian or Alaska Native	—
Black or African American	✓
Hispanic or Latino	✓
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	✓
White	—
Multiracial	—
Students With Disabilities	—
Limited English Proficient	—
Economically Disadvantaged	✓

✓ Made AYP

✗ Did not make AYP

— There were not enough students to make an AYP determination

Secondary-Level Math: Participation

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

All accountability groups with 40 or more members tested at least 95% of 12th graders: **YES**

Secondary-Level Math Participation Results

Student Group	Tested 95%	12th Graders	Percent of 12th Graders with Valid Test Scores
All Students	✓	408	100%
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	4	—
Black or African American	✓	88	100%
Hispanic or Latino	✓	218	100%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	✓	86	100%
White	—	12	—
Multiracial	—	0	—
Students With Disabilities	—	15	—
Limited English Proficient	—	7	—
Economically Disadvantaged	✓	319	100%

✓ At least 95% of 12th graders were tested.

✗ Less than 95% of 12th graders were tested.

— There were fewer than 40 12th graders in the group.

Secondary-Level Math: Performance

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

All accountability groups with 30 or more members had a PI greater than or equal to the EAMO or Safe Harbor Target: **YES**

Secondary-Level Math Performance Results

Student Group	PI >= EAMO or Safe Harbor Target	2008 Accountability Cohort Members	PI	Objectives	
				EAMO	Safe Harbor Target
All Students	✓	401	149	131	131
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	4	—	—	—
Black or African American	✓	86	142	92	92
Hispanic or Latino	✓	212	140	100	100
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	✓	87	176	153	153
White	—	12	—	—	—
Multiracial	—	0	—	—	—
Students With Disabilities	—	20	—	—	—
Limited English Proficient	—	10	—	—	—
Economically Disadvantaged	✓	317	149	109	109

- ✓ Performance Index is equal to or greater than Effective Annual Measurable Objective.
- ✗ Performance Index is less than Effective Annual Measurable Objective and Safe Harbor Target.
- There were fewer than 30 tested students in the 2008 accountability cohort.

2008 Accountability Cohort: The 2008 Accountability Cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 anywhere between July 1, 2008 and June 30, 2009 or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, reached their seventeenth birthday during the 2008-09 school year. Results for these students are captured as of June 30, 2012. A more detailed definition of this cohort is available in "Secondary-Level Cohort Definitions" at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/sirs/>.

Performance Index (PI): A PI is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative). Student scores on the tests are converted to four performance levels, from Level 1 to Level 4. A PI is calculated using the levels and the following equation: $[(\text{Count at Level 2}) + 2(\text{Count at Level 3}) + 2(\text{Count at Level 4})] \div [\text{Count of Cohort Members}] \times 100$

Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO): The EAMO is the PI value that each accountability group of a given size within a district or school is expected to achieve to meet the performance criterion. The EAMO table is available at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/> under the header "Annual Measurable Objectives."

Safe Harbor Target: Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to meet the performance criterion for accountability groups whose PIs are less than their EAMOs. The 2011-12 Safe Harbor Target is calculated using the following formula: $2010-11 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2010-11 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$

Secondary-Level Math: Non-AYP Groups

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

Participation and performance for the following groups are *NOT* used to determine AYP.

Participation

Student Group	12th Graders	Percent of 12th Graders with Valid Test Scores
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	404	100%
Not Black or African American	320	100%
Not Hispanic or Latino	190	100%
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	322	100%
Not White	396	100%
Not Multiracial	408	100%
General Education	393	100%
English Proficient	401	100%
Not Economically Disadvantaged	89	100%
Male	184	100%
Female	224	100%
Migrant	0	—
Not Migrant	408	100%

— There were fewer than 40 12th graders in the group.

Performance

Student Group	2008 Accountability Cohort Members	PI
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	397	149
Not Black or African American	315	151
Not Hispanic or Latino	189	160
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	314	142
Not White	389	149
Not Multiracial	401	149
General Education	381	154
English Proficient	391	151
Not Economically Disadvantaged	84	151
Male	177	151
Female	224	148
Migrant	0	—
Not Migrant	401	149

— There were fewer than 30 students in the cohort.

Unweighted Combined ELA and Math PIs

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

Unweighted Combined ELA and Math Performance Indices (PIs)

The unweighted combined ELA and math Performance Index (PI) is the sum of the PIs for all measures for which the school/district has 30 or more students in the group divided by the number of measures for which the school/district has 30 or more students in the group. For example, EM ELA = 150, EM Math = 180, HS ELA = 140, HS Math = 160: $(150 + 180 + 140 + 160) \div 4 = 157.5 = 158$.

Student Group	Elementary/ Middle-Level ELA PI	Elementary/ Middle-Level Math PI	Secondary-Level ELA PI	Secondary-Level Math PI	Unweighted Combined PI
All Students	—	—	174	149	162
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	—	—	—	—
Black or African American	—	—	173	142	158
Hispanic or Latino	—	—	169	140	155
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—	—	185	176	181
White	—	—	—	—	—
Multiracial	—	—	—	—	—
Students With Disabilities	—	—	—	—	—
Limited English Proficient	—	—	—	—	—
Economically Disadvantaged	—	—	172	149	161

— There was not enough students to determine a Performance Index.

Graduation Rate: AYP

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

Adequate Yearly Progress: To make AYP in graduation rate, every accountability group with 30 or more members must make AYP. For a group to make AYP, the graduation rate of the 4-year graduation-rate total cohort **OR** the 5-year graduation-rate total cohort must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard of 80% or the group's Progress Target.

All accountability groups made AYP: YES

Student Group	Made AYP
All Students	✓
American Indian or Alaska Native	—
Black or African American	✓
Hispanic or Latino	✓
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	✓
White	—
Multiracial	—
Students With Disabilities	✓
Limited English Proficient	—
Economically Disadvantaged	✓

✓ Made AYP

✗ Did not make AYP

— There were not enough students to make an AYP determination

Graduation Rate: 4-Year Graduation-Rate Total Cohort

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

All accountability groups with 30 or more members met the graduation-rate criterion for the four-year graduation-rate total cohort: **YES**

Four-Year Graduation-Rate Total Cohort

Student Group	Met Graduation-Rate Criterion	2007 Four-Year Graduation-Rate Total Cohort	Graduation Rate	State Standard	Progress Target
All Students	✓	388	92%	80%	80%
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	0	—	—	—
Black or African American	✓	89	92%	80%	80%
Hispanic or Latino	✓	200	89%	80%	80%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	✓	90	99%	80%	80%
White	—	9	—	—	—
Multiracial	—	0	—	—	—
Students With Disabilities	✓	32†	53%†	80%	8%
Limited English Proficient	—	20	—	—	—
Economically Disadvantaged	✓	314	91%	80%	80%

✓ Graduation rate is equal to or greater than the State Standard or the group's Progress Target.

✗ Graduation rate is less than the State Standard and the group's Progress Target.

— There were fewer than 30 students in the cohort.

† Includes former students with disabilities because the number of students with disabilities in the current year is equal to or greater than 30.

2007 Four-Year Graduation-Rate Total Cohort

The 2007 four-year graduation-rate total cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 anywhere between July 1, 2007 and June 30, 2008. Four-year graduation-rate results for these students are captured as of August 31, 2011.

Graduation Rate

The graduate rate for the 2007 four-year graduation-rate total cohort is the percentage of cohort members who earned a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2011.

Progress Target

The Progress Target for the 2007 four-year graduation-rate total cohort is a 10% gap reduction in the graduation rate of the 2006 four-year graduation-rate total cohort as of August 31, 2010. The following equation is used to determine the 2007 four-year graduation-rate total cohort progress target:

$[(80 - \text{the graduation rate of the 2006 four-year graduation-rate total cohort}) \times 0.1] + \text{the graduation rate of the 2006 four-year graduation-rate total cohort}$

Graduation Rate: 5-Year Graduation-Rate Total Cohort

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

All accountability groups with 30 or more members met the graduation-rate criterion for the five-year graduation-rate total cohort: **YES**

Five-Year Graduation-Rate Total Cohort

Student Group	Met Graduation-Rate Criterion	2006 Five-Year Graduation-Rate Total Cohort	Graduation Rate	State Standard	Progress Target
All Students	✓	377	92%	80%	80%
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	2	—	—	—
Black or African American	✓	71	86%	80%	80%
Hispanic or Latino	✓	218	93%	80%	80%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	✓	71	96%	80%	80%
White	—	15	—	—	—
Multiracial	—	0	—	—	—
Students With Disabilities	—	27	—	—	—
Limited English Proficient	—	15	—	—	—
Economically Disadvantaged	✓	297	93%	80%	80%

✓ Graduation rate is equal to or greater than the State Standard or the group's Progress Target.

✗ Graduation rate is less than the State Standard and the group's Progress Target.

— There were fewer than 30 students in the cohort.

2006 Five-Year Graduation-Rate Total Cohort

The 2006 five-year graduation-rate total cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 anywhere between July 1, 2006 and June 30, 2007. Five-year graduation-rate results for these students are captured as of August 31, 2011.

Graduation Rate

The graduate rate for the 2006 five-year graduation-rate total cohort is the percentage of cohort members who earned a local or Regents diploma by August 31, 2011.

Progress Target

The Progress Target for the 2006 five-year graduation-rate total cohort is a 20% gap reduction in the graduation rate of the 2005 five-year graduation-rate total cohort as of June 30, 2010. The following equation is used to determine the 2006 five-year graduation-rate total cohort progress target:

$[(80 - \text{the graduation rate of the 2005 five-year graduation-rate total cohort}) \times 0.2] + \text{the graduation rate of the 2005 five-year graduation-rate total cohort}$

Graduation Rate: Non-AYP

SCHOOL: MANHATTAN CENTER-SCIENCE & MATH

SCHOOL ID: 310400011435
DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 4 - MANHATTAN

Graduation Rates for the following groups are **NOT** used to determine AYP.

Student Group	Four-Year Graduation-Rate Total Cohort		Five-Year Graduation-Rate Total Cohort	
	2007 Four-Year Graduation-Rate Total Cohort	Graduation Rate	2006 Five-Year Graduation-Rate Total Cohort	Graduation Rate
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	388	92%	375	92%
Not Black or African American	299	92%	306	93%
Not Hispanic or Latino	188	96%	159	91%
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	298	90%	306	91%
Not White	379	92%	362	92%
Not Multiracial	388	92%	377	92%
General Education	358	96%	350	98%
English Proficient	368	94%	362	94%
Not Economically Disadvantaged	74	95%	80	88%
Male	185	91%	189	88%
Female	203	93%	188	96%
Migrant	0	—	0	—
Not Migrant	388	92%	377	92%

— There were fewer than 30 students in the cohort.

Graduation Rates for Select Diploma Types

Regents with Advanced Designation

The percentage of 2007 Graduation-Rate Total Cohort members who graduated as of August 31, 2011 with a Regents Diploma with an Advanced Designation is 55%, which exceeded the State average of 31%.

Regents with CTE Endorsement

The percentage of 2007 Graduation-Rate Total Cohort members who graduated as of August 31, 2011 with a Regents Diploma with CTE Endorsement is 0%, which did not exceed the State average of 3%.