

## The New York State Accountability Report 2011-12

SCHOOL:	PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON
SCHOOL ID:	320900010230
DISTRICT:	NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX
DISTRICT ID:	320900010000
PRINCIPAL:	ROWENA PENN-JACKSON
SUPERINTENDENT:	DOLORES ESPOSITO
PHONE:	718-583-6116

Data in this report are those reported by districts in the Student Information Repository System as of August 24, 2012.

On May 29, 2012, the United States Department of Education (USDE) approved New York's Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) waiver. This waiver provides New York with increased flexibility to help close the achievement gap and assist students in becoming college and career ready. New York's waiver introduced a system of identifying districts and/or schools as **Reward, Focus,** or **Priority**, based on performance in English language arts (ELA), mathematics, and science at the elementary/middle level and in ELA, mathematics, and graduation rate at the secondary level. More information on the waiver is available at http://www.p12.nysed.gov/esea-waiver/.

Data in The New York State Accountability Report are those used to determine **Performance Indices (PIs)** and make **Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP)** determinations which, in turn, are used to assist in identifying districts and schools as Reward, Focus, and Priority. Explanations of how the data are used to make the determinations are available at http://www.p12.nysed.gov/accountability/ESEAMaterials.html.

More Information: Office of Accountability New York State Education Department 55 Hanson Place Brooklyn, NY 11217 Email: accountinfo@mail.nysed.gov

### **Adequate Yearly Progress and Performance Indices**

Performance Indices (PIs) and Unweighted Combined PIs are used to determine if a district or school is Priority or Focus. Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) for accountability groups (all students, racial/ethnic groups, students with disabilities, limited English proficient students, and economically disadvantaged students) and PIs for accountability groups and non-AYP groups (non-racial/ethnic groups, general-education students, English proficient students, not economically disadvantaged students, male and female students, and migrant and non-migrant students) are used to determine if a district or school is Reward or a school requires a Local Assistance Plan. For more information, see http://www.p12.nysed.gov/accountability/documents/NYSESEAFlexibilityWaiver\_REVISED.pdf

### **Adequate Yearly Progress**

In accordance with federal and State laws, the New York State Education Department must determine and report on the performance of students in the following areas:

- 1) Elementary/middle-level (grades 3 8) English Language Arts (ELA)
- 2) Elementary/middle-level (grades 3 8) Mathematics
- 3) Elementary/middle-level (grades 4 and 8) Science
- 4) Secondary-level (grades 9-12) ELA
- 5) Secondary-level (grades 9-12) Mathematics
- 6) Graduation Rate

This performance is determined by identifying whether or not a district or school made **"Adequate Yearly Progress"** (AYP). AYP indicates satisfactory progress by a district or a school toward the goal of proficiency for all students. In ELA, mathematics, and science, AYP is determined by comparing the percentage of students tested and the performance of tested students against defined standards. In graduation rate, AYP is determined by comparing the percentage of students graduating against defined standards.

### Standards for English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

Participation: In ELA and mathematics, 95% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested to meet the participation criterion. In science, 80% must be tested.
 Performance: In ELA and mathematics, a calculated measure of performance called the "Performance Index" (PI) for each accountability group with 30 or more members must equal or exceed a preset objective called an "Effective Annual Measurable Objective" (EAMO) or a safety net objective called a "Safe Harbor Target." In science, the criterion for performance is the same but the safety net is referred to as a "Progress Target."

Districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria for all groups with sufficient numbers to make AYP.

### **Standards for Graduation Rate**

Districts and schools with secondary-level grades are also held to certain standards for the percentage of students who graduated. To make AYP in graduation rate, every accountability group with 30 or more members must make AYP. For a group to make AYP, the graduation rate of the 4-year graduation-rate total cohort or the 5-year graduation-rate total cohort must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard of 80% or the group's Progress Target. A cohort is a group of students who entered grade 9 anywhere in a particular school year. Graduation rates for these cohorts are then determined 4 and 5 years after the students first enter grade 9.

For more information on how AYP and PIs are determined, see "Determining AYP in 2011-12" under Understanding Accountability in New York State at http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/.

## **Elementary/Middle-Level ELA: AYP**

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

**Adequate Yearly Progress:** In elementary/middle-level (grades 3 - 8) English language arts (ELA), districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

**Participation:** To meet the participation criterion, at least 95% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested on an appropriate ELA assessment.

**Performance:** To meet the performance criterion, the Performance Index (PI) of students in each accountability group with 30 or more members must be equal to or greater than the Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO) or the Safe Harbor Target.

### All accountability groups met the participation and performance criteria (made AYP): NO

Student Group	Made AYP
All Students	×
American Indian or Alaska Native	—
Black or African American	×
Hispanic or Latino	×
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—
White	—
Multiracial	—
Students With Disabilities	×
Limited English Proficient	×
Economically Disadvantaged	×

Made AYP

X Did not make AYP

There were not enough students to make an AYP determination

## **Elementary/Middle-Level ELA: Participation**

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

# All accountability groups with 40 or more members tested at least 95% of students enrolled during the test administration period: YES

### Elementary/Middle-Level (Grades 3 - 8) English Language Arts (ELA) Participation Results

Student Group	Tested 95%	Students Enrolled During the Test Administration Period	Percent of Enrolled Students with Valid Test Scores
All Students	×	189	100%
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	4	_
Black or African American	<ul> <li>Image: A second s</li></ul>	85	100%
Hispanic or Latino	<ul> <li>Image: A second s</li></ul>	99	100%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—	0	_
White	—	1	_
Multiracial	—	0	—
Students With Disabilities	<ul> <li>Image: A second s</li></ul>	51	100%
Limited English Proficient	×	41	100%
Economically Disadvantaged	<ul> <li>Image: A second s</li></ul>	189	100%

✓ At least 95% of students enrolled during the test administration period were tested.

**X** Less than 95% of students enrolled during the test administration period were tested.

- There were fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period.

### Medically Excused:

Students who were excused from testing for medical reasons in accordance with federal No Child Left Behind guidance are not included in these calculations.

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

# All accountability groups with 30 or more members had a PI greater than or equal to the EAMO or Safe Harbor Target: NO

### Elementary/Middle-Level (Grades 3 - 8) English Language Arts (ELA) Performance Results

	PI >= EAMO or	Tested Students		Objectives	
Student Group	Safe Harbor Target	Enrolled on BEDS Day	PI	EAMO	Safe Harbor Target
All Students	×	169	86	142	110
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	4	—	—	—
Black or African American	×	78	78	119	117
Hispanic or Latino	×	86	90	121	102
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—	0	—	—	—
White	—	1	—	—	—
Multiracial	—	0	—	—	—
Students With Disabilities	×	48	69	87	79
Limited English Proficient	×	42‡	74‡	95	90
Economically Disadvantaged	×	169	86	126	110

✓ Performance Index is equal to or greater than Effective Annual Measurable Objective.

✗ Performance Index is less than Effective Annual Measurable Objective and Safe Harbor Target. ▮

- There were fewer than 30 tested students enrolled on BEDS day and during the test administration period.

‡ Includes former limited English proficient students because the number of limited English proficient students in the current year is equal to or greater than 30.

BEDS Day (Basic Educational Data System Day): BEDS Day is the first Wednesday in October of the school year.

**Performance Index (PI):** A PI is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative). Student scores on the tests are converted to six performance levels: Level 1 On Track, Level 1 Not On Track, Level 2 On Track, Level 2 Not On Track, Level 3, and Level 4. A PI is calculated using the levels and the following equation: ([2(Count at Level 1 On Track) + Count at Level 2 Not On Track + 2(Count at Level 2 On Track) + 2(Count at Level 3) + 2(Count at Level 4)] ÷ [Count of Tested Students]) × 100

**Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO):** The EAMO is the PI value that each accountability group of a given size within a district or school is expected to achieve to meet the performance criterion. The EAMO table is available at http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/ under the header "Annual Measurable Objectives."

**Safe Harbor Target:** Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to meet the performance criterion for accountability groups whose PIs are less than their EAMOs. The 2011-12 Safe Harbor Target is calculated using the following formula: 2010-11 PI + (200 - the 2010-11 PI)  $\times$  0.10.

## **Elementary/Middle-Level ELA: Non-AYP Groups**

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

### Participation and performance for the following groups are *NOT* used to determine AYP.

### Participation

Student Group	Students Enrolled During the Test Administration Period	Percent of Enrolled Students with Valid Test Scores
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	185	100%
Not Black or African American	104	100%
Not Hispanic or Latino	90	100%
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	189	100%
Not White	188	100%
Not Multiracial	189	100%
General Education	138	100%
English Proficient	148	100%
Not Economically Disadvantaged	0	_
Male	97	100%
Female	92	100%
Migrant	0	
Not Migrant	189	100%

- There were fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period.

### Performance

Student Group	Tested Students Enrolled on BEDS Day	PI
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	165	85
Not Black or African American	91	92
Not Hispanic or Latino	83	82
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	169	86
Not White	168	85
Not Multiracial	169	86
General Education	121	93
English Proficient	136	90
Not Economically Disadvantaged	0	—
Male	87	84
Female	82	88
Migrant	0	—
Not Migrant	169	86

- There were fewer than 30 tested students enrolled on BEDS day and during the test administration period.

## **Elementary/Middle-Level Math: AYP**

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

Adequate Yearly Progress: In elementary/middle-level (grades 3 - 8) mathematics, districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

**Participation:** To meet the participation criterion, at least 95% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested on an appropriate math assessment.

**Performance:** To meet the performance criterion, the Performance Index (PI) of students in each accountability group with 30 or more members must be equal to or greater than the Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO) or the Safe Harbor Target.

### All accountability groups met the participation and performance criteria (made AYP): NO

Student Group	Made AYP
All Students	×
American Indian or Alaska Native	—
Black or African American	×
Hispanic or Latino	<ul> <li>Image: A second s</li></ul>
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—
White	—
Multiracial	—
Students With Disabilities	×
Limited English Proficient	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>
Economically Disadvantaged	×

Made AYP

X Did not make AYP

There were not enough students to make an AYP determination

## **Elementary/Middle-Level Math: Participation**

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

# All accountability groups with 40 or more members tested at least 95% of students enrolled during the test administration period: YES

### Elementary/Middle-Level (Grades 3 - 8) Math Participation Results

Student Group	Tested 95%	Students Enrolled During the Test Administration Period	Percent of Enrolled Students with Valid Test Scores
All Students	×	189	100%
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	4	—
Black or African American	×	84	100%
Hispanic or Latino	×	100	100%
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—	0	—
White	—	1	—
Multiracial	—	0	—
Students With Disabilities	×	50	100%
Limited English Proficient	×	41	100%
Economically Disadvantaged	<ul> <li>Image: A set of the set of the</li></ul>	189	100%

✓ At least 95% of students enrolled during the test administration period were tested.

**X** Less than 95% of students enrolled during the test administration period were tested.

- There were fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period.

### Medically Excused:

Students who were excused from testing for medical reasons in accordance with federal No Child Left Behind guidance are not included in these calculations.

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

# All accountability groups with 30 or more members had a PI greater than or equal to the EAMO or Safe Harbor Target: NO

### Elementary/Middle-Level (Grades 3 - 8) Math Performance Results

	PI >= EAMO or	<b>Tested Students</b>		Objectives	
Student Group	Safe Harbor Target	Enrolled on BEDS Day	PI	ΕΑΜΟ	Safe Harbor Target
All Students	×	168	108	156	117
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	4	-	—	—
Black or African American	×	77	96	131	119
Hispanic or Latino	<ul> <li>Image: A set of the set of the</li></ul>	86	116	139	115
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—	0	-	—	—
White	—	1	-	—	—
Multiracial	—	0	-	—	—
Students With Disabilities	×	47	94	108	97
Limited English Proficient	✓	42‡	112‡	125	102
Economically Disadvantaged	×	168	108	143	117

✓ Performance Index is equal to or greater than Effective Annual Measurable Objective.

✗ Performance Index is less than Effective Annual Measurable Objective and Safe Harbor Target. ▮

- There were fewer than 30 tested students enrolled on BEDS day and during the test administration period.

‡ Includes former limited English proficient students because the number of limited English proficient students in the current year is equal to or greater than 30.

BEDS Day (Basic Educational Data System Day): BEDS Day is the first Wednesday in October of the school year.

**Performance Index (PI):** A PI is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative). Student scores on the tests are converted to six performance levels: Level 1 On Track, Level 1 Not On Track, Level 2 On Track, Level 2 Not On Track, Level 3, and Level 4. A PI is calculated using the levels and the following equation: ([2(Count at Level 1 On Track) + Count at Level 2 Not On Track + 2(Count at Level 2 On Track) + 2(Count at Level 3) + 2(Count at Level 4)] ÷ [Count of Tested Students]) × 100

**Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO):** The EAMO is the PI value that each accountability group of a given size within a district or school is expected to achieve to meet the performance criterion. The EAMO table is available at http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/ under the header "Annual Measurable Objectives."

**Safe Harbor Target:** Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to meet the performance criterion for accountability groups whose PIs are less than their EAMOs. The 2011-12 Safe Harbor Target is calculated using the following formula: 2010-11 PI + (200 - the 2010-11 PI)  $\times$  0.10.

## **Elementary/Middle-Level Math: Non-AYP Groups**

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

### Participation and performance for the following groups are *NOT* used to determine AYP.

### Participation

Student Group	Students Enrolled During the Test Administration Period	Percent of Enrolled Students with Valid Test Scores
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	185	100%
Not Black or African American	105	100%
Not Hispanic or Latino	89	100%
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	189	100%
Not White	188	100%
Not Multiracial	189	100%
General Education	139	100%
English Proficient	148	100%
Not Economically Disadvantaged	0	—
Male	96	100%
Female	93	100%
Migrant	0	
Not Migrant	189	100%

- There were fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period.

### Performance

Student Group	Tested Students Enrolled on BEDS Day	PI
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	164	107
Not Black or African American	91	119
Not Hispanic or Latino	82	100
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	168	108
Not White	167	108
Not Multiracial	168	108
General Education	121	114
English Proficient	135	107
Not Economically Disadvantaged	0	—
Male	86	106
Female	82	111
Migrant	0	_
Not Migrant	168	108

- There were fewer than 30 tested students enrolled on BEDS day and during the test administration period.

### **Elementary/Middle-Level Science: AYP**

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

Adequate Yearly Progress: In elementary/middle-level (grades 4 & 8) science, districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

**Participation:** To meet the participation criterion, at least 80% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested on an appropriate science assessment.

**Performance:** To meet the performance criterion, the Performance Index (PI) of students in each accountability group with 30 or more members must be equal to or greater than the Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO) or the Progress Target.

### All accountability groups met the participation and performance criteria (made AYP): NO

Student Group	Made AYP
All Students	×
American Indian or Alaska Native	—
Black or African American	_
Hispanic or Latino	—
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—
White	_
Multiracial	_
Students With Disabilities	—
Limited English Proficient	—
Economically Disadvantaged	×

Made AYP

X Did not make AYP

There were not enough students to make an AYP determination

## **Elementary/Middle-Level Science: Participation**

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

# All accountability groups with 40 or more members tested at least 80% of students enrolled during the test administration period: YES

### Elementary/Middle-Level (Grades 4 & 8) Science Participation Results

Student Group	Tested 80%	Students Enrolled During the Test Administration Period	Percent of Enrolled Students with Valid Test Scores
All Students	×	60	97%
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	3	—
Black or African American	—	29	—
Hispanic or Latino	—	28	—
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—	0	—
White	—	0	—
Multiracial	—	0	—
Students With Disabilities	—	19	—
Limited English Proficient	—	12	—
Economically Disadvantaged	<ul> <li></li> </ul>	60	97%

✓ At least 80% of students enrolled during the test administration period were tested.

**X** Less than 80% of students enrolled during the test administration period were tested.

- There were fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period.

#### Medically Excused:

Students who were excused from testing for medical reasons in accordance with federal No Child Left Behind guidance are not included in these calculations.

## **Elementary/Middle-Level Science: Performance**

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

## All accountability groups with 30 or more members had a PI greater than or equal to the EAMO or Progress Target: NO

### Elementary/Middle-Level (Grades 4 & 8) Science Performance Results

Student Group	PI >= EAMO or	Tested Students Enrolled on BEDS	PI	Objectives	
Student Group	Progress Target	Day		EAMO	Progress Target
All Students	×	51	131	166	153
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	3	_		—
Black or African American	—	25	_		—
Hispanic or Latino	—	23	—	—	—
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—	0	—	—	—
White	—	0	—	—	—
Multiracial	—	0	—	—	_
Students With Disabilities	—	16	_	—	_
Limited English Proficient	—	10	_	—	_
Economically Disadvantaged	×	51	131	155	153

✓ Performance Index is equal to or greater than Effective Annual Measurable Objective.

**X** Performance Index is less than Effective Annual Measurable Objective and Progress Target.

- There were fewer than 30 tested students enrolled on BEDS day and during the test administration period.

BEDS Day (Basic Educational Data System Day): BEDS Day is the first Wednesday in October of the school year.

**Performance Index (PI):** A PI is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative). Student scores on the tests are converted to four performance levels, from Level 1 to Level 4. A PI is calculated using the levels and the following equation: ([(Count at Level 2) + 2(Count at Level 3) + 2(Count at Level 4)] ÷ [Count of Tested Students]) × 100

**Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO):** The EAMO is the PI value that each accountability group of a given size within a district or school is expected to achieve to meet the performance criterion. The EAMO table is available at http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/ under the header "Annual Measurable Objectives."

**Progress Target:** A Progress Target provides an alternate means to meet the performance criterion for accountability groups whose PIs are less than their EAMOs. The 2011-12 Progress Target is calculated by adding 1 point to the previous year's PI.

## **Elementary/Middle-Level Science: Non-AYP Groups**

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

### Participation and performance for the following groups are *NOT* used to determine AYP.

### Participation

Student Group	Students Enrolled During the Test Administration Period	Percent of Enrolled Students with Valid Test Scores	
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	57	96%	
Not Black or African American	31	—	
Not Hispanic or Latino	32	—	
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	60	97%	
Not White	60	97%	
Not Multiracial	60	97%	
General Education	41	98%	
English Proficient	48	98%	
Not Economically Disadvantaged	0	—	
Male	34	—	
Female	26	_	
Migrant	0	_	
Not Migrant	60	97%	

- There were fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period.

### Performance

Student Group	Tested Students Enrolled on BEDS Day	PI
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	48	129
Not Black or African American	26	—
Not Hispanic or Latino	28	—
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	51	131
Not White	51	131
Not Multiracial	51	131
General Education	35	126
English Proficient	41	141
Not Economically Disadvantaged	0	-
Male	27	_
Female	24	_
Migrant	0	—
Not Migrant	51	131

- There were fewer than 30 tested students enrolled on BEDS day and during the test administration period.

### SCHOOL: PS 230 DR ROLAND N PATTERSON

### SCHOOL ID: 320900010230 DISTRICT: NYC GEOG DIST # 9 - BRONX

### **Unweighted Combined ELA and Math Performance Indices (PIs)**

The unweighted combined ELA and math Performance Index (PI) is the sum of the PIs for all measures for which the school/district has 30 or more students in the group divided by the number of measures for which the school/district has 30 or more students in the group. For example, EM ELA = 150, EM Math = 180, HS ELA = 140, HS Math = 160:  $(150 + 180 + 140 + 160) \div 4 = 157.5 = 158$ .

Student Group	Elementary/ Middle-Level ELA Pl	Elementary/ Middle-Level Math Pl	Secondary-Level ELA Pl	Secondary-Level Math Pl	Unweighted Combined Pl
All Students	86	108	—	—	97
American Indian or Alaska Native	_	_	_	_	—
Black or African American	78	96	—	_	87
Hispanic or Latino	90	116	—	_	103
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	_	_	_	_	_
White	—	—	—	—	—
Multiracial	—	—	—	_	—
Students With Disabilities	69	94	—	_	82
Limited English Proficient	74	112	—	—	93
Economically Disadvantaged	86	108	—	_	97

- There was not enough students to determine a Performance Index.