



# The New York State Accountability Report 2011-12

<b>SCHOOL:</b>	<b>MARTIN LUTHER KING JR HIGH SCHOOL</b>
<b>SCHOOL ID:</b>	<b>660410020002</b>
<b>DISTRICT:</b>	<b>GREENBURGH-GRAHAM UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICT</b>
<b>DISTRICT ID:</b>	<b>660410020000</b>
<b>PRINCIPAL:</b>	<b>PAUL TOBIN</b>
<b>SUPERINTENDENT:</b>	<b>AMY GOODMAN</b>
<b>PHONE:</b>	<b>914-478-1106</b>

**Data in this report are those reported by districts in the Student Information Repository System as of August 24, 2012.**

On May 29, 2012, the United States Department of Education (USDE) approved New York's Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) waiver. This waiver provides New York with increased flexibility to help close the achievement gap and assist students in becoming college and career ready. New York's waiver introduced a system of identifying districts and/or schools as **Reward, Focus, or Priority**, based on performance in English language arts (ELA), mathematics, and science at the elementary/middle level and in ELA, mathematics, and graduation rate at the secondary level. More information on the waiver is available at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/esea-waiver/>.

Data in The New York State Accountability Report are those used to determine **Performance Indices (PIs)** and make **Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP)** determinations which, in turn, are used to assist in identifying districts and schools as Reward, Focus, and Priority. Explanations of how the data are used to make the determinations are available at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/accountability/ESEAMaterials.html>.

**More Information:**  
Office of Accountability  
New York State Education Department  
55 Hanson Place  
Brooklyn, NY 11217  
Email: [accountinfo@mail.nysed.gov](mailto:accountinfo@mail.nysed.gov)

# Adequate Yearly Progress and Performance Indices

Performance Indices (PIs) and Unweighted Combined PIs are used to determine if a district or school is Priority or Focus. Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) for accountability groups (all students, racial/ethnic groups, students with disabilities, limited English proficient students, and economically disadvantaged students) and PIs for accountability groups and non-AYP groups (non-racial/ethnic groups, general-education students, English proficient students, not economically disadvantaged students, male and female students, and migrant and non-migrant students) are used to determine if a district or school is Reward or a school requires a Local Assistance Plan. For more information, see [http://www.p12.nysed.gov/accountability/documents/NYSESEAFlexibilityWaiver\\_REVISED.pdf](http://www.p12.nysed.gov/accountability/documents/NYSESEAFlexibilityWaiver_REVISED.pdf)

## Adequate Yearly Progress

In accordance with federal and State laws, the New York State Education Department must determine and report on the performance of students in the following areas:

- 1) Elementary/middle-level (grades 3 - 8) English Language Arts (ELA)
- 2) Elementary/middle-level (grades 3 - 8) Mathematics
- 3) Elementary/middle-level (grades 4 and 8) Science
- 4) Secondary-level (grades 9-12) ELA
- 5) Secondary-level (grades 9-12) Mathematics
- 6) Graduation Rate

This performance is determined by identifying whether or not a district or school made "**Adequate Yearly Progress**" (AYP). AYP indicates satisfactory progress by a district or a school toward the goal of proficiency for all students. In ELA, mathematics, and science, AYP is determined by comparing the percentage of students tested and the performance of tested students against defined standards. In graduation rate, AYP is determined by comparing the percentage of students graduating against defined standards.

## Standards for English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

**Participation:** In ELA and mathematics, 95% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested to meet the participation criterion. In science, 80% must be tested.

**Performance:** In ELA and mathematics, a calculated measure of performance called the "**Performance Index**" (PI) for each accountability group with 30 or more members must equal or exceed a preset objective called an "**Effective Annual Measurable Objective**" (EAMO) or a safety net objective called a "**Safe Harbor Target.**" In science, the criterion for performance is the same but the safety net is referred to as a "**Progress Target.**"

Districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria for all groups with sufficient numbers to make AYP.

## Standards for Graduation Rate

Districts and schools with secondary-level grades are also held to certain standards for the percentage of students who graduated. To make AYP in graduation rate, every accountability group with 30 or more members must make AYP. For a group to make AYP, the graduation rate of the 4-year graduation-rate total cohort or the 5-year graduation-rate total cohort must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard of 80% or the group's Progress Target. A cohort is a group of students who entered grade 9 anywhere in a particular school year. Graduation rates for these cohorts are then determined 4 and 5 years after the students first enter grade 9.

For more information on how AYP and PIs are determined, see "Determining AYP in 2011-12" under Understanding Accountability in New York State at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/>.

# Secondary-Level ELA: AYP

SCHOOL: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR HIGH SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 660410020002  
DISTRICT: GREENBURGH-GRAHAM UNION FREE SCHOOL  
DISTRICT

**Adequate Yearly Progress:** In secondary-level English language arts (ELA), districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

**Participation:** To meet the participation criterion, at least 95% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested on an appropriate ELA assessment.

**Performance:** To meet the performance criterion, the Performance Index (PI) of students in each accountability group with 30 or more members must be equal to or greater than the Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO) or the Safe Harbor Target.

**All accountability groups met the participation and performance criteria (made AYP): NO**

Student Group	Made AYP
All Students	X
American Indian or Alaska Native	—
Black or African American	X
Hispanic or Latino	X
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—
White	—
Multiracial	—
Students With Disabilities	X
Limited English Proficient	—
Economically Disadvantaged	X

✓ Made AYP

X Did not make AYP

— There were not enough students to make an AYP determination

# Secondary-Level ELA: Participation

SCHOOL: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR HIGH SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 660410020002  
DISTRICT: GREENBURGH-GRAHAM UNION FREE SCHOOL  
DISTRICT

All accountability groups with 40 or more members tested at least 95% of 12th graders: **NOT APPLICABLE**

## Secondary-Level English Language Arts (ELA) Participation Results

Student Group	Tested 95%	12th Graders	Percent of 12th Graders with Valid Test Scores
All Students	—	9	—
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	0	—
Black or African American	—	8	—
Hispanic or Latino	—	1	—
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—	0	—
White	—	0	—
Multiracial	—	0	—
Students With Disabilities	—	8	—
Limited English Proficient	—	0	—
Economically Disadvantaged	—	8	—

✓ At least 95% of 12th graders were tested.

✗ Less than 95% of 12th graders were tested.

— There were fewer than 40 12th graders in the group.

# Secondary-Level ELA: Performance

SCHOOL: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR HIGH SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 660410020002

DISTRICT: GREENBURGH-GRAHAM UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICT

All accountability groups with 30 or more members had a PI greater than or equal to the EAMO or Safe Harbor Target: NOT APPLICABLE

## Secondary-Level English Language Arts (ELA) Performance Results

Student Group	PI $\geq$ EAMO or Safe Harbor Target	2008 Accountability Cohort Members	PI	Objectives	
				EAMO	Safe Harbor Target
All Students	—	4	—	—	—
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	0	—	—	—
Black or African American	—	2	—	—	—
Hispanic or Latino	—	2	—	—	—
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—	0	—	—	—
White	—	0	—	—	—
Multiracial	—	0	—	—	—
Students With Disabilities	—	4	—	—	—
Limited English Proficient	—	0	—	—	—
Economically Disadvantaged	—	4	—	—	—

- ✓ Performance Index is equal to or greater than Effective Annual Measurable Objective.
- ✗ Performance Index is less than Effective Annual Measurable Objective and Safe Harbor Target.
- There were fewer than 30 tested students in the 2008 accountability cohort.

**2008 Accountability Cohort:** The 2008 Accountability Cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 anywhere between July 1, 2008 and June 30, 2009 or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, reached their seventeenth birthday during the 2008-09 school year. Results for these students are captured as of June 30, 2012. A more detailed definition of this cohort is available in "Secondary-Level Cohort Definitions" at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/sirs/>.

**Performance Index (PI):** A PI is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative). Student scores on the tests are converted to four performance levels, from Level 1 to Level 4. A PI is calculated using the levels and the following equation:  $\frac{1(\text{Count at Level 2}) + 2(\text{Count at Level 3}) + 2(\text{Count at Level 4})}{\text{Count of Cohort Members}} \times 100$

**Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO):** The EAMO is the PI value that each accountability group of a given size within a district or school is expected to achieve to meet the performance criterion. The EAMO table is available at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/> under the header "Annual Measurable Objectives."

**Safe Harbor Target:** Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to meet the performance criterion for accountability groups whose PIs are less than their EAMOs. The 2011-12 Safe Harbor Target is calculated using the following formula:  $2010-11 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2010-11 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$

# Secondary-Level ELA: Non-AYP Groups

SCHOOL: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR HIGH SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 660410020002  
 DISTRICT: GREENBURGH-GRAHAM UNION FREE SCHOOL  
 DISTRICT

Participation and performance for the following groups are *NOT* used to determine AYP.

## Participation

Student Group	12th Graders	Percent of 12th Graders with Valid Test Scores
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	9	—
Not Black or African American	1	—
Not Hispanic or Latino	8	—
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	9	—
Not White	9	—
Not Multiracial	9	—
General Education	1	—
English Proficient	9	—
Not Economically Disadvantaged	1	—
Male	4	—
Female	5	—
Migrant	0	—
Not Migrant	9	—

— There were fewer than 40 12th graders in the group.

## Performance

Student Group	2008 Accountability Cohort Members	PI
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	4	—
Not Black or African American	2	—
Not Hispanic or Latino	2	—
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	4	—
Not White	4	—
Not Multiracial	4	—
General Education	0	—
English Proficient	4	—
Not Economically Disadvantaged	0	—
Male	2	—
Female	2	—
Migrant	0	—
Not Migrant	4	—

— There were fewer than 30 students in the cohort.

# Secondary-Level Math: AYP

SCHOOL: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR HIGH SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 660410020002  
DISTRICT: GREENBURGH-GRAHAM UNION FREE SCHOOL  
DISTRICT

**Adequate Yearly Progress:** In secondary-level mathematics, districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

**Participation:** To meet the participation criterion, at least 95% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested on an appropriate math assessment.

**Performance:** To meet the performance criterion, the Performance Index (PI) of students in each accountability group with 30 or more members must be equal to or greater than the Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO) or the Safe Harbor Target.

**All accountability groups met the participation and performance criteria (made AYP): NO**

Student Group	Made AYP
All Students	X
American Indian or Alaska Native	—
Black or African American	X
Hispanic or Latino	X
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—
White	—
Multiracial	—
Students With Disabilities	X
Limited English Proficient	—
Economically Disadvantaged	X

✓ Made AYP

X Did not make AYP

— There were not enough students to make an AYP determination

# Secondary-Level Math: Participation

SCHOOL: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR HIGH SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 660410020002  
DISTRICT: GREENBURGH-GRAHAM UNION FREE SCHOOL  
DISTRICT

All accountability groups with 40 or more members tested at least 95% of 12th graders: **NOT APPLICABLE**

## Secondary-Level Math Participation Results

Student Group	Tested 95%	12th Graders	Percent of 12th Graders with Valid Test Scores
All Students	—	9	—
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	0	—
Black or African American	—	8	—
Hispanic or Latino	—	1	—
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—	0	—
White	—	0	—
Multiracial	—	0	—
Students With Disabilities	—	8	—
Limited English Proficient	—	0	—
Economically Disadvantaged	—	8	—

✓ At least 95% of 12th graders were tested.

✗ Less than 95% of 12th graders were tested.

— There were fewer than 40 12th graders in the group.



# Secondary-Level Math: Performance

SCHOOL: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR HIGH SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 660410020002  
DISTRICT: GREENBURGH-GRAHAM UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICT

All accountability groups with 30 or more members had a PI greater than or equal to the EAMO or Safe Harbor Target: NOT APPLICABLE

## Secondary-Level Math Performance Results

Student Group	PI $\geq$ EAMO or Safe Harbor Target	2008 Accountability Cohort Members	PI	Objectives	
				EAMO	Safe Harbor Target
All Students	—	4	—	—	—
American Indian or Alaska Native	—	0	—	—	—
Black or African American	—	2	—	—	—
Hispanic or Latino	—	2	—	—	—
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	—	0	—	—	—
White	—	0	—	—	—
Multiracial	—	0	—	—	—
Students With Disabilities	—	4	—	—	—
Limited English Proficient	—	0	—	—	—
Economically Disadvantaged	—	4	—	—	—

- ✓ Performance Index is equal to or greater than Effective Annual Measurable Objective.
- ✗ Performance Index is less than Effective Annual Measurable Objective and Safe Harbor Target.
- There were fewer than 30 tested students in the 2008 accountability cohort.

**2008 Accountability Cohort:** The 2008 Accountability Cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 anywhere between July 1, 2008 and June 30, 2009 or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, reached their seventeenth birthday during the 2008-09 school year. Results for these students are captured as of June 30, 2012. A more detailed definition of this cohort is available in "Secondary-Level Cohort Definitions" at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/sirs/>.

**Performance Index (PI):** A PI is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative). Student scores on the tests are converted to four performance levels, from Level 1 to Level 4. A PI is calculated using the levels and the following equation: 
$$\frac{[(\text{Count at Level 2}) + 2(\text{Count at Level 3}) + 2(\text{Count at Level 4})] \div [\text{Count of Cohort Members}]}{\times 100}$$

**Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO):** The EAMO is the PI value that each accountability group of a given size within a district or school is expected to achieve to meet the performance criterion. The EAMO table is available at <http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/> under the header "Annual Measurable Objectives."

**Safe Harbor Target:** Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to meet the performance criterion for accountability groups whose PIs are less than their EAMOs. The 2011-12 Safe Harbor Target is calculated using the following formula: 
$$2010-11 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2010-11 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$$

# Secondary-Level Math: Non-AYP Groups

SCHOOL: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR HIGH SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 660410020002  
 DISTRICT: GREENBURGH-GRAHAM UNION FREE SCHOOL  
 DISTRICT

Participation and performance for the following groups are *NOT* used to determine AYP.

## Participation

Student Group	12th Graders	Percent of 12th Graders with Valid Test Scores
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	9	—
Not Black or African American	1	—
Not Hispanic or Latino	8	—
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	9	—
Not White	9	—
Not Multiracial	9	—
General Education	1	—
English Proficient	9	—
Not Economically Disadvantaged	1	—
Male	4	—
Female	5	—
Migrant	0	—
Not Migrant	9	—

— There were fewer than 40 12th graders in the group.

## Performance

Student Group	2008 Accountability Cohort Members	PI
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	4	—
Not Black or African American	2	—
Not Hispanic or Latino	2	—
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	4	—
Not White	4	—
Not Multiracial	4	—
General Education	0	—
English Proficient	4	—
Not Economically Disadvantaged	0	—
Male	2	—
Female	2	—
Migrant	0	—
Not Migrant	4	—

— There were fewer than 30 students in the cohort.